## 4 Eatitup

## Glossary

## Page 41

4.1 eat up (phr v) /ist $\wedge p /$ to eat all your food • Eat your breakfast up. The school bus is coming! * $\qquad$
4.2 prepare (v)/prı'pez(r)/ to make sth ready to use/eat - Ken is preparing the salad for dinner. $>$ preparation ( n ) * $\qquad$ -
4.3 eat out (phr v) /ist avt/
to have a meal at a restaurant • I like eating out with my family at weekends. We often go to a fish restaurant near the sea. * $\qquad$

## Reading Pages 42-43

4.4 supermarket (n)/'su:pəma:kit/
a big shop where you can buy food and other things • I'm going to the supermarket to buy some cat food. $\qquad$
4.5 recipe ( n )/'resəpi/
instructions for making food • Jeanne uses her grandma's recipe to make pizza.
*
4.6 cookbook (n) /'kukbuk/
a book with recipes for making food • Olivia
wrote a cookbook with recipes for traditional Mexican dishes. * $\qquad$
4.7 decide (v)/dr'said/
to think about things, and then make a choice

- Greta decided to order a pizza and watch
a film. $>$ decision (n), decisive (adj)
* $\qquad$
4.8 match (n)/mæt/
sth that goes well together with sth else and has similar qualities • Fried chicken goes well with rice. They're the perfect match.

$$
>\text { match }(\mathrm{v})
$$

4.9 mainly (adv)/meinli/
mostly • The island's restaurants serve mainly fish. > main (adj) * $\qquad$
4.10 smart (adj)/smart/
controlled by a computer so that it responds and acts by itself - The smart lights outside our building switch on if you walk by at night. * $\qquad$
meal (n)/misl/
the food you eat at one time, e.g. lunch, dinner - We have a big meal in the evening when my parents come home from work.
4.12 ingredient (n)/in'grisdiznt/
sth that is included to make or bake different food • The main ingredients you need to make a cake are flour, eggs, sugar and butter or oil. *
trolley (n)/'troli/ a shopping cart for carrying things in a shop

- The children put some more cereal into the shopping trolley. $\qquad$
4.14 credit card (n) /'kredit kaid/ a card from a bank which you can use to buy sth and pay for it later • Can I pay for my tickets by credit card? *
4.15 add up (phr v) /æd ' $\wedge$ p/
to calculate the total of two or more numbers, prices, etc. - If you add up the numbers in this line, you'll get 100. *
save money (phr)/seiv 'm^ni/ to keep money that you don't need to spend right now • It's difficult to save money when you don't have a good job. $\qquad$
4.17 conclude (v)/kən'klu:d/
to end a piece of writing or a speech
- I concluded my email with 'See you soon!'. > conclusion ( n ), conclusive (adj) * $\qquad$
$4.18 \operatorname{diet}(\mathrm{n}) /$ /daıət/
what you usually eat • It's important to include the right kind of food in your daily diet.
$>$ dietician (n), dietary (adj) \& $\qquad$
4.19 habit ( $n$ )/hæbit/
sth you do regularly • Alan is trying to improve his sleeping habits by not using the internet at night. * $\qquad$
still (adv) /stil/
not stopping up to a certain time - Dad's aunt is 90 and she still goes for long walks every day. * $\qquad$
4.21 once (adv)/wnns/
one time • Sally played golf once, but she didn't enjoy it. *
4.22 shopping list (n) //'jppij list/
a note that you write with all the things you need to buy • I'll write a shopping list for the party food. *
cupboard (n) /'k^bəd/
a piece of furniture that has space to store things in and has doors on the front
- Put away your coat in the hall cupboard.
* 

4.24 fridge ( n )/frid $3 /$
an electronic device that keeps food and drinks
cold $\bullet$ Katrina put the milk and cheese into the fridge. *
4.25 onion ( $n$ ) /'^njən/
a hard round vegetable that has many layers inside and a purple or brown skin outside

- Cutting up onions always makes my eyes hurt. * $\qquad$
4.26 delicious (adj)/dr'IIfəs/ having a very nice taste - This cake is delicious. May I have another piece?
* 

