4 Eat it up

Glossary

Page 41		4.12	ingredient (n) /ɪnˈgriːdiənt/
4.1	eat up (phr v) /iːt ʌp/ to eat all your food ● Eat your breakfast up. The school bus is coming! ❖		sth that is included to make or bake different food ● The main ingredients you need to make a cake are flour, eggs, sugar and butter or oil. ❖
4.2	<pre>prepare (v) /prr'peə(r)/ to make sth ready to use/eat ● Ken is preparing the salad for dinner. ➤ preparation (n) </pre>	4.13	trolley (n) /'troli/ a shopping cart for carrying things in a shop ■ The children put some more cereal into the shopping trolley. ❖
4.3	eat out (phr v) /ixt aʊt/ to have a meal at a restaurant ● I like eating out with my family at weekends. We often go to a fish restaurant near the sea. ❖	4.14	credit card (n) /ˈkredɪt kɑːd/ a card from a bank which you can use to buy sth and pay for it later ● Can I pay for my tickets by credit card? ❖
Re	ading Pages 42-43	4.15	add up (phr v) /æd '∧p/ to calculate the total of two or more numbers, prices, etc. ● If you add up the numbers in this line, you'll get 100. ❖
4.4	supermarket (n) /'suːpəmɑːkɪt/ a big shop where you can buy food and other things ● I'm going to the supermarket to buy some cat food. ❖	4.16	save money (phr) /seɪv 'mʌni/ to keep money that you don't need to spend right now ● It's difficult to save money when you don't have a good job. ❖
4.5	recipe (n) /'resəpi/ instructions for making food ● Jeanne uses her grandma's recipe to make pizza. ❖	4.17	conclude (v) /kənˈkluːd/ to end a piece of writing or a speech • I concluded my email with 'See you soon!'. ➤ conclusion (n), conclusive (adj)
4.6	cookbook (n) /ˈkʊkbʊk/ a book with recipes for making food ● Olivia wrote a cookbook with recipes for traditional Mexican dishes. ❖	4.18	
4.7	decide (v) /dr'saɪd/ to think about things, and then make a choice • Greta decided to order a pizza and watch a film. ➤ decision (n), decisive (adj)	4.19	<pre>>> dietician (n), dietary (adj) ❖ habit (n) /'hæbrt/ sth you do regularly ● Alan is trying to improve his sleeping habits by not using the internet at night. ❖</pre>
4.8	match (n) /mætʃ/ sth that goes well together with sth else and has similar qualities • Fried chicken goes well with rice. They're the perfect match.	4.20	still (adv) /stɪl/ not stopping up to a certain time ● Dad's aunt is 90 and she still goes for long walks every day. ❖
4.9	<pre> > match (v) ❖ mainly (adv) /ˌmeɪnli/ mostly ● The island's restaurants serve paints fich > main (adi) ◆</pre>	4.21	once (adv) /w∧ns/ one time ● Sally played golf once, but she didn't enjoy it. ❖
4.10	mainly fish. ➤ main (adj) ❖ smart (adj) /smaːt/ controlled by a computer so that it responds and acts by itself ● The smart lights outside	4.22	shopping list (n) /'ʃopɪŋ lɪst/ a note that you write with all the things you need to buy • I'll write a shopping list for the party food. •
4.11	our building switch on if you walk by at night. meal (n) /miːl/ the food you eat at one time, e.g. lunch, dinner We have a big meal in the evening when my parents come home from work.	4.23	cupboard (n) /ˈkʌbəd/ a piece of furniture that has space to store things in and has doors on the front • Put away your coat in the hall cupboard. *

