Ready, steady, go!

Glossary

Page 89 8.1 Ready, steady, go! (phr) /'redi 'stedi gอบ/ something a person says to start a race • Our coach shouted 'Ready, steady, go!' and we all began to run. � à vos marques, prêts, partez Reading Pages 90-91 8.2 run (n) /rʌn/ an act of running, usually for exercise • Sakis goes for a long run around the park every day to keep fit. > run (v), running, runner (n) course 8.3 individual (adi) /ɪndɪˈvɪʤʊl/ for one person separately, not for a team • I enjoy doing individual sports, like tennis or swimming. ➤ individual (n), individually (adv) individuel(le) 8.4 do good (phr) /duː gʊd/ to do sth helpful or useful • The cultural centre does a lot of good for sick children. > good (adj) ❖ faire du bien ♥ Also: do you good (phr) = make you feel better 8.5 runner (n) / rʌnə(r)/ a person who runs, especially as a sport • Betty is a fast runner. I'm sure she'll win this race. > run (v), running, run (n) coureur, coureuse 8.6 abilities (n pl) /əˈbɪlətiz/ the skills you need to be able to do sth • Simone and her sister have many musical abilities. They can both play different instruments and also sing well. > able (adj), ability (n) ❖ aptitudes 8.7 at the same time (phr) /æt ðə seim taim/ (happening) together; at that moment • Mrs Brown can dance and sing at the same time. ❖ en même temps 8.8 arrange (v) /əˈreɪnʤ/ to organise • We've arranged to have a meeting next week. > arrangement (n) organiser 8.9 hall (n) /hoːl/ a large room where indoor activities or events take place • We've got a meeting in the community hall on Saturday. * salle 8.10 lonely (adj) /ˈləʊnli/

feeling sad because you're not with other

anyone at his new school. ➤ loneliness (n)

❖ isolé(e), esseulé(e)

people • Tony felt lonely because he didn't know

| 8.11 | chat (n) /tʃæt/ a friendly conversation ● Karen had a quick chat on the phone with her friend. ➤ chat (v) ❖ chat, conversation |
|------|--|
| 8.12 | encourage (v) /ɪnˈkʌrɪdʒ/ to give sb support by telling them they will be able to do sth ● Our coach encouraged me to train for the national swimming team. > encouragement (n), encouraging (adj) ◆ encourager, inciter Opp: discourage |
| 8.13 | skill (n) /skɪl/ sth you are good at • Molly is learning new painting skills in her art class. ➤ skilful (adj) compétence |
| 8.14 | unhappy (adj) /∧n'hæpi/ not happy • Louise is unhappy because her friend didn't call her. > unhappiness (n) • malheureux, malheureuse Opp: happy |
| 8.15 | support (n) /sə'pɔːt/ help that you give to sb by being kind when they have a problem ● Theo's family gave him a lot of support to get into art school. > support (v), supportive (adj), supporter (n) ◆ soutien |
| 8.16 | name (v) /neɪm/ to say the name of sth • Can you name three countries you'd like to visit? I'd like to go to Iceland, India and Portugal. ➤ name (n) ❖ citer ⑤ Syn: identify |

- 8.17 advertisement (n) /əd'v3xt1smənt/
- an image, short film or recorded message that tells you about a product or service • The car advertisement has a popular song that makes it easy to remember. ➤ advertise (v), advertiser (n) * publicité Syn: advert, ad
- 8.18 sign (n) /saɪn/ a notice with information or instructions about sth • The sign on the shop door said 'Open 9 a.m. to 6 p.m'. ➤ sign (v) ❖ panneau
- 8.19 off (adv) /pf/ less than the usual price • I bought these shoes at 50% off in the winter sale. So I saved quite a lot! ❖ remise
- 8.20 plus (conj) /plns/ and; in addition • I don't go to that shop because it's expensive. Plus, it doesn't have many clothes for teenagers. ➤ plus (n, prep, adj) ❖ de plus, en outre
- 8.21 lower (adj) /ˈləʊə(r)/ not as high as sth else; comparative form of 'low' Sometimes Mandy buys clothes at lower prices online. > low (adj), lower (v) ❖ inférieur(e)

- 8.22 player (n) /'pleiə(r)/
 sb who plays a sport or game Who
 is your favourite basketball player?
 Mine is Giannis Antetokounmpo. ➤ play (v)
 ❖ joueur, joueuse
- 8.23 train (v) /treɪn/
 to do exercise; to practise a sport Anita is training hard to win her next tennis match.
 ➤ trainer, training (n) ❖ s'entraîner
- 8.24 pitch (n) /pɪtʃ/
 the area where people play a game of football,
 rugby or hockey, etc. David ran with the ball
 and kicked it to the other side of the pitch.