4.27 omelette (n)/'pmlət/
a dish made from mixing eggs together and frying them with other foods - For breakfast, we sometimes have a cheese omelette with toast. *
4.28 butter ( n ) /'b^tə(r)/
a soft yellow kind of fat made from cream

- Do you like butter on your toast or just honey? > butter (v) *
4.29 automatically (adv)/,うtə'mætıkli/
without anybody touching a control or switch
- The oven goes off automatically when the time ends. $>$ automatic (adj) *
4.30 perhaps (adv)/pə'hæps/
maybe • Perhaps we'll go to the Thai restaurant on my birthday, but l'm not sure. * $\qquad$
4.31 (my) own (adj) /(mai) əঠn/
belonging to me • l'd like to have my own car when I'm older. > own (v), owner (n)
* 


## LOOK!

Remember that in Unit 2 we saw the expression on my own, which means 'by myself'. We can also use the word own in phrases like my own / your own, with the meaning of 'belonging to me / to you'. I enjoy painting on my own. (without anyone else around)
These are my own paintings. (the paintings are mine)
4.32 weigh (v)/wei/
to measure sb/sth to see how heavy they are/ it is; to have a particular weight • Weigh the ingredients before you put them into the bowl. $>$ weight ( $n$ ) *
4.33 calculate (v)/'kælkjəleit/
to work out an amount • This watch can calculate how far you walk every day.
$>$ calculation (n) \&
4.34 culture ( n ) /'k^ltfə(r)/
the beliefs, art and way of life in a country

- We learnt a lot about Chinese food and culture on our holiday in Beijing.
$>$ cultural (adj) *


## Vocabulary page 44

4.35 meat ( $n$ )/mirt/
the soft part of an animal's body that other animals eat as food • Heather doesn't eat meat, so she ate a cheese pie. $\qquad$
4.36 garlic ( $n$ ) /'ga:lik/
a small vegetable with a very strong taste and smell • Let's put some garlic sauce on the fish. *
4.37 pasta (n)/"pæstə/ spaghetti, noodles, etc. - Italy is famous for its pasta dishes. *
chilli (n) /'tyIi/
a kind of small thin red or green pepper that has a very hot taste - I put a few chillies in the sauce to make it spicy. *
4.39 grape (n)/greip/
a small round green or dark red fruit that is soft inside • On our farm, we grow juicy grapes. *
4.40 mushroom ( n )/'m^frum/
a kind of fungus that has a soft round top and a thick stem • I love mushrooms on my pizza. *
4.41 pepper $(\mathrm{n}) / / \mathrm{pepə}(\mathrm{r}) /$
a kind of green, red or yellow vegetable that you can eat cooked or uncooked, e.g. in salads • We made a salad with tomatoes, green peppers and onions. *
4.42 Iemon (n)/lemən/
a yellow fruit that has a bitter taste $\bullet$ Mum likes to drink tea with honey and a piece of lemon. *
vegetable (n)/'ved3təbl/
a plant or part of a plant that you can eat

- Carrots are my favourite vegetables.
* 

4.44 dairy (adj) /'deəri/
made from milk • David has cows on his farm and he makes dairy foods like butter and milk.
$\rangle$ dairy (n) * $\qquad$
4.45 fruit ( n )/fruit/
the soft part of a plant that has seeds inside

- Louisa eats a lot of fruit, like bananas and apples. *
4.46 carbohydrate ( n )/,ka:bəv'haidreit/ something in food like bread, potatoes and pasta which gives your body energy • Maria eats a big meal with carbohydrates before she goes for a long walk.
$4.47 \quad \operatorname{cook}(\mathrm{n}) / \mathrm{kvk} /$
a person who cooks food; sb who cooks food
as a job • My aunt is a good cook. She makes great pizzas. $>\operatorname{cook}(\mathrm{v})$, cooking $(\mathrm{n})$, cooker ( n ) *
vegetarian ( n ) /,vedzə'teəriən/ a person who doesn't eat meat or fish
- A lot of my friends are vegetarians because they love animals. > vegetarian (adj) *
4.49 strawberry (n)/'stro:bəri/ a small, juicy, red, summer fruit • We're having ice cream with strawberries after lunch. \& $\qquad$
4.50 fresh (adj) /fref/
food that has been made, picked or collected not long ago • There aren't many fresh strawberries in the shops in winter. $>$ freshness ( n ), freshly (adv) $\qquad$


