# **3** Getting technical

# Glossary

## Page 29

- 3.1 technical (adj) /'teknīkl/ related to using machines or scientific methods
   Amal called for technical support when her laptop stopped working. > technically (adv)
- 3.2 technology (n) /tek'nɒlədʒi/ the science used to discover and design new things ● Modern technology helps us to communicate with people around the world.
   > technological (adj) ◆ \_\_\_\_\_
- 3.3 daily (adj) /'derli/ of every day ● *Can you describe your daily routine?* ◆ \_\_\_\_\_

# Reading Pages 30-31

- **3.4** use (v) /ju:z/ to do an action with sth for a certain purpose
  Use a pencil to complete the form. ➤ use (n), useless (adj), useful (adj)
- 3.5 move (v) /mu:v/ to go to live or work in a different place ● My parents moved to Australia before I was born.
   > movement (n) ◆ \_\_\_\_\_
- farmer (n) /'fɑːmə(r)/
   a person who has a farm and grows food, or takes care of farm animals Many farmers in Greece grow tomatoes and olives.
   > farm (v, n), farming (n)
- 3.7 mobile phone (n) /,məʊbaɪl 'fəʊn/ a phone that you can carry and use any place you go ● *Switch off your mobile phones in the exam room.* ◆ \_\_\_\_\_
- **3.8** message (n) /'mesɪdʒ/ a note sent on a mobile phone ● Ursula was waiting for her friends when she got a message on her phone. ◆ \_\_\_\_\_
- 3.9 notice (n) /'nəʊtɪs/ a board or paper with information for people to read ● There was a big notice on the wall about the school fair. > notice (v), noticeable (adj) \* \_\_\_\_\_
- 3.10 context (n) /'kontekst/ the words before and after a word or phrase which affects the meaning ● *Try to guess the meaning of new words from their context.*

- email (n) /'iːmeɪl/ a way of sending messages through the internet; a message you send using email
  Did you get an email from your cousin in India? >> email (v) <>> \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 3.12 note (n) /nəʊt/ a short message written on paper ● Mum left a note on the fridge with things we needed to buy. >> note (v) ◆ \_\_\_\_\_
- **3.13** noticeboard (n) /'nəʊtɪsbɔ:d/ a board on a wall where you can put notes or pictures, etc. ● *I read the advert for the show on the school noticeboard.* ☆\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
- **3.14** for sale (phr) /fə(r) seɪl/ ready for sb to buy ● There were some interesting video games for sale in the shop.
   ◆ \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 3.15 screen (n) /skri:n/ the part of a phone or computer where you see numbers, pictures or texts ● *Our TV has* a 45-inch screen, which is great for watching films at home. ❖
- **3.16** sell (v) /sel/ to give sth in exchange for money • *Does this shop sell TVs?* > sale (n) ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 3.17 change (v) /tʃeɪndʒ/ make sth different ● Don't change the colour of your hair. It's great! >> change (n), changeable (adj) ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 3.18 digital (adj) /'dɪdʒɪtl/ showing information as electronic images • Can you show me how to upload digital photos? ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- **3.19** planet (n) /'plænɪt/ a natural round object in space that travels around a star ● *We need to look after our planet Earth.* > planetary (adj) ◆ \_\_\_\_\_
- 3.20 sale (n) /seIl/ a period of time when a shop sells things at a lower price than usual ● I bought a mobile phone at half price in JDM's winter sale.
   > sell (v) ◆ \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 3.21 out of this world (phr) /aʊt əv ðɪs 'wɜ:ld/ extremely good or beautiful ● *The view* from the top of the hill is out of this world! You can see for miles. ◆ \_\_\_\_\_