 ❖ terrain
- 8.25 goggles (n pl) /'goglz/ special glasses to cover your eyes for sports in the snow or swimming ● I don't like swimming underwater without my goggles because the water hurts my eyes. ❖ lunettes (de protection)
- 8.26 lend (v) /lend/
 to give sth of yours to sb to use for a short time
 Could you lend me a pen because I forgot to bring one? > lender (n) ❖ prêter
- 8.27 hockey (n) /'hoki/ a sport played on a pitch by two teams of 11 players who use curved sticks to hit a small ball into a net to score goals ● Andrea plays in the school hockey team. ❖ hockey ⑤ Also: ice hockey = a sport played on ice by two teams of six players who use hockey sticks to hit a rubber disc (puck) into a net to score goals
- 8.28 skates (n pl) /skeɪts/
 a kind of shoe with wheels, rollers or a blade on the bottom Remember to bring your skates to play ice hockey. ➤ skate (v), skater (n)
 patins
- 8.29 size (n) /saɪz/
 one of a number of fixed measurements of clothes, shoes, etc. These shoes aren't my size. They're too big for me. ❖ taille
- 8.30 original (adj) /əˈrɪdʒənəl/
 first; as it was at the beginning The shop is selling skates at half the original price.

 ➤ original (n), originally (adv) ❖ d'origine
- 8.31 incorrect (adj) /ˌɪnkəˈrekt/
 wrong I couldn't phone you because the
 number I had was incorrect. ❖ incorrect(e),
 inexact(e) ⑤ Opp: correct

Vocabulary Page 92

8.32 baseball (n) /ˈbeɪsbɔːl/
a sport with two teams of nine players in which
a player uses a bat to hit a ball and others
run to catch it ● My American cousins are all
crazy about baseball, but I prefer football.
♦ base-ball

8.33 cricket (n) /ˈkrɪkɪt/
a sport played by two teams of 11 players who
score points by hitting a hard ball with a wooden
bat, then running between two sets of wooden
sticks • Children in India like playing cricket in

the park. > cricketer (n) ❖ cricket

- 8.34 golf (n) /golf/
 a sport played on grass by players who each
 use long thin sticks to try to hit a small hard
 ball into a series of holes Grandpa hit the
 golf ball slowly and it went right into the 18th
 hole. ➤ golfer (n) ❖ golf
- 8.35 rugby (n) /'rʌgbi/
 a sport played by two teams of 13 or 15
 players who throw or kick an oval ball on a
 pitch to score points The rugby player threw
 the ball across the pitch to another team
 member. ❖ rugby
- 8.36 bat (n) /bæt/
 a piece of sports equipment for hitting a ball
 while it is in the air Kelly hit the ball hard with
 the baseball bat. ➤ bat (v) ❖ batte
- 8.37 club (n) /klʌb/
 a piece of sports equipment that is a long thin stick with a round shaped end for hitting a golf ball Sebastian lifted his club and hit the golf ball hard towards the first hole. ❖ club
- 8.38 racket (n) /'rækɪt/
 a piece of equipment you use to hit a ball in sports like tennis or badminton Clive hit the ball too hard and broke his racket.
 ❖ raquette Syn: racquet
- 8.39 snowboard (n) /'snəʊbɔːd/
 a piece of equipment like a wide ski which
 you stand on to ride on snow down a hill

 David put on his helmet and went down the
 snowy hill on his snowboard. ➤ snowboarding,
 snowboarder (n) ❖ snowboard
- 8.40 rule (n) /ruːl/ sth that says what sb must do to play or do sth in the correct way ● One rule in chess is that the king can only move one square at a time. > rule (v) ❖ règle
- **8.41** would rather (v) /wʊd 'rɑːðə(r)/ would prefer *I would rather go for a run than play golf.* ❖ préférer
- 8.42 American football (n) /əˌmerɪkən 'fʊtbɔːl/ a sport played by two teams of 11 players who wear protective equipment and carry, kick or throw an oval ball on a pitch to score points
 An American football match looks more like rugby than British football. ❖ football américain
- 8.43 surfing (n) /'ss:fɪŋ/
 the sport of standing on a board and riding
 on waves Surfing is a popular watersport in
 Hawaii. ➤ surf (v), surfer, surfboard (n)
 striptions surf