## Buying food

| Nouns | Verbs |
| :--- | :--- |
| credit card | add up |
| market | calculate |
| restaurant | save money |
| shopping list | weigh |
| supermarket |  |
| trolley |  |

## Grammar Page 45

4.51 market (n)/'maikit/
a place where you can go to buy or sell things on a street or in a special building - People buy fruit and vegetables at the street market here on Tuesdays. > market (v) *
4.52 sandwich (n) /'sænwitf/
a snack that you make from two pieces of bread put together with food in between them • Would you like a cheese and tomato sandwich? *
4.53 actually (adv) /'æktJuəli/
in fact • I didn't know that Marie was actually from France. > actual (adj) *
4.54 prediction (n)/pri'dikfn/
what sb says will happen in the future - What's my prediction for the match? Roger's team will win again. $>$ predict ( v ), predictable (adj) *
4.55 hope (v) /həup/
to wish that sth good is possible •I hope
Grandad will enjoy his dinner. > hope (n)
4.56 sure (adj)//və(r)/ certain of sth • l'm sure you'll like this cake. *
4.57 offer ( $n$ )/'pfə( r )/
an act of saying that you will do sth for sb if they need help •Charles made a kind offer to wash the dishes. $>$ offer (v) $\qquad$
4.58 promise ( $n$ )/'promis/
an act of saying that you will do sth for sure

- I'll make the best chocolate cake in the world. That's a promise! > promise (v)
* 

sudden (adj) /'s^dən/
that happens fast when you don't expect it

- We were watching TV, when we heard a sudden noise outside. > suddenly (adv)
* 

decision (n)/dr'sizn/
a choice you make after thinking about sth

- Paul made a decision to become a cook.
$\rangle$ decide (v) * $\qquad$
4.61 ham (n)/hæm/
a kind of meat from a pig's leg • Do you want a ham and cheese sandwich? *
4.62 I'm afraid (phr) /aim ə'freid/
used to introduce sth that isn't good or to say that you're sorry about sth • I'm afraid I can't meet you tomorrow. I'll be at my grandparents' house. *
restaurant ( n )/'restront/
a place where you can sit and buy meals to eat • Sometimes I eat at a restaurant with my family. *
4.64 fantastic (adj) /fæn'tæstık/
very good; wonderful • Greta had a fantastic holiday in Crete with her family. They want to go back there next year. *
as well (phr) /əz wel/
also; too • I'm not very hungry. I can't eat fish with salad and have ice cream as well.
* 

answer (the phone) (v) /'a:nsə(r) (ðə fəun)/ to pick up the phone when sb calls • Don't answer the phone! It will be somebody selling something again. $>$ answer (n) *
pass (v)/pa:s/
to do well in an exam, a course, etc. - I hope you'll pass your French exam. > pass (n) *
anyway (adv) /'eniweI/
used to change the subject to a main point in a conversation • It's a bit late to eat now. Anyway, shall we watch a film? $\qquad$
luck (n)/l^k/
sth that makes sth good or bad happen by chance • Good luck with your new cookbook.
$\rangle$ lucky (adj) * $\qquad$

## Listening page 46

4.70 add (v)/æd/
to put sth in sth else • Add a little salt to the
soup. $>$ addition (n) * $\qquad$
4.71 last (adv) /lasst/
after all other things • We waited a long time in the restaurant and they brought our food last. * $\qquad$
4.72 item (n)/'artəm/
an object • I made a list of items that I needed to buy for the meal. * $\qquad$
4.73 form ( n )/form/
a kind • What form of transport do you prefer to use? A car or a bus? *
4.74 underline (v) /,^ndə'lain/
to draw a line under a word • I underlined this word because I like it. * $\qquad$
4.75 girlfriend ( n )/'gsilfrend/
a close female friend $\bullet$ My brother is going to the cinema with his girlfriend.
4.76 popular (adj) /'popjələ(r)/
liked by many people • Is tennis a popular sport in your country? > popularity ( n )

* $\qquad$ * Opp: unpopular
4.77 seafood (n)/'sixfu:d/
any fish and other sea creatures that you can eat - We ate fresh seafood at the restaurant by the beach. * $\qquad$


