Perspectives 1: CONTENTS

UNIT	VOCABULARY	LISTENING	GRAMMAR	READING	GRAMMAR	TEDTALKS		SPEAKING	WRITING
 **1 Who are you?** Pages 8–19	Personality **Vocabulary Building** Collocations	A conversation where students greet each other and discuss their interests	Simple present and present continuous **Pronunciation** *-s* verb endings	It's Written All Over Your Face Tip: Previewing	Verb patterns: Verb + *-ing* or infinitive with *to*	 **Half a million secrets**	**FRANK WARREN** Frank Warren's idea worth spreading is that sharing secrets can help us connect with others and know ourselves better. **Authentic Listening Skills** Word stress **Critical Thinking** Identifying the main idea	Talking about likes and dislikes	An introductory postcard **Writing Skill** Introducing yourself
 **2 Where the Heart Is** Pages 20–31	Describing where you live **Vocabulary Building** Suffix *-ion*	A news report about a special city	Simple past **Pronunciation** /zd/ and /st/ endings of *used*	All the Comforts of Home Tip: Skimming **Critical Thinking** Analyze fact and opinion	Past continuous **Pronunciation** *-ing* in fast speech	 **Magical houses, made of bamboo**	**ELORA HARDY** Elora Hardy's idea worth spreading is that bamboo is an incredibly adaptable and strong building material that pushes the boundaries of what we can create with sustainable materials. **Authentic Listening Skills** Listening for gist	Giving reasons	A travel review describing a house **Writing Skill** Answering *Wh-* questions
 **3 Health and Happiness** Pages 32–43	Being well **Vocabulary Building** Synonyms	A lecture about "whole-person" healthcare	Quantifiers; *How much / How many*? **Pronunciation** Nuclear stress	Feeling No Pain Tip: Identifying the order of events **Critical Thinking** Making ideas clear	Phrasal verbs	 **The amazing story of the man who gave us modern pain relief**	**LATIF NASSER** Latif Nasser's idea worth spreading is that pain is a testament to a fully lived life, an essential part of the human experience that all of us—including doctors—must acknowledge and deal with. **Authentic Listening Skills** Collaborative listening	Agreeing, disagreeing, and conceding a point	An opinion essay **Writing Skill** Hedging
 **4 Learning** Pages 44–55	Education **Vocabulary Building** Adjectives with *-ful* and *-less*	A conversation about a school project where students videoconference with other students around the world	Comparative and superlative adjectives **Pronunciation** Linking and elision	Nothing's Impossible Tip: Scanning **Pronunciation** Adjective stress **Critical Thinking** Analyzing quotations	Comparative forms	 **Don't eat the marshmallow!**	**JOACHIM DE POSADA** Joachim de Posada's idea worth spreading is that children who pass the "marshmallow test" could potentially be more successful in life since the results show signs of patience and self-discipline. **Authentic Listening Skills** English speakers with accents	Asking about opinions; Making comparisons; Making a decision	An inquiry email **Writing Skill** Responding to an ad
 **5 Family and Friends** Pages 56–67	How's it going? **Vocabulary Building** Adjectives ending in *-al*	A podcast about how people greet each other around the world	Present perfect and simple past **Pronunciation** /d/, /t/, /ɪd/ verb endings	From Child to Adult—In One Day Tip: Recognizing the topic and main idea	Present perfect with *for*, *since*, *already*, *just*, and *yet*	 **Why we laugh**	**SOPHIE SCOTT** Sophie Scott's idea worth spreading is that laughter is an ancient behavior that we use to benefit ourselves and others in complex and surprising ways. **Authentic Listening Skills** Dealing with fast speech **Critical Thinking** Recognize supporting evidence	Talking about availability; Accepting and denying an invitation	Informal invitations and replies **Writing Skill** Politely making and replying to invitations