- 8.44 skiing (n) /'skiːɪŋ/
 the activity of moving across snow on skis

 Petros goes skiing with his parents in Austria
 in winter. ➤ ski (v), skier (n) ❖ (pratique du) ski
- 8.45 come first (phr) /k∧m fɜːst/
 to win a race or competition; to be the first
 person to finish a race Kate was so happy
 when her daughter came first in the skiing
 competition. ❖ arriver en tête
- 8.46 winner (n) /ˈwɪnə(r)/
 a person, team or animal that wins sth
 Well done! You're the winner of this dance competition! ➤ win (v, n) ❖ gagnant(e), lauréat(e)

Grammar Page 93

- 8.47 climbing (n) /ˈklaɪmɪŋ/
 the activity or sport of climbing mountains or rocks We plan to go climbing in the Swiss
 Alps next summer. ❖ escalade
- 8.48 lifejacket (n) /ˈlaɪfdʒækɪt/
 a small plastic jacket that you fill with air to keep you up in water You should wear a lifejacket when you go sailing. ❖ gilet de sauvetage
- 8.49 allow (v) /əˈlaʊ/
 to let sb do sth Young children aren't
 allowed to watch scary films in the cinema.
 ❖ permettre, autoriser
- 8.50 obligation (n) /ˌpblrˈgeɪʃn/ sth that you must do ● There's no obligation to go climbing if you don't want to. ➤ oblige (v) ◆ obligation
- 8.51 necessary (adj) /'nesseri/ that you need to do or have ● The sports centre provides rackets, so it isn't necessary to buy one. ➤ necessity (n), necessarily (adv) ♣ nécessaire
- 8.52 skateboarder (n) /'skeitbo:də(r)/
 a person who does skateboarding There's a
 special part of the park where skateboarders
 can skateboard safely. ➤ skateboard (v, n),
 skateboarding (n) ❖ skater
- 8.53 aged (adj) /eidʒd/
 of the age of The Star Wars films are for children aged ten and over. ➤ age (v, n)
 ❖ âgé(e)
- 8.54 scooter (n) /'skuːtə(r)/
 a children's vehicle which has a board that
 moves on small wheels with a long handle for
 the rider to hold Some children were riding
 their scooters in the park. ❖ scooter
- 8.55 drink station (n) /drɪŋk 'steɪʃn/
 an area where cyclists or runners can stop for a
 drink during a race In the 10 km fun run, there
 are some drink stations where you can have
 some water. ❖ point de ravitaillement

- 8.56 fun run (n) /'fʌn rʌn/
 a race in which people run for fun and usually
 to collect money for organisations that help
 others The town residents are doing a fun
 run to get money for a new cultural centre.

 ❖ course amicale (fun run)
- 8.57 riding (n) /'raɪdɪŋ/
 the activity of riding a horse Luckily, Owen
 was wearing his helmet when he went riding
 because he fell off his horse. ➤ ride (v),
 rider (n) ❖ pratiquer l'équitation
- 8.58 dangerous (adj) /'deɪndʒərəs/
 that can hurt sb or damage sth It's dangerous
 to cross the busy street here. ➤ danger (n)
 ❖ dangereux, dangereuse
- 8.59 practice (n) /'præktɪs/
 doing an activity or sport often to improve your
 skills We've got badminton practice in the
 sports hall this afternoon. ❖ entraînement
- 8.60 entry (n) /entri/ the act of going into a competition ● If you want to take part in the race, write your personal details on the entry form. ➤ enter (v) ♣ inscription
- 8.61 need (n) /niːd/
 sth that is necessary There's no need to
 have special clothes for the fun run. Just wear
 a T-shirt and comfortable shorts or trousers.
 > need (v) ❖ besoin

Listening Page 94

Ordinal numbers

30th thirtieth 80th eightieth
40th fortieth 90th ninetieth
50th fiftieth 32nd thirty-second
60th sixtieth 33rd thirty-third
70th seventieth