4.24 fridge (n) /frɪdʒ/ an electronic device that keeps food and drinks			Vocabulary Page 44			
4.25	cold ● Katrina put the milk and cheese into the fridge. ❖ onion (n) /ˈʌnjən/	4.35	meat (n) /mixt/ the soft part of an animal's body that other animals eat as food • Heather doesn't eat			
	a hard round vegetable that has many layers inside and a purple or brown skin outside	4.36	meat, so she ate a cheese pie. *			
4.26	Cutting up onions always makes my eyes hurt. delicious (adj) /drllɪʃəs/		a small vegetable with a very strong taste and smell • Let's put some garlic sauce on the fish.			
	having a very nice taste • This cake is delicious. May I have another piece?	4.37	pasta (n) /'pæstə/ spaghetti, noodles, etc. ● Italy is famous for its pasta dishes. ❖			
4.27	omelette (n) /'pmlət/ a dish made from mixing eggs together and frying them with other foods ● For breakfast, we sometimes have a cheese omelette with toast. ❖	4.38	chilli (n) /'tʃɪli/ a kind of small thin red or green pepper that has a very hot taste • I put a few chillies in the sauce to make it spicy. *			
4.28	butter (n) /'bʌtə(r)/ a soft yellow kind of fat made from cream • Do you like butter on your toast or just honey? ➤ butter (v) ❖	4.39	grape (n) /greɪp/ a small round green or dark red fruit that is soft inside ● On our farm, we grow juicy grapes. ❖			
4.29	automatically (adv) /ˌɔːtəˈmætɪkli/ without anybody touching a control or switch • The oven goes off automatically when the time ends. ➤ automatic (adj) ❖	4.40	mushroom (n) /ˈmʌʃrʊm/ a kind of fungus that has a soft round top and a thick stem ● I love mushrooms on my pizza. ❖			
4.30	perhaps (adv) /pəˈhæps/ maybe ● Perhaps we'll go to the Thai restaurant on my birthday, but I'm not sure. ❖	4.41	pepper (n) /'pepə(r)/ a kind of green, red or yellow vegetable that you can eat cooked or uncooked, e.g. in salads • We made a salad with tomatoes, green peppers and onions. ❖			
4.31	(my) own (adj) /(maɪ) əʊn/ belonging to me ● I'd like to have my own car when I'm older. > own (v), owner (n) ❖	4.42	lemon (n) /'lemən/ a yellow fruit that has a bitter taste ● Mum likes to drink tea with honey and a piece of lemon.			
ту о	ember that in Unit 2 we saw the expression on own, which means 'by myself'. We can also use word own in phrases like my own / your own,	4.43	 vegetable (n) /'vedʒtəbl/ a plant or part of a plant that you can eat Carrots are my favourite vegetables. ★			
with the meaning of 'belonging to me / to you'. I enjoy painting on my own. (without anyone else around) These are my own paintings. (the paintings are			dairy (adj) /'deəri/ made from milk ● David has cows on his farm and he makes dairy foods like butter and milk. > dairy (n) ❖			
mine 4.32	weigh (v) /weɪ/ to measure sb/sth to see how heavy they are/		fruit (n) /fruːt/ the soft part of a plant that has seeds inside • Louisa eats a lot of fruit, like bananas and apples. ❖			
	it is; to have a particular weight • Weigh the ingredients before you put them into the bowl. ➤ weight (n) ❖	4.46	carbohydrate (n) /ˌkɑːbəʊˈhaɪdreɪt/ something in food like bread, potatoes and pasta which gives your body energy • Maria			
4.33	calculate (v) /ˈkælkjəleɪt/ to work out an amount ● This watch can calculate how far you walk every day.		eats a big meal with carbohydrates before she goes for a long walk. ❖			
4.34	 Calculation (n) ❖ culture (n) /'k∧ltʃə(r)/ the beliefs, art and way of life in a country We learnt a lot about Chinese food and culture on our holiday in Beijing. Cultural (adj) ❖ 	4.47	cook (n) /kuk/ a person who cooks food; sb who cooks food as a job ● My aunt is a good cook. She makes great pizzas. ➤ cook (v), cooking (n), cooker (n) ❖			