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Perspectives 1: CONTENTS

UNIT	VOCABULARY	LISTENING	GRAMMAR	READING	GRAMMAR	TEDTALKS		SPEAKING	WRITING
 **6 Do Your Best** Pages 68–79	Goals and expectations **Vocabulary Building** Negative prefixes	A podcast about two stores with different takes on "perfection"	Modals: obligation, prohibition, permission, advice **Pronunciation** Reduced *have to* and *has to*	Not So Fast Tip: Recognizing cause and effect **Critical Thinking** Making inferences	Zero conditional **Pronunciation** Conditional intonation	 Teach girls bravery, not perfection	**RESHMA SAUJANI** Reshma Saujani's idea worth spreading is that the world can benefit from all the innovations and problems women would solve if they were socialized to take risks and embrace imperfection. **Authentic Listening Skills** Contrast	Giving advice	An advice blog **Writing Skill** Explaining problems and solutions ; Essay structure
 **7 Tell Me What You Eat** Pages 80–91	Foods, drinks, and flavors **Vocabulary Building** Suffixes: Verb ⟶ noun	A conversation where students discuss classroom projects: the future of food and unexpected food facts **Pronunciation** Minimal pairs	Predictions and arrangements	The Most Important Farmers Tip: Identifying main ideas	First conditional	 The global food-waste scandal	**TRISTRAM STUART** Tristram Stuart's idea worth spreading is that good, fresh food is being wasted on a colossal scale—and that we have the power to stop this tragic waste of resources. **Authentic Listening Skills** Prediction **Critical Thinking** Supporting evidence	Planning a meal: Making suggestions, describing food, and making decisions	A restaurant review **Writing Skill** Describing a place
 **8 Buyer's Choice** Pages 92–103	A product's life **Vocabulary Building** Compound nouns	A fashion podcast about a clothing company that cares	Second conditional	Saving the Surf **Pronunciation** Compound noun stress Tip: Pronoun cohesion **Critical Thinking** Identifying supporting information	Defining relative clauses	 Our campaign to ban plastic bags in Bali	**MELATI AND ISABEL WIJSEN** The Wijsens' idea worth spreading is that when kids apply their energy and perseverance to improve the world, they can bring about amazing changes. **Authentic Listening Skills** Content words **Critical Thinking** A speaker's authority	How to persuade	A persuasive blog post **Writing Skill** Using persuasive language
 **9 All in a Day's Work** Pages 104–115	Jobs **Vocabulary Building** Dependent prepositions	A conversation about a National Geographic explorer's career and what students want to do in life	Past perfect	Does School Prepare You for the World of Work? Tip: Understanding different points of view **Critical Thinking** Identifying tone	Reported speech	 The surprising thing I learned sailing solo around the world	**DAME ELLEN MACARTHUR** Ellen MacArthur's idea worth spreading is that we live in a world of infinite possibilities but finite resources—and this requires creative thinking about our global economy and our individual lifestyles. **Authentic Listening Skills** Weak forms	Talking about careers **Pronunciation** *Wh-* question intonation	A formal email **Writing Skill** Indirect questions
 **10 Remote Control** Pages 116–127	Technology **Vocabulary Building** Word forms	A lecture about the history of communication technology	Passive voice **Pronunciation** Passive voice stress	Playing Against Computers that Learn Tip: Chunking **Critical Thinking** Counterarguments	Passives with *by* + agent	 How to control someone else's arm with your brain	**GREG GAGE** Greg Gage's idea worth spreading is that we can use DIY neuroscience equipment to help more people understand and participate in brain science. **Authentic Listening Skills** Reduced forms **Critical Thinking** Analyze how a message is delivered	Talking about pros and cons; Looking at two sides in an argument	A formal letter of suggestion **Writing Skill** Making a suggestion