- 8.62 thirty (num) /θ3:ti/ the number 30 ❖ trente
- 8.63 thirtieth (num) /ˈθɜːtiəθ/ the number 30th ❖ trentième
- 8.64 forty (num) /'fɔːti/
 the number 40 ❖ quarante
- 8.65 fortieth (num) /ˈfɔːtiəθ/ the number 40th ❖ quarantième
- 8.66 fifty (num) /'fɪfti/ the number 50 ❖ cinquante
- **8.67 fiftieth** (num) /'fɪftiəθ/ the number 50th ❖ cinquantième
- 8.68 sixty (num) /'sɪksti/ the number 60 * soixante
- 8.69 sixtieth (num) /ˈsɪkstiəθ/ the number 60th ❖ soixantième

| 8.70 | seventy (num) /'sevnti/ the number 70 & soixante-dix |
|------|--|
| 8.71 | seventieth (num) /ˈsevntiəθ/ the number 70th ❖ soixante-dixième |
| 8.72 | eighty (n) /'eɪti/ |

- the number 80 ❖ quatre-vingts

 8.73 eightieth (num) /'eɪtiəθ/
- 8.74 ninety (num) /'naɪnti/ the number 90 ❖ quatre-vingt-dix
- 8.75 ninetieth (num) /¹naɪntiəθ/ the number 90th ❖ quatre-vingt-dixième

the number 80th & quatre-vingtième

- 8.76 thirty-second (num) /ˈθɜːti ˈsekənd/ the number 32nd ❖ trente-deuxième
- **8.77 thirty-third** (num) /'θ3:ti θ3:d/ the number 33rd **♦** trente-troisième
- 8.78 logical (adj) /ˈlɒdʒɪkl/
 that makes sense His plan isn't logical. He
 can't climb Everest in two days! ➤ logic (n),
 logically (adv) ❖ logique
- 8.79 likely (adj) /ˈlaɪkli/
 that is probably true You run very fast, so
 you're the most likely person to win the race.

 > likely (adv), likelihood (n) ❖ probable,
 probable
- 8.80 climber (n) /'klaɪmə(r)/
 a person that climbs mountains or rocks The climbers were tired when they got to the top of the mountain. ➤ climb (v, n) ❖ grimpeur, grimpeuse
- 8.81 ordinal number (n) /ˈɔːdɪnl ˈnʌmbə(r)/
 a number that shows the order of things,
 e.g. first, second, third We can use ordinal numbers like 'twenty-fifth' to describe
 the position that runners finish in a race.
 ❖ nombre ordinal ⑤ Opp: cardinal number
- 8.82 pound (n) /paʊnd/ a unit of money used in the UK • The cinema tickets cost five pounds each. ❖ livre sterling

LOOK!

The word *pound* can mean both the money used in the UK, as well as a unit for measuring weight. The bat **cost** ten **pounds**. The bat **weighs** ten **pounds**.

- 8.83 pence (n pl) /pens/
 the plural of 'penny', a small unit of money
 used in the UK There are 100 pence in a
 British pound. ❖ centime Shorev: p
- 8.84 register (v) /'redʒɪstə(r)/
 to make an application; to put your name on a
 list to take part in sth Have you registered for
 the fun run yet? Let's go together. ➤ register (n)
 * s'inscrire

Speaking Page 95

- table tennis (n) /'terbl tenrs/
 a sport played with small bats and a ball on
 a table with a net across the middle On our
 camping holiday, my friends and I played table
 tennis every day. ❖ tennis de table
 Syn: ping pong
- 8.86 zumba (n) /ˈzʊmbə/ a type of aerobics mixed with Latin dance steps ● Dancing to the music makes zumba classes more fun than the usual aerobics. ❖ zumba
- 8.87 loser (n) /ˈluːzə(r)/
 a person or team that doesn't win a
 competition Sylvia enjoys doing zumba
 because there are no losers or winners –
 it's just for fun. ➤ lose (v), lost (adj)
 perdant(e) ⑤ Opp: winner
- 8.88 nature (n) /'nertʃə(r)/ all the wild things like plants, animals, rocks, etc. I enjoy going for walks near the lake to be close to nature. ➤ natural (adj), naturally (adv)
 ♣ nature
- 8.89 organise (v) /'ɔːgənaɪz/ to plan and prepare sth ● Helen helped to organise the dance competition. ➤ organiser (n), organisation (n) ❖ organiser
- 8.90 state (v) /stert/
 to write or say sth The teacher stated that
 the school needed new gym equipment.