4.48	•	sn't eat meat or fish Is are vegetarians because	4.57	offer (n) /'pfə(r)/ an act of saying that you will do sth for sb if they need help ● Charles made a kind offer to wash the dishes. ➤ offer (v) ❖	
4.49	strawberry (n) /'stra small, juicy, red,	rɔːbəri/ summer fruit • We're having awberries after lunch.	4.58	promise (n) /'promis/ an act of saying that you will do sth for sure • I'll make the best chocolate cake in the world. That's a promise! ➤ promise (v) •	
4.50	fresh (adj) /freʃ/ food that has been made, picked or collected not long ago • There aren't many fresh strawberries in the shops in winter. ➤ freshness (n), freshly (adv) ❖		4.59	 sudden (adj) /'s∧dən/ that happens fast when you don't expect it We were watching TV, when we heard a sudden noise outside. > suddenly (adv) 	
Buying food Nouns Verbs			4.60	decision (n) /dr'srʒn/ a choice you make after thinking about sth • Paul made a decision to become a cook. > decide (v) ❖	
marke restau	credit card add up market calculate restaurant save money shopping list weigh		4.61	ham (n) /hæm/ a kind of meat from a pig's leg ● <i>Do you want</i> a ham and cheese sandwich? ❖	
supermarket trolley Grammar Page 45		4.62	I'm afraid (phr) /aim əˈfreɪd/ used to introduce sth that isn't good or to say that you're sorry about sth ● I'm afraid I can't meet you tomorrow. I'll be at my grandparents' house. ❖		
4.51	market (n) /ˈmɑːkɪː a place where you on a street or in a s		4.63	restaurant (n) /'restront/ a place where you can sit and buy meals to eat ● Sometimes I eat at a restaurant with my family. ❖	
4.52	buy fruit and vegetables at the street market here on Tuesdays. ➤ market (v) ❖		4.64	fantastic (adj) /fæn'tæstɪk/ very good; wonderful ● Greta had a fantastic holiday in Crete with her family. They want to go back there next year. ❖	
	a snack that you make from two pieces of bread put together with food in between them • Would you like a cheese and tomato sandwich? •		4.65	as well (phr) /əz wel/ also; too ● I'm not very hungry. I can't eat fish with salad and have ice cream as well. ❖	
4.53	actually (adv) /ˈæktʃuəli/ in fact ● I didn't know that Marie was actually from France. ➤ actual (adj) ❖		4.66	answer (the phone) (v) /'aːnsə(r) (ðə fəʊn)/ to pick up the phone when sb calls • Don't answer the phone! It will be somebody selling something again. ➤ answer (n) ❖	
4.54	my prediction for the win again. ➤ predi	'dɪkʃn/ appen in the future ● <i>What's</i> the match? Roger's team will ct (v), predictable (adj)	4.67	pass (v) /pɑːs/ to do well in an exam, a course, etc. ● <i>I hope</i> you'll pass your French exam. ➤ pass (n) ❖	
4.55	Grandad will enjoy	od is possible • <i>I hope</i> whis dinner. >> hope (n)	4.68	anyway (adv) /'eniweɪ/ used to change the subject to a main point in a conversation ● It's a bit late to eat now. Anyway, shall we watch a film? ❖	
4.56	sure (adj) /ʃʊə(r)/ certain of sth ● <i>l'm</i>	sure you'll like this cake.	4.69	luck (n) /lʌk/ sth that makes sth good or bad happen by chance ● Good luck with your new cookbook. > lucky (adj) ❖	