- 3.22 printer (n) /'printə(r)/ a machine for printing words or pictures on paper • The students used the school printer to make posters for the fair. > print (v), printed (adj), printing (n) \* \_\_\_ 3.23 discount (n) /'dıskaunt/ a lower price than usual; an amount cut off a price • Students are allowed a 50% discount on train tickets. 🛠 3.24 half (adj) /harf/ 50% of sth; one of two equal parts of sth • Sharon only ate half of her dinner because she felt ill. > half (n), halve (v)  $\diamondsuit$ 3.25 selected (adj) /sɪ'lektɪd/ specially chosen • A selected number of students will take part in the national robotics *competition.* > select (v), selection (n) \* 3.26 laptop (n) /'læptop/ a small computer that has a keyboard and screen together, which you can carry easily • Tom watched a film on his laptop on the plane. 💠 \_ 3.27 hour (n) /'aʊə(r)/ a period of 60 minutes • The school bus takes an hour to bring us home. > hourly (adj, adv) ♦ \_ 3.28 print out (phr v) /print aut/ to put information from a computer onto paper by using a printer • The teacher printed out the information about the school trip and gave each student a copy. > printout (n) \* 3.29 invitation (n) / InviteI(n/ a card or small letter asking somebody to come to a special event • Remember to send the invitations for the party. > invite (v) ٠ 3.30 password (n) /'passward/ a group of numbers, letter or symbols that you must write to sign in to use a website or computer • Write down your password for your email in a safe place. Then you can find it easily if you forget it. 🛠 3.31 download (v) /ˌdaʊnˈləʊd/ to put a file from the internet onto your computer • Sometimes Margot downloads books to read on her tablet. > download (n) \* \_ file (n) /faɪl/ 3.32 pieces of information sent or stored on a computer • Lena couldn't open the file that was in the email. > file (v)  $\diamondsuit$  \_ 3.33 the internet (n) /di 'Intanet/ the international computer network • You can look up the meanings of new words on the internet. 💠 🔄
  - 3.34 text (v) /tekst/ to write and send a short message on a mobile phone • Please text me when you get home. > text (n) ☆ \_ 3.35 send (v) /send/ to make sth go somewhere • *Did you send* all the invitations by email? > sender (n) \* 3.36 work on (phr v) /w31k pn/ to try to complete sth • I'm working on building a robot with some of my classmates. \* 3.37 cow (n) /kaʊ/ a large animal that is often kept on farms to use its milk or for meat • Giorgio has a few cows on his farm for their milk. \*\* 3.38 **sheep** (n) / firp/ an animal that is kept on farms to collect its coat for wool, or use its milk or for meat • There are three sheep on that hill. 3.39 goat (n) /qəʊt/ an animal like a sheep with horns which lives on mountains or on farms • We saw some mountain goats climbing the hill near the olive trees. 🚸 \_\_\_ 3.40 /ʊɕlať/ (v) /ˈfɒləʊ/ to move behind sb or sth • Tom's cat followed him to the bus stop. > follower (n), following (adj) \* \_ 3.41 **own** (v) /əʊn/ to have sth that is yours • Who owns that bike outside? Is it yours? > owner (n) ٠. 3.42 remote (adj) /rɪ'məʊt/ far away from places where many people live • My grandparents live in a remote village on an island. 💠 \_ 3.43 reserve (n) /rɪ'zɜːv/ an area of land protected for a particular group of people to live on • In Australia, native people called Aborigines live on reserves far away from the cities. > reserve (v)  $\diamond$  \_ 3.44 app (n) /æp/ a piece of software on a smartphone • This app is useful to see what the weather will be like. 💠 🛛 3.45 find out (phr v) /faind aut/ to learn about, to discover • Let's find out what's wrong with your computer. \* 3.46
    - 3.46 primary school (n) /'praɪməri sku:l/ a school for children from 4 or 5 to 11 or 12 years old in the UK ● *Who was your favourite teacher at primary shool?* ◆ \_\_\_\_\_

- **3.47** tablet (n) /'tæblət/ a thin computer with a touch screen ● *Tablets* are easier to carry around than laptops.
  ☆ \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 3.48 distant (adj) /'dɪstənt/ far away ● In the past, explorers travelled to distant lands by ship. ➤ distance (n)
- 3.49 far (away) (adv) /fɑː(r) (əˈweɪ)/
  not near Do you live far from the school?
  > far (adj) \$
- 3.51 discover (v) /dɪ'skʌvə(r)/ find sb/sth that was hidden or unknown
  The explorers discovered the entrance to a cave. > discovery (n) ☆ \_\_\_\_\_