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Perspectives 2: CONTENTS

UNIT	VOCABULARY	LISTENING	GRAMMAR	READING	GRAMMAR	TEDTALKS		SPEAKING	WRITING
 **1 In Touch with Your Feelings** Pages 8–19	Describing emotions **Pronunciation** *-ed* adjectives **Vocabulary Building** Suffixes	Descriptions of three National Geographic explorers' work	Subject / object questions	Why do people smile? **Critical Thinking** Rhetorical questions	Talking about the present	 **This app knows how you feel—from the look on your face.**	**RANA EL KALIOUBY** Rana el Kaliouby's idea worth spreading is that by teaching computers how to understand emotions on the faces of users, we can make more personal connections with the devices we use. **Authentic Listening Skills** Content words	Asking follow-up questions	A review **Writing Skill** Emphasis
 **2 Enjoy the Ride** Pages 20–31	Travel **Vocabulary Building** Compound nouns	A description of three unusual ways to get to school	Adjectives ending in *-ed* and *-ing*	Urbexers—Life on the Edge of the City **Critical Thinking** Selecting information	Narrative forms **Pronunciation** *Used to*	 **Happy maps**	**DANIELE QUERCIA** Daniele Quercia's idea worth spreading is that the fastest route may be efficient, but there are times when taking a different route can be more interesting and memorable. **Authentic Listening Skills** Understanding accents	Asking for and giving directions	A story **Writing Skill** *just*
 **3 Active Lives** Pages 32–43	Sports **Vocabulary Building** Phrasal verbs	A podcast about Ashima Shiraishi	Simple past and present perfect	Can sports protect Africa's lions? **Critical Thinking** A balanced view	Present perfect and present perfect continuous **Pronunciation** *For*	 **How I swam the North Pole**	**LEWIS PUGH** Lewis Pugh's idea worth spreading is that sometimes we have to do extraordinary things to make people pay attention to important issues. **Authentic Listening Skills** Signposts	Agreeing and disagreeing	An opinion essay **Writing Skill** Giving your opinion
 **4 Food** Pages 44–55	Describing food **Vocabulary Building** Compound adjectives	A podcast about cooking in schools	Future plans, intentions, and arrangements	Could the best street food in the world be Filipino?	Making predictions **Pronunciation** Sentence stress with the future continuous and future perfect	 **Why I'm a weekday vegetarian**	**GRAHAM HILL** Graham Hill's idea worth spreading is that cutting meat from our diet—even just part of the time—can have a powerful impact on the planet. **Authentic Listening Skills** Pausing **Critical Thinking** Persuading	Talking about hopes and goals	A social media update **Writing Skill** Interesting language
 **5 Work** Pages 56–67	Describing work **Vocabulary Building** Ways of seeing	A podcast about the world of work	Verb patterns: verb + *-ing* or infinitive with *to*	A Real-Life Crime-Fighting Superpower! **Critical Thinking** Exaggerating	Present and past modals	 **Why the best hire might not have the perfect résumé**	**REGINA HARTLEY** Regina Hartley's idea worth spreading is that our résumés tell employers about our experiences, determination, and ability to deal with life's challenges. **Authentic Listening Skills** Understanding contrasts	Job interviews **Pronunciation** *quite*	A cover letter **Writing Skill** Hedging

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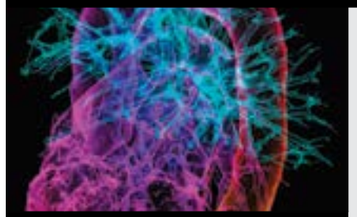
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Perspectives 2: CONTENTS