Lis	tening Page 46	4.83	Mediterranean (adj) /,medɪtəˈreɪniən/ of the sea between Europe and Africa and its coasts ➤ the Mediterranean (n)		
4.70	add (v) /æd/ to put sth in sth else ● Add a little salt to the soup. ➤ addition (n) ❖	4.84	tuna (n) /'tjuːnə/		
4.71	last (adv) /la:st/ after all other things • We waited a long time in the restaurant and they brought our food last.	4.85	a large sea fish with red meat ● Tony makes delicious pizza with tuna and other seafood. ❖ curry (n) /ˈkʌri/		
4.72	item (n) /'artəm/ an object • I made a list of items that I needed	4.00	a type of Asian food with a hot spicy sauce • Indian curry with rice is a popular meal in the UK. ➤ curry (v) ❖		
4.73	to buy for the meal. ❖ form (n) /fɔːm/ a kind ● What form of transport do you prefer to use? A car or a bus? ❖	4.86	chocolate brownie (n) /'t∫pklət 'braʊni/ a kind of square chocolate cake ● How man eggs do I need to make chocolate brownies:		
4.74	underline (v) /ˌ∧ndəˈlaɪn/ to draw a line under a word • I underlined this word because I like it. ❖	4.87	takeaway (n) /'teɪkəweɪ/ a meal that you can collect or order from a restaurant to eat somewhere else		
4.75	girlfriend (n) /'g3:lfrend/ a close female friend • My brother is going to the cinema with his girlfriend. ❖		 Thomas was too tired to cook, so he ordered a takeaway. ➤ take away (phr v) 		
4.76	popular (adj) /'popjələ(r)/ liked by many people ● <i>Is tennis a popular</i> sport in your country? >> popularity (n) ❖ © Opp: unpopular	4.88	busy (adj) /'bɪzi/ that has a lot of people ● The streets are always busy in the morning. ❖		
4.77	seafood (n) /'sixfuxd/ any fish and other sea creatures that you can eat ● We ate fresh seafood at the restaurant by the beach. ❖	4.89	crowded (adj) /ˈkraʊdɪd/ that has a lot of people close together • This café is very crowded. We can't sit down here. ➤ crowd (n) ❖		
Sp	eaking Page 47	Vo	cabulary Page 48		
4.78	taco (n) /'tækəʊ/ a small Mexican flat bread filled with different	4.90	biscuit (n) /'bɪskɪt/ a thin crispy cake ● Have a biscuit with your hot chocolate. ❖		
4.79	food and often served with chilli sauce ● At this Mexican restaurant, they make great cheese tacos. ❖ nacho (n) /'næːtʃəʊ/ a small piece of fried Mexican bread often	4.91	pre-heat (v) / _{prix} 'hizt/ to switch on an oven to make it hot before cooking food in it ● Pre-heat the oven to 180°C while you're mixing the ingredients. >> preheated (adj) ❖		
4.80	eaten with a sauce or cheese • Let's buy some nachos for our film night. � smoothie (n) /'smuːði/ a drink made from fruit or vegetables mixed	4.92	oven (n) /'ʌvn/ the inside part of a cooker where food is cooked ● The cakes are still in the oven. They will be ready soon. ❖		
	with fruit juice, milk or yoghurt ● <i>I had a</i> banana and apple smoothie for breakfast. ❖	4.93	almond (n) /'ɑːmənd/ a small oval nut with a smooth hard shell • There are some almonds in this cake.		
4.81	vanilla (n) /vəˈnɪlə/ a sweet flavouring made from the seeds of a plant that we add to give taste to food like cakes or ice cream ● Which ice cream do you like best? Chocolate, strawberry or vanilla? ❖	4.94	* dough (n) /dəʊ/ a mixture of flour and other ingredients used to make bread, pies or biscuits ● The cook mixed the dough and left it in the fridge for an hour. *		
4.82	garlic bread (n) /,gɑːlɪk 'bred/ bread heated with garlic and butter inside • In Italian restaurants, you can have garlic bread with your pasta.	4.95	bake (v) /beɪk/ to cook food in an oven ● Put the biscuits in the oven and bake them for 15 minutes. > baker, baking (n), baked (adj)		
	*		*		