## Soeaking Page 47

4.78 taco (n) /'tækəu/
a small Mexican flat bread filled with different food and often served with chilli sauce - At this Mexican restaurant, they make great cheese tacos. * $\qquad$
4.79 nacho (n) /'næıtfəu/
a small piece of fried Mexican bread often eaten with a sauce or cheese • Let's buy some nachos for our film night. * $\qquad$
4.80 smoothie ( $n$ )/'smuiði/
a drink made from fruit or vegetables mixed with fruit juice, milk or yoghurt • I had a banana and apple smoothie for breakfast. * $\qquad$
4.81 vanilla ( $n$ )/və'nılə/
a sweet flavouring made from the seeds of a plant that we add to give taste to food like cakes or ice cream • Which ice cream do you like best? Chocolate, strawberry or vanilla?

* $\qquad$
4.82 garlic bread ( n ) /,ga:lik 'bred/ bread heated with garlic and butter inside
- In Italian restaurants, you can have garlic bread with your pasta.
* 

4.83 Mediterranean (adj) /,medıtə'reıniən/ of the sea between Europe and Africa and its coasts $>$ the Mediterranean ( n ) *
4.84 tuna (n) /'tju:nə/
a large sea fish with red meat - Tony makes delicious pizza with tuna and other seafood. *
4.85 curry (n) /'k $\wedge$ ri/
a type of Asian food with a hot spicy sauce

- Indian curry with rice is a popular meal in the UK. $>$ curry (v)
4.86 chocolate brownie ( n ) /'t t Dklət 'brauni/ a kind of square chocolate cake • How many eggs do I need to make chocolate brownies? *
4.87 takeaway ( n ) /'terkəwei/
a meal that you can collect or order from a restaurant to eat somewhere else
- Thomas was too tired to cook, so he ordered a takeaway. > take away (phr v) *
4.88 busy (adj) /'bizi/
that has a lot of people - The streets are always busy in the morning.
* 

4.89 crowded (adj)/'kravdid/
that has a lot of people close together

- This café is very crowded. We can't sit down here. $>\operatorname{crowd}(\mathrm{n}) *$ $\qquad$


## Vocabulary Page 48

4.90 biscuit ( n ) /'biskit/
a thin crispy cake - Have a biscuit with your hot chocolate. *
4.91 pre-heat (v) /pris'hist/ to switch on an oven to make it hot before cooking food in it • Pre-heat the oven to $180^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ while you're mixing the ingredients. $>$ preheated (adj)
4.92 oven ( n )/'^vn/
the inside part of a cooker where food is cooked • The cakes are still in the oven. They will be ready soon. *
4.93 almond ( n ) /'a:mənd/
a small oval nut with a smooth hard shell