UNIT	VOCABULARY	LISTENING	GRAMMAR	READING	GRAMMAR	TEDTALKS		SPEAKING	WRITING
 **6 Superhuman** Pages 68–79	The human body **Vocabulary Building** Verbs describing ability	A radio show about the human body	Zero and first conditional	A World of Cyborgs **Critical Thinking** Bold claims	Second conditional **Pronunciation** *I wish* and *If only*	 Deep sea diving… in a wheelchair	**SUE AUSTIN** Sue Austin's idea worth spreading is that a wheelchair doesn't have to mean "disability," it can be an exhilarating new way to see and experience the world. **Authentic Listening Skills** Following the argument	Describing photos	An informal email describing people **Writing Skill** Informal language
 **7 Shopping Around** Pages 80–91	Money and shopping **Vocabulary Building** Adverbs	Three people talk about alternatives to normal shopping	Passive voice	Nothing for a Year **Critical Thinking** Reading between the lines	*have / get something done* **Pronunciation** Sentence stress	 Grow your own clothes	**SUZANNE LEE** Suzanne Lee's idea worth spreading is that we can use bacteria to produce materials that we can turn into clothes, as sustainable and biodegradable alternatives to leather, cotton, and plastics. **Authentic Listening Skills** Reformulating	Shopping for clothes	An announcement **Writing Skill** Relevant information
 **8 Effective Communication** Pages 92–103	Effective communication **Vocabulary Building** Negative prefixes	A conversation about how Chris Hadfield communicated with Earth from the International Space Station	Reported speech: statements and questions	An Experiment in Intercultural Communication **Critical Thinking** Using direct speech	Reported speech: verb patterns with reporting verbs **Pronunciation** Contrastive stress	 10 ways to have a better conversation	**CELESTE HEADLEE** Celeste Headlee's idea worth spreading is that when we talk and listen with genuine interest in the other person, we will learn amazing things. **Authentic Listening Skills** Understanding fast speech **Critical Thinking** Investigating opinions	Responding sympathetically **Pronunciation** Sympathetic intonation	A complaint email **Writing Skill** Using formal connectors
 **9 Unexpected Entertaiment** Pages 104–115	Creative arts **Vocabulary Building** Expressions with *make*	Four conversations about different types of entertainment	Defining relative clauses	Making a Splash	Defining and non-defining relative clauses **Pronunciation** Relative clauses	 The world's most boring television …and why it's hilariously addictive	**THOMAS HELLUM** Thomas Hellum's idea worth spreading is that Slow TV provides real-time, surprisingly popular entertainment which viewers can relate to. **Authentic Listening Skills** Collaborative listening **Critical Thinking** Supporting your argument	Asking for and making recommendations	An email describing a place and its culture **Writing Skill** Paragraphing
 **10 Time** Pages 116–127	Phrasal verbs about time **Vocabulary Building** Expressions with *time*	Eight older people offer advice	Third conditional	John Harrison: the clockmaker who changed the world **Critical Thinking** Drawing conclusions	Modals: past speculation, deduction, and regret **Pronunciation** Weak forms: *have*	 Inside the mind of a master procrastinator	**TIM URBAN** Tim Urban's idea worth spreading is that procrastination can keep us from chasing our dreams, and we're all affected by it. **Authentic Listening Skills** Guessing the meaning of new words	Explaining causes and reasons	A pro and con essay **Writing Skill** Using discourse markers

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Perspectives 3: CONTENTS

UNIT	VOCABULARY	LISTENING	GRAMMAR	READING	GRAMMAR	TEDTALKS		SPEAKING	WRITING
 **1 Travel, Trust, and Tourism** Pages 8–19	Experiences abroad **Vocabulary Building** Phrasal verbs	A podcast about study-abroad programs	Present and past forms	Hitchhiking **Critical Thinking** Evaluating ideas	*Used to* and *would* **Pronunciation** *To* in natural speech	 **How Airbnb designs for trust**	**JOE GEBBIA** Joe Gebbia's idea worth spreading is that we can design products, services, and experiences that feel more local, authentic, and that strengthen human connections. **Authentic Listening Skills** Reporting	Advice / Making recom-mendations	A review **Writing Skill** Adding comments
 **2 The Business of Technology** Pages 20–31	Setting up a new business **Vocabulary Building** Adjective and noun collocations 1	A lecture about young entrepreneurs	Present perfect forms and the simple past	Online Crime **Critical Thinking** Interpreting data	Verb patterns (*-ing* or infinitive with *to*)	 **This is what happens when you reply to spam email**	**JAMES VEITCH** James Veitch's idea worth spreading is that spam email can lead us to some surprising, bizarre, and often hilarious exchanges with others. **Authentic Listening Skills** Intonation and pitch	Persuading	A persuasive article **Writing Skill** Getting people's attention **Pronunciation** Intonation for persuasion
 **3 Faster, Higher, Stronger** Pages 32–43	Describing athletes **Vocabulary Building** Synonyms in texts	Four people talking about athletes they admire	Determiners	Olympic Gold **Critical Thinking** Supporting arguments	Comparatives and superlatives **Pronunciation** Linking words together in fast speech	 **Are athletes really getting faster, better, stronger?**	**DAVID EPSTEIN** David Epstein's idea worth spreading is that the amazing achievements of many modern-day athletes are thanks to a complex set of factors, not just natural ability. **Authentic Listening Skills** Slowing down and stressing words	Reporting findings	A survey **Writing Skill** Describing statistics
 **4 Cultural Transformation** Pages 44–55	Cultural events **Vocabulary Building** Adjective and noun collocations 2	a podcast about art projects	Future forms 1	A System That's Leading the Way **Critical Thinking** Understanding and evaluating ideas	Future forms 2 **Pronunciation** Contrastive stress	 **Building a Park in the Sky**	**ROBERT HAMMOND** Robert Hammond's idea worth spreading is that we can work together to turn abandoned and neglected parts of our cities into vibrant community spaces. **Authentic Listening Skills** Recognizing words you know	Making suggestions	A *for* and *against* essay **Writing Skill** Introducing arguments
 **5 It's Not Rocket Science** Pages 56–67	Science in action **Vocabulary Building** Adjective endings	a radio program about life hacks	Passives 1 **Pronunciation** Stress in passives	Back to the Future? **Critical Thinking** Asking critical questions	Passives 2	 **Science is for everyone, kids included**	**BEAU LOTTO AND AMY O'TOOLE** Beau Lotto and Amy O'Toole's idea worth spreading is that all of us can be scientists if we approach the world with the curiosity, interest, innocence, and zeal of children. **Authentic Listening Skills** Fillers	Staging and hypothesizing	A scientific method **Writing Skill** Describing a process