4.96	chopped (adj) /tʃopt/ sth cut into small pieces with a knife ● Put the chopped carrots and onions in the soup. > chop (v) ❖	4.110	metre (n) /'mixtə(r)/ a unit for measuring how long or high sth is how tall sb is; 100cm ● The table is two me long. ❖ Abbrev: m		e table is two metres	
4.97	gram (n) /græm/ a small unit for measuring how heavy sth is • You'll need 250 grams of butter for this recipe. ❖	4.111	1,000 gra			
4.98	icing sugar (n) /'aɪsɪŋ ʃʊgə(r/ a kind of soft white sugar usually used on the top of cakes or biscuits • Cheryl is going to put some icing sugar on the brownies. •	4.112		ed to measure ten ds to be 20 degre		
4.99	flour (n) /'flaʊə(r)/ a soft white or brown powder made from wheat or other grain, used to make bread, biscuits, cakes, etc. • Put the flour into a bowl with the	4.113	a unit use • Our hou	kilometre (n) /kɪˈlɒmɪtə(r)/ a unit used to measure distance; 1,000 me • Our house is four kilometres from the sch • Abbrev: km		
4.100	butter and sugar. ❖ flavouring (n) /ˈfleɪvərɪŋ/ sth added to food to give it more taste • This biscuit has strawberry flavouring. > flavour (n, v) ❖	4.114	the room:	sth is ● <i>What's th</i> ? > long (adj), ler		
4.101	finally (adv) /'faɪnəli/ at the end • Finally, cut the cake and eat it. > final (n, adj) *	4.115		yy sth is ● <i>Check</i> ore you travel by p	the weight of your plane. ➤ weigh (v)	
4.102	mix (v) /mɪks/ to put two or more things together to make sth different • Mix the butter and sugar before you add the eggs. ➤ mixture (n) ❖	4.116	how hot o	mperature (n) /'temprət∫ə(r)/ ow hot or cold sb or sth is ● The temperatu very low in Greenland in winter. —————		
4.103	spoon (n) /spu:n/ an object that has a long handle with a small round bowl shape at the end, used for mixing or picking up food • Henry was eating his soup	4.117 4.118	pot of you	er for keeping foo ghurt on the table	od fresh ● <i>There's a</i>	
4.104	with a silver spoon. ❖ roll out (phr v) /rəʊl aʊt/ to make sth flat using a special kitchen tool or		a thick wheat with fi		om milk that you can urings ● <i>I often have</i> fast. ❖	
	your hands ● <i>Roll out the dough and put it into</i> the baking tin. ❖	a thick		il (n) /ɔɪl/ thick liquid, usually made from plants, used		
4.105	board (n) /bɔːd/ a thin flat piece of wood or plastic, etc. often used for preparing food ● Chop the carrots on the board. ❖		for cooking or preparing food • Dad always puts oil on salads. > oil (v), oily (adj)			
4.106	piece (n) /piːs/ a part of sth ● Have a piece of cake.	4.120	before anything else ● First of all, nice recipe. ❖ ® Syr		st of all, look for a	
4.107	occasion (n) /əˈkeɪʒn/ an event; a specific time when sth happens • Maisie wears a dress on special occasions, like parties or weddings. ❖	4.121	the meas centigrad	n) /ˈselsiəs/ ure used for temp e ● <i>Water boils a</i> ❖		
4.108	measurement (n) / meʒəmənt/ how big, heavy, long or hot, etc. sth is • The recipe has all the measurements for the ingredients of the cake. ➤ measure (v)	Nouna board cook	s	meal oven	Verbs add bake	
4.109	centimetre (n) /'sentɪmiːtə(r)/ a small unit for measuring how long or high sth is or how tall sb is • There are 100 centimetres in a metre. • Abbrev: cm	cookb dough flavou fridge ingred	n ring	recipe piece pot spoon	chop mix preheat prepare weigh	

Measurement

Celsius centimetre degree gram length metre

temperature weight

kilo

Grammar Page 49

dollar (n) /'dɒlə(r)/
the kind of money used in some countries, e.g.
the USA, Canada and Australia ● The taxi ride
from the airport costs 40 dollars. ❖

4.123 furniture (n) /ˈfɜːnɪtʃə(r)/
things like tables, chairs, cupboards, etc.
• We're buying new furniture for the living room.