# Vocabulary Page 32

- 3.52 camera (n) /'kæmrə/ a piece of equipment that you use to take photos or videos ● You take lovely photos. What kind of camera have you got?
   ☆ \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 3.53 web page (n) /web perds/ a page on the internet with information about a business, organisation or person ● Maria likes looking at web pages about travelling.
   ☆ \_\_\_\_\_\_
- **3.54** the web (n) /ðə web/ the internet ● You can find information about almost everything on the web. ◆
- 3.55 healthy (adj) /'helθi/ well and not getting ill easily ● Gordon keeps healthy by eating well and going for long walks. ➤ health (n), healthily (adv)
   ♦ \_\_\_\_\_\_ � Opp: unhealthy
- **3.56** brain (n) /brein/ the part of your body inside your head that controls how you think, feel and move *Looking at a screen late at night stops* your brain from relaxing.

- **3.59** personal (adj) /'pɜːsənl/ belonging to one person ● *I never give* all my personal details on Facebook.
   > personally (adj), personality (n)
- 3.60 regularly (adv) /'regjələli/ often; again and again, with about the same amount of time or space between each action
   *He goes online regularly to read the news.* > regular (adj)
- 3.61 sociable (adj) /'səʊʃəbl/ enjoying being with other people ● Karen is very sociable and she likes making new friends. ➤ socialise (v) �\_\_\_\_\_
- 3.62 put away (phr v) /pot ə'weɪ/ put (sth) in its correct place ● The students put away their books before they left the classroom. ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 3.63 social media (n) /'səʊʃl 'miːdɪə/ websites where people connect with each other to share news and opinion ● *Don't give out too much information on social media.*
- **3.65 constantly** (adv) /'konstəntli/ all the time, without stopping ● Sandy is constantly chatting to her friends on social media. > constant (adj) �\_\_\_\_\_
- **3.66** throughout (prep) /θru:'aʊt/ during the whole time that sth is happening
  The children played video games throughout the journey.
- 3.67 feel (v) /fi:l/ to have a certain feeling ● Carol is feeling better today, so she's going to school.
   > feeling (n) ◆ \_\_\_\_\_
- 3.68 on the other hand (phr) /pn ðə '∧ðə(r) hænd/ from the opposite point of view (used to present a different point of view compared with what was already said) These days, we can send texts round the world in seconds. On the other hand, some people prefer to talk face-to-face.
- 3.70 enter (v) /'entə(r)/ go into ● The door opened slowly, and a man in white entered the room. >> entrance (n), entry (n) <>> \_\_\_\_\_\_

#### 3.71 chat (v) /tfæt/

- to talk (or send texts) in a friendly way
- Mum is chatting to her friend on the phone.

switch on/off

work on

> chat (n) ♦ \_\_\_\_

#### **Phrasal verbs**

find out	print out
look for	put away

## Grammar Page 33

- 3.72 show (n) /ʃəʊ/ an event where things are presented together for people to see ● We're having a show to present our artwork at the end of the school year. ❖\_\_\_\_\_
- **3.73** relative (n) /'relətɪv/ a family member ● *Most of Ola's cousins and other relatives live in Warsaw.* > relate (v), relation (n), relationship (n) �\_\_\_\_\_
- **3.74** orchestra (n) /'ɔ:kɪstrə/ a large group of musicians who play different instruments together ● *Stephanie plays the violin in the town orchestra.* ◆ \_\_\_\_\_
- 3.75 match (n) /mætʃ/ an event where two teams play against each other in a sport ● *I enjoy watching* football matches on TV with my friends.

### LOOK!

The word *match* can have three different meanings. *Did you see the final goal in the match?* (sports game or competition)

*Have you got a match to light the candles?* (thin stick made of wood that burns) *This T-shirt is a good match for your shorts.* 

(something that is similar or combines well with something else)

- **3.76** painting (n) /'peintin/ the activity of using paint to create pictures *Lydia is very good at painting.* > paint (v), painter (n) ◆ \_\_\_\_\_\_
- **3.77 3D printing** (n) /<sub>i</sub>θriː diː 'prɪntɪŋ/ the act of making whole objects on a printer by creating lots of layers of material ● *Imagine creating clothes and trainers by 3D printing. It's happening now!* **☆**\_\_\_\_\_
- 3.78 workshop (n) /'w3:k∫pp/ a group meeting where you can learn to do sth practical; a session where you can discuss a subject in a small group ● *There was a photography workshop at the fair.* ◆

#### LOOK!

The word *workshop* can have two different meanings.