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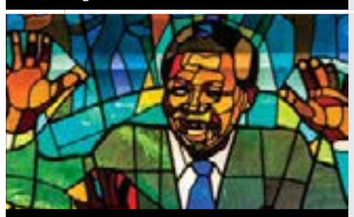
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UNIT	VOCABULARY	LISTENING	GRAMMAR	READING	GRAMMAR	TEDTALKS		SPEAKING	WRITING
 **6 Adapt to Survive** Pages 68–79	Endangered species **Vocabulary Building** Compound nouns	An interview with a conservationist about extinction	Modals and meaning	Help Save the Endangered Pacific Northwest Tree Octopus **Critical Thinking** Assessing information	Modals and infinitive forms **Pronunciation** Weak form of *have*	 You have no idea where camels really come from	**LATIF NASSER** Latif Nasser's idea worth spreading is that in science, and in life, we are making surprising discoveries that force us to reexamine our assumptions. **Authentic Listening Skills** Understanding fast speech	Telling anecdotes	A problem-solution essay **Writing Skill** Topic sentences
 **7 Outside the Box** Pages 80–91	Breaking the mold **Vocabulary Building** Noun forms	A podcast about the importance of creativity	First, second, third, and mixed conditionals	Testing Creative Thinking **Critical Thinking** Fact and opinion	*Wish*, *if only*, *would rather* **Pronunciation** Elision of final consonants *t* and *d*	 Go ahead, make up new words!	**ERIN MCKEAN** Erin McKean's idea worth spreading is that making up new words will help us use language to express what we mean and will create new ways for us to understand one another. **Authentic Listening Skills** Speeding up and slowing down speech	Offering solutions	A report **Writing Skill** Cohesion
 **8 Common Ground** Pages 92–103	Identity and communication **Vocabulary Building** Compound adjectives	An interview with a girl about intercultural communication	Reported speech **Pronunciation** Stress for clarification	A Place to Be **Critical Thinking** Understanding other perspectives	Patterns after reporting verbs	 Why I keep speaking up, even when people mock my accent	**SAFWAT SALEEM** Safwat Saleem's idea worth spreading is that we all benefit when we use our work and our voices to question and enlarge our understanding of what is "normal." **Authentic Listening Skills** *Just*	Challenging ideas and assumptions	A complaint **Writing Skill** Using appropriate tone
 **9 Lend a Helping Hand** Pages 104–115	Dealing with disaster **Vocabulary Building** *the* + adjective	A radio program about crisis mapping	Relative clauses	Shouting Out for the Young **Critical Thinking** Detecting bias	Participle clauses **Pronunciation** *ing* forms	 (Re)Touching Lives through Photos	**BECCI MANSON** Becci Manson's idea worth spreading is that photographs hold our memories and our histories, connecting us to each other and to the past. **Authentic Listening Skills** Intonation and completing a point	Countering opposition	A letter of application **Writing Skill** Structuring an application
 **10 Life-changing** Pages 116–127	Illness and injury **Vocabulary Building** Dependent prepositions	A radio program about inspiring movies	Expressing past ability **Pronunciation** Stress on auxiliaries	Avoiding the Antibiotic Apocalypse **Critical Thinking** Thinking through the consequences	Emphatic structures **Pronunciation** Adding emphasis	 A Broken Body Isn't a Broken Person	**JANINE SHEPHERD** Janine Shepherd's idea worth spreading is that we have inner strength and spirit that is much more powerful than the physical capabilities of even the greatest athletes. **Authentic Listening Skills** Collaborative listening	Developing conversations	A success story **Writing Skill** Using descriptive verbs