 > statement (n) ❖ déclarer, indiquer
- 8.91 clearly (adv) /'klɪəli/
 in a clear way; in a way that is easy to
 understand The advert states clearly that the
 dance classes are for teenagers. ➤ clear (adj)
 clairement
- 8.92 relevant (adj) /'reləvənt/
 related to the subject you are talking about
 We discussed all the relevant points about organising the sports event, including the place, time, activities and costs. ➤ relevance (n)
 pertinent(e) Dopp: irrelevant
- 8.93 receive (v) /rr'siːv/
 get sth that sb gives or sends to you Did you
 receive an email from George about the fair?
 ❖ recevoir
- 8.95 school council (n) /ˌskuːl ˈkaʊnsl/
 a group of students chosen by other students
 to make decisions or give advice about the
 school We voted for two classmates to
 represent us on the student council.
 ❖ conseil de classe

- 8.96 secondly (adv) /'sekəndli/ the second point (is) ● Secondly, dancing is good exercise. >> second (adj, n)
 ❖ deuxièmement
- 8.97 thirdly (adv) /'θ₃:dli/
 the third point (is) Thirdly, students of all ages can take part. ➤ third (adj, n)
 ❖ troisièmement

Vocabulary Page 96

- 8.98 back (n) /bæk/
 the top part of your body that is opposite to the front, between your neck and the top of your legs He was carrying a heavy school bag on his back. ❖ dos
- 8.99 finger (n) /'fɪŋgə(r)/
 one of the five long thin parts that are part
 of a hand ◆ You can write on your smartphone
 by using your finger on the screen. ❖ doigt
- 8.100 neck (n) /nek/
 the part of the body that joins the head to the shoulders His neck hurt from working on the computer for hours. ❖ cou
- 8.102 spider (n) /'spaɪdə(r)/
 a small creature that has eight legs and eats insects There was a big spider climbing up the inside of our tent. ❖ araignée
- 8.103 monkey (n) /'mʌŋki/
 an animal that has a long tail and climbs trees
 The monkey was swinging from tree to tree, using its tail to hold onto the branches.
 ❖ singe
- 8.104 spider monkey (n) /'spaɪdə mʌŋki/
 a kind of small thin monkey that has only four fingers on each hand ◆ Spider monkeys live in the trees in South America. ❖ singe-araignée
- 8.105 break (v) /breɪk/ to hurt sth suddenly so it separates into two or more pieces ● John broke his leg when he was playing basketball. ➤ break (n), broken (adj) ❖ casser
- 8.106 cut (v) /k∧t/
 to break the outside of your skin with sth
 sharp, like a knife I cut my finger when I was
 making sandwiches. ❖ se couper
- 8.107 sick (adj) /sɪk/
 ill; feeling like everything in your stomach is going to come back out through your mouth

 I came home from school early because
 I felt sick. ❖ malade, nauséeux/nauséeuse

 Also: feel sick = suffer from nausea, be sick
 = vomit

- 8.108 stomach ache (n) /'st∧mək eɪk/
 a pain in your stomach Don't eat too quickly
 or you'll get a stomach ache. ❖ mal de ventre
- 8.109 (a) cold (n) /(ə) kəʊld/
 a common illness that makes you cough
 and sneeze, etc. Maya's got a cold, so she
 doesn't want to go out. ➤ cold (adj)
 ❖ rhume
- 8.110 (a) temperature (n) /(ə) temprətʃə(r)/
 a feeling of being hot with a body temperature
 higher than normal Mum was worried and
 called the doctor because I had a temperature.

 ❖ fièvre, température Syn: fever
- **8.111** headache (n) /'hedeɪk/ a pain in the head ● *I took an aspirin to stop* my headache. ❖ mal de tête
- 8.112 end-of-term (adj) /ˌendəv'tɜːm/
 happening at the end of one of the three
 parts of the school year Are you going to
 the end-of-term party? I think it will be fun!
 ❖ fin du terme
- 8.114 hit (v) /hɪt/
 to touch sth suddenly with force I hit my
 head on the side of the pool when I dived in.