- There are some almonds in this cake. *
4.94 dough (n)/dəひ/
a mixture of flour and other ingredients used to make bread, pies or biscuits - The cook mixed the dough and left it in the fridge for an hour. *
4.95 bake (v) /beik/ to cook food in an oven • Put the biscuits in the oven and bake them for 15 minutes.
$>$ baker, baking (n), baked (adj)
* $\qquad$
4.96 chopped (adj) /t fopt/
sth cut into small pieces with a knife - Put the chopped carrots and onions in the soup.
$>$ chop (v)
4.97 gram (n)/græm/
a small unit for measuring how heavy sth is
- You'll need 250 grams of butter for this recipe. *
4.98 icing sugar ( $n$ ) /'aisin $\int v g ə(r /$
a kind of soft white sugar usually used on the top of cakes or biscuits • Cheryl is going to put some icing sugar on the brownies.
4.99 flour (n)/'flavə(r)/
a soft white or brown powder made from wheat or other grain, used to make bread, biscuits, cakes, etc. - Put the flour into a bowl with the butter and sugar. *
4.100 flavouring (n)/fleivərın/
sth added to food to give it more taste
- This biscuit has strawberry flavouring.
$\rangle$ flavour ( $\mathrm{n}, \mathrm{v}$ ) * $\qquad$
4.101 finally (adv) /'fainəli/
at the end • Finally, cut the cake and eat it.
$>$ final $(\mathrm{n}, \mathrm{adj})$ * $\qquad$
4.102 mix (v)/miks/
to put two or more things together to make sth different • Mix the butter and sugar before you add the eggs. > mixture (n)
4.103 spoon (n)/spurn/ an object that has a long handle with a small round bowl shape at the end, used for mixing or picking up food • Henry was eating his soup with a silver spoon. *
4.104 roll out (phr v)/rəvl avt/
to make sth flat using a special kitchen tool or your hands • Roll out the dough and put it into the baking tin.
4.105 board (n) /bj:d/
a thin flat piece of wood or plastic, etc. often used for preparing food • Chop the carrots on the board.
4.106 piece (n) /piss/
a part of sth • Have a piece of cake.
* $\qquad$
4.107 occasion (n)/ə'keıзn/ an event; a specific time when sth happens
- Maisie wears a dress on special occasions, like parties or weddings. *
4.108 measurement ( $n$ )/'mezəmənt/
how big, heavy, long or hot, etc. sth is
- The recipe has all the measurements for the ingredients of the cake. $>$ measure (v) *
4.109 centimetre ( $n$ )/'sentimistə( $r$ )/
a small unit for measuring how long or high sth is or how tall sb is • There are 100 centimetres in a metre. * $\qquad$ A Abbrev: cm
4.110 metre ( n )/mixtə(r)/
a unit for measuring how long or high sth is or how tall sb is; $100 \mathrm{~cm} \bullet$ The table is two metres long. * $\qquad$ * Abbrev: m
4.111 kilo (n)/'kiıləv/
a unit for measuring how heavy sb or sth is;
1,000 grams; a kilogram • I'll buy a kilo of tomatoes at the market. $\qquad$
4.112 degree ( $n$ ) /dı'gris/
a unit used to measure temperature - The oven needs to be 20 degrees hotter. *
4.113 kilometre ( n )/ki'lomitə(r)/
a unit used to measure distance; 1,000 metres
- Our house is four kilometres from the school.
* $\qquad$ Abbrev: km
4.114 length ( n ) /lejk $\theta$ /
how long sth is • What's the length of the room? > long (adj), lengthen (v) *
4.115 weight ( n )/weit/
how heavy sth is • Check the weight of your bags before you travel by plane. > weigh (v) *
4.116 temperature ( $n$ ) /'temprət $\int \partial(r) /$ how hot or cold sb or sth is - The temperature is very low in Greenland in winter.
* $\qquad$
4.117 pot (n)/ppt/
a container for keeping food fresh - There's a pot of yoghurt on the table. $\qquad$
4.118 yoghurt ( n )/'jpgə(r)t/
a thick white food made from milk that you can eat with fruit or other flavourings • I often have yoghurt and fruit for breakfast. *
4.119 oil ( n ) / $/ \mathrm{I} /$ /
a thick liquid, usually made from plants, used for cooking or preparing food • Dad always puts oil on salads. > oil (v), oily (adj) *
4.120 first of all (phr) /f3:st əv دil/ before anything else • First of all, look for a nice recipe. * $\qquad$ * Syn: firstly
4.121 Celsius ( $n$ ) /'selsiəs/ the measure used for temperatures in centigrade • Water boils at 100 degrees Celsius. *



## Cooking

| Nouns |  | Verbs |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| board | meal | add |
| cook | oven | bake |
| cookbook | recipe | chop |
| dough | piece | mix |
| flavouring | pot | preheat |
| fridge | spoon | prepare <br> ingredient |
|  |  | weigh |

## Measurement

| Celsius | length |
| :--- | :--- |
| centimetre | metre |
| degree | temperature |
| gram | weight |
| kilo |  |

## Gramnnar Page 49

4.122 dollar (n) /'dplə(r)/
the kind of money used in some countries, e.g. the USA, Canada and Australia - The taxi ride from the airport costs 40 dollars. *
4.123 furniture ( $n$ ) /'f3:nitfə(r)/ things like tables, chairs, cupboards, etc.