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Perspectives 4: CONTENTS

UNIT	VOCABULARY	LISTENING	GRAMMAR	READING	GRAMMAR	TEDTALKS		SPEAKING	WRITING
 **1 Hopes and Dreams** Pages 8–19	Dreams and ambitions **Vocabulary building** Employment collocations	People talking about dreams and ambitions	Review of tenses: Future forms; Present and past tenses	Living the Dream **Critical thinking** Understanding attitude	Continuous and perfect aspects	 **Five ways to kill your dreams**	**BEL PESCE** Bel Pesce's idea worth spreading is that we're more likely to achieve our dreams if we follow a few basic principles. **Authentic listening skills** Dealing with accents	Concession and counter-arguments **Pronunciation** Intonation patterns in two-part sentences	An article **Writing skill** Topic sentences
 **2 Reading the World** Pages 20–31	Adjectives describing books or movies **Vocabulary building** Phrasal verbs with two particles	Description of two books	Modifying adjectives	An African in Greenland; House of Day, House of Night **Critical thinking** Figurative language	Narrative tenses and future in the past **Pronunciation** Using stress to change meaning	 **My year reading a book from every country in the world**	**ANN MORGAN** Ann Morgan's idea worth spreading is that books and stories can help us see the world through different eyes and connect us across political, geographical, cultural, social, and religious divides. **Authentic listening skills** Following a narrative	Telling and responding to a story	A story **Writing skill** Using colorful language
 **3 Pristine Places** Pages 32–43	Ocean environment **Vocabulary building** Greek prefixes	An interview with National Geographic explorer and marine ecologist, Enric Sala	First and second conditional	Exploring the Okavango Delta **Critical thinking** Emotional responses	Third and mixed conditionals; *I wish / If only* **Pronunciation** Contractions	 **An underwater museum, teeming with life**	**JASON DECAIRES TAYLOR** Jason deCaires Taylor's idea worth spreading is that we need to open our eyes to the amazing beauty, imagination, and fragility of nature. In this way, we will be inspired to cherish and protect our environment. **Authentic listening skills** Chunking	Making and explaining promises	Informal emails **Writing skill** Informal language
 **4 Discovery** Pages 44–55	Exploration **Vocabulary building** Suffix *-ity*	A radio show about explorers	Modals of deduction and probability **Pronunciation** Deduction stress	Space Archeologist Needs your Help **Critical thinking** Balanced arguments	Passives; Passive reporting structures **Critical thinking** Information order	 **The boiling river of the Amazon**	**ANDRÉS RUZO** Andrés Ruzo's idea worth spreading is that we should allow our curiosity to lead us to discover the unknown wonders of the world. **Authentic listening skills** Engaging the listener's attention	Describing benefits and clarifying	A discussion essay **Writing skill** Hedging
 **5 Global Citizens** Pages 56–67	Character adjectives **Vocabulary building** Collocations	A talk about Malala Yousafzai	Inversion	A kinder world? **Critical thinking** Faults in arguments	Cleft sentences **Pronunciation** Contrastive stress	 **What does it mean to be a citizen of the world?**	**HUGH EVANS** Hugh Evans's idea worth spreading is that we are first and foremost not members of a state, nation, or tribe, but members of the human race. We need to seek global solutions to global challenges. **Authentic listening skills** Rhetorical questions	Making suggestions and requests; Resisting and persuading	A formal letter **Writing skill** Making a point