 > hit (n) ❖ heurter
- 8.115 badly (adv) /'bædli/
 in a way that is serious Jason hurt his leg
 badly when he fell off his horse.
 ❖ gravement
- 8.116 while (conj) /waɪl/
 during the time that (sth else is happening)
 I fell while I was running to catch the ball.
 pendant que Syn: whilst
- 8.117 pain (n) /peɪn/
 a feeling you have when you hurt part of your body or you are ill He has had a pain in his back for weeks. ❖ douleur
- 8.118 worst (adj) /w3:st/ worse than anything else of the same kind; the superlative form of 'bad' ● When I broke my arm, it was the worst pain I've ever had. ❖ pire
- 8.119 disaster (n) /dr'zɑːstə(r)/ a very bad event, especially one where sth is damaged and/or people are hurt • When our team lost 6–0, it was a complete disaster for us. ➤ disastrous (adj) ❖ désastre
- 8.120 bone (n) /bəʊn/
 the hard parts of the body that form the skeleton
 Gregory broke two bones in his arm while he was playing rugby. ➤ bony (adj) ❖ os

8.121 smell (v) /smel/

to use your nose to see how sth smells; to have a particular smell • Snakes don't have noses, so they smell things with their tongues. ➤ smell (n), smelly (adj) ❖ sentir

Body parts and health

| Nouns | | Verbs |
|---------------|--------------|-------|
| a cold | headache | break |
| a temperature | neck | cut |
| back | pain | fall |
| bone | stomach | hit |
| finger | stomach ache | |

Grammar Page 97

8.122 request (n) /rɪˈkwest/

a formal or polite question asking for sth

• The residents made a request for better street lights in their area. ➤ request (v) ❖ demande

8.123 permission (n) /pəˈmɪʃn/

the act of saying that sb is allowed to do sth

- Our teacher gave us permission to leave the room when we finished our test. ➤ permit (v)
- permission, autorisation

8.124 marathon (n) /ˈmærəθən/

a race that is about 26 miles or 42 kilometres long ● Thousands of runners took part in the London marathon. ➤ marathon (adj)

marathon

8.125 fishing (n) /ˈfɪʃɪη/

the act of catching fish as a sport or job • The sign at the lake says that fishing isn't allowed there. ➤ fish (v, n) ❖ pêche

8.126 swimsuit (n) /'swimsuit/

sth you wear to go swimming • Don't forget to bring your swimsuits for the beach.

❖ maillot de bain Syn: swimming costume

Sports and activities

American football marathon baseball riding climbina rugby cricket run fishina skiing fun run surfing table tennis golf zumba hockey

Sports equipment

bat rope
club scooter
goggles skates
lifejacket snowboard
racket swimsuit

Writing Pages 98-99

8.127 article (n) /ˈaːtɪkl/

a piece of writing about sb/sth that you read in a magazine, newspaper or website • He wrote an interesting article about the health benefits of exercise. • article

- 8.128 set the scene (phr) /,set ðə 'siːn/
 to give enough details for a reader to
 understand what a piece of writing is about

 In his first paragraph, lan set the scene by
 stating where the main character was and how
 he was feeling. ❖ poser le décor
- **8.129 velodrome** (n) /'velədrəʊm/ a building or track for cycling races
 - We watched the cyclists racing round the track in the velodrome. ❖ vélodrome

8.130 drama (n) /'draːmə/

a very exciting event • There was a bit of drama at the beach today when we saw a shark in the sea. ➤ dramatic (adj), dramatise (v) ❖ animation

animation

8.131 track (n) /træk/

a kind of road, sometimes in a circle shape, that is for sports events, like car, bike or horse racing • You must cycle round the track ten times to finish the race. • piste

Syn: racetrack

8.132 championship (n) /'tʃæmpiənʃɪp/
a sports competition • When was the last time

the Greek national team won the European Football Championship? ➤ champion (n)

championnat

8.133 **seat** (n) /sixt/

sth for sitting on • I had a seat next to the window on the train. ➤ seat, sit (v), seating (n) ❖ siège