- We're buying new furniture for the living room. *
4.124 advice ( $n$ ) /əd'vais/
sth you tell sb to help them with a problem
- Ask your granny for advice in the kitchen. She's a great cook! > advise (v), advisable (adj) *
4.125 luggage (n) / $/ \mathrm{I}$ gid $3 /$
all the bags you carry when you're travelling
- Simon's putting his luggage into the car to go on holiday. *
4.126 news ( $n$ )/nju:z/
a piece of information about sth new that happened • I've got some good news. I'm going to be in Happy Cook on TV! * $\qquad$
4.127 equipment (n)/I'kwipmənt/
the things you need to do a job or an activity
- The school has modern equipment in the computer lab. * $\qquad$


## Writing Pages 50-51

4.128 try out (phr v) /trai aut/
to use or do sth to see how good or bad it is

- Bob and Martha are going to try out the new Indian restaurant. * $\qquad$
4.129 tour ( n )/tvə( r )/
a trip to visit different places or parts of a place
- We went on a tour of the castle. > tour (v)
* 

4.130 excited (adj) /Ik'saitid/
feeling very happy about sth you're doing or going to do - The children are excited about going to the party. * $\qquad$
4.131 fortune cookie (n) /'fortfuun kvki/ a thin Chinese biscuit with a small note inside that says sth about your future - My fortune cookie says I'll get a visit from a friend.
*
4.132 come round ( phr v )/k^m raund/ to come to a place for a short visit • My friends often come round to my house to listen to music. * $\qquad$
4.133 lovely (adj) /"Invli/
nice; enjoyable • We had a lovely meal at Francine's. * $\qquad$
4.134 look forward to (phr v) /luk 'forwəd tu/ to be happy waiting for sth good that is going to happen • Are you looking forward to your holiday? *
4.135 pretty (adv) /'priti/
quite • The food at Jerry's is pretty good. You'll love it! *
4.136 sound (v)/saund/ to seem to be a particular way, from what you hear or read • The new Thai restaurant sounds fantastic! Let's try it out. > sound (n) * $\qquad$
4.137 a bit (adv)/ə bit/
a little; a small amount • The players were a bit tired at the end of the match. *
4.138 relaxing (adj)/ri'æksiŋ/
helping you to rest • A day at the beach will be relaxing. $>$ relax (v), relaxation ( n ) *

Phrasal verbs

| come round | eat up | roll out |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| eat out | look forward to | try out |

## Video page 52

4.139 eyeball ( $n$ ) /'aibsil/ a complete eye, including the round part at the back • I can't imagine eating an animal's eyeballs. $\qquad$
4.140 blood (n) /bl^d/ the red liquid that flows inside your body - There was blood on my shirt because I cut my finger. *
4.141 tortilla (n)/tうr'tǐa/ a thin, flat Mexican bread $\bullet$ Pablo is eating tortillas with cheese and tomato. *
4.142 larva (n) /'la:və/
an insect when it first comes out of its egg and looks like a thick worm • A bee begins as an egg for three days, and then becomes a larva. * $\qquad$ * Plural: larvae /'la:vi/
4.143 fast food (n) /faist 'furd/
hot food that is cooked and served quickly, especially as a takeaway • Jim sometimes orders fast food, like tacos, when he doesn't have time to cook. * $\qquad$
4.144 Maasai (n)/'massai/
a member of a specific group of people from East Africa • The Maasai people live in a traditional way in parts of Kenya and Tanzania. *
4.145 taste (v) /teIst/
to have a specific flavour - Cheese tacos taste delicious with chilli sauce. > taste ( n ), tasty (adj) $\qquad$
4.146 gross (adj)/grəus/
horrible; not nice - The plate of cooked insects looks completely gross! *

* Syn: disgusting, revolting
4.147 revolting (adj)/ri'vəvl,tin/
horrible • Food made from insect larvae sounds revolting! *
* Syn: disgusting, gross


## Adjectives

| crowded | fresh |
| :--- | :--- |
| delicious | gross |
| excellent | revolting |
| excited | popular |

Types of food

| almond | mushroom |
| :--- | :--- |
| biscuit | oil |
| butter | omelette |
| carbohydrate | onion |
| chilli | pasta |
| chocolate brownie | pepper |
| curry | sandwich |
| dairy | seafood |
| fast food | smoothie |
| fortune cookie | strawberry |
| fruit | taco |
| garlic | tortilla |
| garlic bread | tuna |
| grape | vanilla |
| icing sugar | vegetable |
| lemon | yoghurt |
| meat |  |