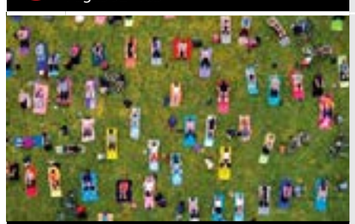
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UNIT	VOCABULARY	LISTENING	GRAMMAR	READING	GRAMMAR	TEDTALKS		SPEAKING	WRITING
 **6 Education** Pages 68–79	School rules **Vocabulary building** Nouns and prepositions	A podcast about school rules around the world	Modals of permission and obligation	Are our kids tough enough? Chinese School **Critical thinking** Evaluating an experiment	Passive *-ing* forms and infinitives	 **How to fix a broken school? Lead fearlessly, love hard**	**LINDA CLIATT-WAYMAN** Linda Cliatt-Wayman's idea worth spreading is that a successful school needs a strong leader with a positive attitude to challenges and unconditional love for the students. **Authentic listening skills** Deducing the meaning of unknown words	Agreeing and disagreeing **Pronunciation** Rise-fall-rise intonation	An opinion essay **Writing skill** Avoiding repetition
 **7 Moving Forward** Pages 80–91	Everyday commutes **Vocabulary building** Verb suffixes	A radio show about commuting in different cities	Ellipsis and substitution	Biological Blueprints **Critical thinking** Understanding connotation	Nominalization **Pronunciation** Words with two stress patterns	 **What a driverless world could look like**	**WANIS KABBAJ** Wanis Kabbaj's idea worth spreading is that we can find inspiration in human biology to design efficient and elegant transportation systems for the future. **Authentic listening skills** Predicting what comes next	Asking for and giving information	A report **Writing skill** Expressions of approval and disapproval
 **8 The Real Me** Pages 92–103	Teenage stereotypes **Vocabulary building** Binomial expressions	A radio show about teenagers	Adverbials **Pronunciation** *really*	Ms. Marvel: Teenage Comic Superhero **Critical thinking** Evaluating evidence	Expressing habitual actions and states	 **The mysterious workings of the adolescent brain**	**SARAH-JAYNE BLAKEMORE** Sarah-Jayne Blakemore's idea worth spreading is that the human brain undergoes profound changes during the teenage years, making it an amazing time for learning and creativity. **Authentic listening skills** Preparing to listen	Showing understanding, offering encouragement and help **Pronunciation** Intonation to show understanding	An essay comparing advantages and disadvantages **Writing skill** Interpreting essay questions
 **9 A Healthy Life** Pages 104–115	Health and fitness **Vocabulary building** Adjective suffixes *-able* and *-ible*	A radio show about healthy living	Relative clauses with prepositions	The Healthiest Places in the World? **Critical thinking** Checking facts	Articles	 **My simple invention, designed to keep my grandfather safe**	**KENNETH SHINOZUKA** Kenneth Shinozuka's idea worth spreading is that smart uses of sensory technology can improve our lives as we age, particularly for Alzheimer's patients and those who care for them. **Authentic listening skills** Understanding fast speech	Discussing, summarizing, and responding to proposals **Pronunciation** Intonation in responses	A proposal **Writing skill** Impersonal style
 **10 Ideas** Pages 116–127	Making your point **Vocabulary building** Adjectives ending in *-ful* and *-less*	An interview with Dr. Emily Grossman on conveying the concept of electricity to students	Advanced question types **Pronunciation** Question intonation	Earthrise **Critical thinking** Understanding quotations	Subordinate and participle clauses	 **TED's secret to great public speaking**	**CHRIS ANDERSON** Chris Anderson's idea worth spreading is that a great idea is the core ingredient to a truly great talk because our ideas have the potential to change someone else's perspective for the better or inspire someone to do something differently. **Authentic listening skills** Collaborative listening	Giving a presentation **Pronunciation** Intonation of signpost expressions	A review **Writing skill** Reference

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