8.134 lead (v) /lixd/

to be in front of the others in a competition

- Barbara was leading by a few metres from the other runners at the start of the race.
 ➤ lead, leader (n), leading (adj) ❖ mener
- **8.135** lap (n) /læp/

one part of a race that involves going completely round a track once • They've completed four laps and they have to cycle another two. • tour

8.136 suddenly (adv) /'sʌdənli/

quickly when you don't expect it • We were watching TV when, suddenly, we heard a noise outside. ➤ sudden (adj) ❖ soudainement

8.137 though (adv) /ðəʊ/

however • I thought the fun run would be easy. I was wrong, though. ➤ though (conj) ❖ toutefois

8.138 brilliantly (adv) /brɪliəntli/

very well; in a way that shows a lot of skill
• She's a great artist. She paints brilliantly.

> brilliant (adj) ❖ brillamment, de façon exceptionnelle

- 8.139 awesome (adj) /'ɔːsəm/
 impressive; amazing The live bands at the
 concert were absolutely awesome. ➤ awe (n)
 ❖ formidable
- 8.140 successful (adj) /səkˈsesfl/
 very good at doing sth Laura became
 a successful artist at an early age and
 people around the world buy her paintings.

 >> succeed (v), success (n) ❖ accompli(e), à
 succès ⑤ Opp: unsuccessful
- 8.141 swimmer (n) /'swimə(r)/
 sb who swims ◆ Anastasia is a very good
 swimmer and she enjoys swimming in the
 sea every day. >> swim (v), swimming (n)
 * nageur, nageuse
- 8.142 incredible (adj) /ɪnˈkredəbl/
 very good; hard to believe The food at
 Luigi's is incredible! I love their pasta dishes.
 ➤ incredibly (adv) ❖ incroyable
 ⑤ Opp: credible ⑤ Syn: unbelievable
- amazingly (adv) /əˈmeɪzɪŋli/
 in a surprising way Amazingly, our team won
 the basketball game. I thought we were losers!

 > amaze (v), amazing (adj), amazement (n)
 de façon surprenante Syn: surprisingly

Adjectives

aged incredible original individual relevant awesome badly likely sick successful dangerous logical high Ionely unhappy incorrect lower worst

Adverbs

amazingly clearly secondly brilliantly suddenly thirdly

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8.144 climb (v) /klaɪm/

to go up towards the top of sth, using your hands and legs • The spider monkey is climbing to the top of the tree. ➤ climb, climbing, climber (n) ❖ escalader

- 8.145 photographer (n) /fə'tɒgrəfə(r)/
 sb who takes photos as a job A photographer took Alan and Jill's wedding photos.
 ⇒ photograph (v, n), photography (n)
 - photographe

8.146 rock (n) /rok/

a large stone; the hard substance that forms part of the surface of the Earth ● Rocks might fall on your head when you climb to the top of Mount Olympus, so wear a helmet! ➤ rocky (adj) ❖ rocher

- 8.147 visit (n) /vɪzɪt/
 an occasion when you go to see a place or
 person We saw all the famous sights on our
 visit to Rome. ➤ visit (v), visitor (n) ❖ visite
- 8.148 rope (n) /rəʊp/
 a strong thick string The men tied the ropes on the quay to stop the boat moving.
 ❖ corde
- 8.149 camp (v) /kæmp/
 to find a place to sleep somewhere outdoors,
 often in tents We camped in the middle
 of the forest for the night. ➤ camp, camper,
 campsite, camping (n) ❖ camper
- 8.150 safely (adv) /'serfli/
 in a way that is safe; without any danger
 Please ride safely when you go out on your skateboard. ➤ save (v), safe (adj), safety (n)
 ❖ en toute sécurité
- 8.151 videographer (n) /'vɪdiəʊgrɑːfə(r)/
 sb who makes video films as a job The
 videographer took a video of the climbers
 arriving at the top of the mountain. ➤ video,
 videograph (v), video, videography (n)
 ❖ Vidéaste
- 8.152 high (adj) /haɪ/
 having a certain distance from the bottom to
 the top Mount Everest is 8,848 metres high.
 ⇒ height (n) ❖ de haut
- 8.153 pull yourself (v) /'pʊl jəˈself/
 to move your body in a particular direction
 The swimmer pulled himself out of the pool.
 > pull (n) ❖ se hisser

People

climber player swimmer loser runner videographer photographer skateboarder winner

Places

drink station pitch track hall rock velodrome