You can learn about our projects in the **workshops** during the exhibition. (a meeting where people discuss things or do practical work) Sandra makes jewellery in her **workshop**. (a place where things are made or fixed)

## Listening Page 34

- 3.80 similarity (n) /sɪmə'lærəti/ If there is a similarity between things or people, they are almost the same. • *They've both got long curly hair. That's one similarity.* ≻ similar (adj) \* \_\_\_\_\_
- **3.81** difference (n) /'dɪfrəns/ something that is not the same • The main difference between sending emails or letters is that emailing is faster. \*
- 3.82 carefully (adv) /'keəfəli/ with care and paying attention to detail
  Listen carefully to the instructions before you begin to speak. > care (n, v), careful (adj)
  ☆\_\_\_\_\_\_
- **3.84 concert** (n) /'kpnsət/ a musical performance • *We're having a concert at the end of the school year and I'm singing with my class.* \*

## Speaking Page 35

- 3.85 discussion (n) /dr'sk∧∫n/ a conversation between people sharing opinions about sth • We had an interesting discussion about how technology affects our lives. >> discuss (v) ......
- 3.86 communicate (v) /kəˈmjuːnɪkeɪt/ to share information with sb, e.g. by writing or talking ● Wendy's friends in Ireland sometimes communicate with her through Facebook.
   > communication (n)
- **3.87** in touch (phr) /In t∧tʃ/ in contact • *I* hope we can keep in touch when you go to study in Plymouth. ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 3.88 respond (v) /rɪ'spɒnd/ reply to sth that sb said or wrote • Keith didn't respond to my emails, so I phoned to see if he was OK. ➤ response (n), responsive (adj)

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**3.89** opinion (n) /ə'pɪnjən/ what you think of sth ● What's your opinion of using social media? Do you think it's helpful?
 ☆ \_\_\_\_\_\_

## Vocabulary Page 36

- 3.90 excellent (adj) /'eksələnt/ very good ● This shop has excellent discounts on phones and computers. It's a good time to buy something. ◆ \_\_\_\_\_
- **3.91** modern (adj) /'mpdn/ new and different from old styles ● *My grandma doesn't like old furniture, so her home is very modern.* ◆ \_\_\_\_\_
- 3.92 normal (adj) /'nɔːml/ usual ● Our lessons start at 8.30 on normal school days. ≻ normally (adv) �\_\_\_\_\_
- 3.93 difficult (adj) /'dɪfɪkəlt/ not easy ● It was difficult for Lee to learn to speak Bengali. > difficulty (n) ♦ \_\_\_\_\_
- **3.94 unusual** (adj) /∧n'juːʒuəl/ not usual; different • *It's unusual to see people playing hockey in Greece.* ◆ \_\_\_\_\_
- 3.95 terrible (adj) /'terəbl/ really bad ● Please stop making that terrible noise! I'm doing my homework. > terribly (adv)

#### Adjectives

active	excellent	safe
creative	healthy	sociable
daily	modern	technical
difficult	normal	terrible
digital	personal	unkind
distant	remote	unusual

## Grammar Page 37

- 3.96 computer science (n) /kəm,pjuːtə 'saɪəns/ the subject in which you study computers and how to use them ● *Lisa is studying computer science.* ◆ \_\_\_\_\_
- **3.97 switch on** (phr v) /swit∫ pn/ to press sth (e.g. a switch or button) to make sth start working ● Jack switched on the TV to watch the news. ◆ \_\_\_\_\_
- 3.98 heading (n) /'hedɪŋ/ a title at the start of a piece of writing ● *It's helpful to write a different heading for each part of your report.* > head (v) � \_\_\_\_\_
- 3.99 switch off (phr v) /swɪtʃ ɒʃ/ to press sth (e.g. a switch or button) to make sth stop working ● *I switched off the light and went to sleep.* ◆ \_\_\_\_\_