4.124 advice (n) /ədˈvaɪs/
sth you tell sb to help them with a problem
Ask your granny for advice in the kitchen.
She's a great cook! >> advise (v), advisable (adj)
❖

4.125 luggage (n) /'lʌgɪdʒ/
all the bags you carry when you're travelling

• Simon's putting his luggage into the car to go on holiday. ❖ ______

4.126 news (n) /nju:z/ a piece of information about sth new that happened ● *I've got some good news. I'm* going to be in Happy Cook on TV!

4.127 equipment (n) /rˈkwɪpmənt/
the things you need to do a job or an activity

■ The school has modern equipment in the computer lab. ❖ ______

Writing Pages 50-51

4.128 try out (phr v) /traɪ aʊt/
to use or do sth to see how good or bad it is
■ Bob and Martha are going to try out the new Indian restaurant. ❖

4.129 tour (n) /tʊə(r)/
a trip to visit different places or parts of a place
We went on a tour of the castle. > tour (v)

4.130 excited (adj) /ɪk'saɪtɪd/
feeling very happy about sth you're doing or
going to do ● The children are excited about
going to the party. ❖ ______

4.131 fortune cookie (n) /ˈfɔːtʃuːn kʊki/ a thin Chinese biscuit with a small note inside that says sth about your future ● My fortune cookie says I'll get a visit from a friend.

4.132	come round (phr v) /k∧m raund/ to come to a place for a short visit • My friends often come round to my house to listen to music. ❖
4.133	lovely (adj) /ˈlʌvli/ nice; enjoyable ● We had a lovely meal at Francine's. ❖
4.134	look forward to (phr v) /lʊk 'fɔːwəd tu/ to be happy waiting for sth good that is going to happen • Are you looking forward to your holiday? ❖
4.135	pretty (adv) /'prɪti/ quite ● The food at Jerry's is pretty good. You'll love it! ❖
4.136	sound (v) /saʊnd/ to seem to be a particular way, from what you hear or read ● The new Thai restaurant sounds fantastic! Let's try it out. ➤ sound (n) ❖
4.137	a bit (adv) /ə bɪt/ a little; a small amount ● The players were a bit tired at the end of the match. ❖
4.138	relaxing (adj) /rɪˈlæksɪŋ/ helping you to rest ● <i>A day at the beach will</i> be relaxing. ➤ relax (v), relaxation (n) ❖
Dl	

Phrasal verbs

come round eat up roll out eat out look forward to try out

Video Page 52

4.139 eyeball (n) /'arbɔːl/
a complete eye, including the round part at
the back ● I can't imagine eating an animal's
eyeballs. ❖

4.140 blood (n) /bl∧d/
the red liquid that flows inside your body

• There was blood on my shirt because I cut
my finger. ❖ ______

4.141 tortilla (n) /tɔː'tiːə/
a thin, flat Mexican bread ● Pablo is eating tortillas with cheese and tomato.
❖

4.143 fast food (n) /ˌfɑːst ˈfuːd/
hot food that is cooked and served quickly,
especially as a takeaway ● Jim sometimes
orders fast food, like tacos, when he doesn't
have time to cook. ❖ _____

4.144 Maasai (n) / maːsaɪ/ a member of a specific group of people from East Africa • The Maasai people live in a traditional way in parts of Kenya and Tanzania. 4.145 taste (v) /teɪst/ to have a specific flavour • Cheese tacos taste delicious with chilli sauce. > taste (n), tasty (adj) 💠 4.146 gross (adj) /grəʊs/ horrible; not nice • The plate of cooked insects looks completely gross! * Syn: disgusting, revolting revolting (adj) /rɪˈvəʊlˌtɪŋ/ 4.147 horrible • Food made from insect larvae sounds revolting! . Syn: disgusting, gross

Adjectives

crowded fresh
delicious gross
excellent revolting
excited popular

Types of food

almond mushroom biscuit oil omelette butter carbohydrate onion chilli pasta chocolate brownie pepper curry sandwich dairy seafood fast food smoothie fortune cookie strawberry fruit taco garlic tortilla garlic bread tuna vanilla grape icing sugar vegetable lemon yoghurt meat