- **3.100** leave (v) /lixv/ to go away ● *Our plane leaves at 6.30 a.m.*
- **3.101** robotics (n) /rəʊ'bɒtɪks/ the activity of creating and operating a robot *Marianna loves technology, so she goes to a robotics club every weekend.* ◆ \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 3.102 meeting (n) /'mi:tɪŋ/ an event when people get together to discuss sth important ● I can't go to the meeting about the robotics show tomorrow. Can you take some notes for me? > meet (v)
- **3.103** fair (n) /feə(r)/ an event where people can present and sell different things and entertain the public *The school band is playing at the summer* fair. ◆ \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 3.104 lab (n) /læb/ a room where experiments are done ● These robots have been developed in labs in China.
   > laboratory (n)
- **3.105** floor (n) /flɔː(r)/ a level of a building ● Bob's flat is on the third floor. ◆ \_\_\_\_\_

#### **Events**

concert	match	show
fair	meeting	workshop

## Writing Pages 38-39

- 3.106 event (n) /ɪ'vent/ an occasion that is planned ● New Year's Eve is an important event in Scottish culture. ☆\_\_\_\_\_\_
- **3.107** transport (n) /'trænspo:t/ a way of carrying people from place to place
  Before people had cars, they used horses for transport. > transport (v)
- 3.108 live (adj) /laɪv/ that you see as it happens ● *I've got tickets to* see the live dance show at the theatre. ➤ live (adv) �\_\_\_\_\_
- 3.109 experiment (n) /ɪks'perɪmənt/ a scientific test ● The experiment we did in the science lab didn't work. > experiment (v), experimental (adj) ◆ \_\_\_\_\_
- 3.110 noon (n) /nu:n/ 12 o'clock during the day ● They stopped working at noon for a lunch break.
  ◆ \_\_\_\_\_\_ Syn: midday

- 3.111 contact (n) /'kontækt/ communication; a person who you can communicate with ● We've got your contact details and we'll get in touch with you soon.
   > contact (v) ◆ \_\_\_\_\_
- 3.112 midday (n) /,mɪd'deɪ/
  12 o'clock during the day; the time just after morning After our morning lessons, we have a lunch break at midday. 
  Syn: noon

## Technology and communication

computer science contact discussion engineering experiment lab laptop mobile phone opinion	Verbs check communicate discover download enter follow program respond send text	Phrases in touch on the other hand
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# Live well, study well

### Page 40

- **3.113** positive (n) /'ppzətɪv/ a good point or effect ● The weather will be warm and dry for our trip. So that's a positive.
  > positive (adj), positively (adv)
  ☆ \_\_\_\_\_\_ 
  So Opp: negative
- 3.114 education (n) /,edʒu'keɪʃn/ the process of teaching and learning ● Every child needs to have a good education to prepare for life in the future. >> educate (v)
- 3.115 creative (adj) /kri'ertrv/ with a lot of skill and imagination ● Cheryl is creative and she writes unusual stories.
   > create (v), creation (n) ◆ \_\_\_\_\_\_

- **3.116** effect (n) /ɪ'fekt/ the change that sth makes to sb/sth else; a result ● *The weather often has an effect* on how we feel. > affect (v), effective (adj), effectively (adv) �\_\_\_\_\_

- 3.119 comment (n) /'koment/ an opinion you say or write about sb/sth
  The teacher wrote some good comments on Ali's project. > comment (v)
- **3.120** socialise (v) /'səʊʃəlaɪz/ to spend time enjoying yourself with other people ● Georgia usually socialises with her friends at the local café. > sociable, social (adj) ◆ \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 3.121 chemical (n) /'kemīkl/ a substance made using a scientific process
  Some of the chemicals used to kill insects on farms can be bad for our health. ➤ chemical (adj) \* \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 3.122 dopamine (n) /'dəʊpəmiːn/ a chemical that is created by nerve cells in the brain ● Doing something that is fun creates dopamine in your brain, which makes you feel happy. ❖
- 3.123 post (n) /pəʊst/ a message written on the internet; a part of a blog ● I never have time to read all the posts on Instagram every day. I only look at the most interesting ones. ➤ post (v) ❖
- 3.124 alone (adv) /ə'ləʊn/ without any other person ● *Don't walk in the forest alone.* ◆ \_\_\_\_\_
- 3.125 survey (n) /'s3:vei/ a set of questions you ask to get people's opinions on a particular subject ● *I* answered ten questions in a survey about using the internet. >> survey (v) ◆ \_\_\_\_\_