6 Go for it!

Glossary

Page 65

6.1 go for it (phr) /ɡəʊ fɜːr ɪt/
to try hard to achieve sth ● If you want to climb
Mount Olympus, join a hiking group and go for
it! ❖ افعلما!

Reading Pages 66-67

- 6.2 watersports (n pl) /ˈwɔːtəspɔːts/ sports that are done on or in water ● I love all watersports, especially water-skiing and diving. ♦ دىاضات مائىة
- indoor (adj) /'ɪndɔː(r)/
 located or done inside a building In winter,
 we go swimming at an indoor swimming pool.

 > indoors (adv) ♦ داخلي

 © Opp: outdoor
- 6.4 fit (adj) /frt/
 strong and healthy because you take regular
 exercise Dad runs in the park three times a
 week, so he's very fit. ➤ fitness (n)

 ♦ كائق Opp: unfit
- a sport where you lie on a surfboard and use your arms or stand up and use a paddle to move forward Paddleboarding was fun, but I kept slipping off the board into the water.

 ♦ التحديث
- a mixture Surfing needs a combination of balance and strength. ➤ combine (v)

 مزیج
- 6.7 surfing (n) /'sɜːfɪŋ/
 a sport where you stand on a board and ride
 on waves Surfing is popular in places like
 Hawaii, where the waves are huge. ➤ surf (v),
 surfer (n) ❖ رکوب الموج
- a sport or activity of travelling in a boat using oars Rowing is great exercise, especially for your arms. ➤ row (v), rower (n) ❖ سباق تجذیف
- 6.9 lie (v) /laɪ/
 to be in a position in which your body is flat on
 a surface The surfer was lying on the board,
 and when a big wave came, he stood up and
 rode it. ❖ يكذب

- 6.10 kneel (v) /niːl/
 to move into a position with your knees on the
 ground to support your body He knelt down
 beside a tree to take a photo of a bird's nest.

 ❖ يركع
- a pole with a flat part at the end, used to push water to make a small boat move The motorboat's engine stopped so we used the paddles to row back to the shore.

 ❖ محداف
- 6.12 board (n) /bɔːd/
 a long thin piece of hard material used in sports like surfing This board is used for surfing and it is made of expensive material.

 ❖ לפך
- sth difficult that tests your ability Sailing across the Atlantic alone was an amazing challenge. ➤ challenge (v), challenging (adj)
- scuba diving (n) /ˈskuːbə ˈdaɪvɪŋ/
 swimming underwater using a container of air
 that you have on your back and a tube that you
 use to breathe the air in the container My
 greatest ambition is to go scuba diving in the
 Great Barrier Reef and see the corals, fish and
 other sea life there. ❖ الغوص بجهاز تنفس
- evel (n) /'levl/
 a particular standard; how much you know
 about a subject; how good you are at an
 activity I've been studying English for five
 years and my level is quite good. ➤ level (adj)
 مستوی
- including (prep) /ɪnˈkluːdɪŋ/
 having sth as part of a larger group or amount

 The child ate everything on her plate,
 including the spinach. ➤ include (v)

 بشمل

 © Opp: excluding
- a trainer; sb who teaches you a sport Dan is a swimming instructor and gives lessons to children every evening at the local pool.

 > instruct (v), instruction (n) ❖ مدرب/مدرس
- be in safe hands (phr) /biː ɪn seɪf hændz/ to not be in danger ● You are in safe hands because the instructor has been giving skiing lessons for 20 years. ❖ مُنِهُ أَيْدُ أُمِيةُ

- hire (v) /haɪə(r)/ to rent for a short time ● You don't have to buy a boat when you go on holiday. You can hire one for as long as you want. ❖ يستأجر
- 6.21 belt (n) /belt/ a long narrow piece of leather or cloth that you wear around your waist • He's good at judo; he has a black belt. * حزام
- adjified (adj) /ˈkwolɪfaɪd/
 having the correct training and/or experience
 to do a job Carmen took a course to
 become a qualified sailing instructor.

 > qualify (v), qualification (n) ❖ مؤهل
- enter a competition (phr) /'entər ə ,kɒmpə'tɪʃn/
 to put your name on the list for a competition
 Are you going to enter the story-writing competition? You might win it. ❖ مسابقة
- enjoyment (n) /ɪnˈdʒɔɪmənt/
 the feeling of pleasure from doing sth you
 enjoy She gets a lot of enjoyment from
 walking in the countryside. ➤ enjoy (v),
 enjoyable (adj) ❖ צושייםיו
- 6.25 helmet (n) /ˈhelmɪt/ a hard hat that protects your head ● In Formula 1 racing, the drivers wear helmets to protect their heads. ❖ خُوذَة
- the ability to control your movements well

 An athlete needs to be fit and have excellent coordination. ➤ coordinate (v) ❖ تنسيق
- ice-skating (n) /'aɪs skeɪtɪŋ/
 the sport of moving on ice, wearing special
 skates He fell on the ice and broke his arm
 the first time he went ice-skating. ➤ ice-skate (v)
 التزحلق على الحليد
- 8.28 skate (n) /skert/ a boot with a metal blade or wheels on the bottom • I put on my skates and went round and round the ice rink. ➤ skate (v), skater, skating (n) ❖ تزلج
- ice rink (n) /aɪs rɪŋk/
 a specially prepared surface of ice where you
 can skate It is quite cold on the ice rink, so
 dress warmly. ❖ تزلج على حلبة التزلج
- to have two or more different features

 Erica combines family life and a career in architecture. ➤ combination (n) ❖ يجمع

- a sport in which you are pulled behind a fast boat on skis Water-skiing is a hard sport and many people fall in the water when they first try. ➤ water-ski (v) ❖ التزلج على الماء
- bull along (phr v) /pʊl əˈlɒŋ/
 to make sb/sth move towards you because
 they are attached to you or because you are
 holding them Our car broke down and it was
 pulled along by a truck. ❖ يسحب شيئًا من شيء
- a board (n) /'sɜːfbɔːd/ a board used for surfing • Get your surfboard and let's go to the beach. The waves are great for surfing today. ➤ surfing, surfer (n), surf (v) خ ج التزلّج
- ride the waves (phr) /raɪd ðə weɪvz/
 to move on the surface of the water on a board

 Professional surfers can ride the waves for
 great distances. ❖ يركب الأمواج

 Syn: surf
- hold on tight (phr) /həʊld ɒn taɪt/
 to not let go, to hold firmly Here we go.
 Hold on tight so you don't fall into the sea!
 خسك بإحكام
- snowboarding (n) /ˈsnəʊbɔːdɪŋ/
 the sport of moving over snow on a board
 Snowboarding is a winter sport.
 > snowboard (n), snowboarder (n)

 التزلج على الجليد
- try sth out (phr v) /traɪ ˈsʌmθɪŋ aʊt/
 to do sth or use sth to find out if you like it

 Before you buy expensive equipment, you
 can try surfing out for a day at the watersports
 club. ❖ يجرب شيء
- experienced (adj) /ɪk'spɪəriənst/
 having skills or knowledge in a particular
 activity or job You should take her advice as
 she's very experienced and she knows how to
 do things properly. ➤ experience (n, v)

 † فو خبرة
 Opp: inexperienced
- athletic (adj) /æθ'letɪk/ physically strong and active ● Sara is a tall athletic girl who can do heavy work on a farm. > athlete (n), athletics (n) ❖ رياض
- shoot (v) /ʃuːt/
 to kick or throw a ball to score a goal or point

 The player ran down the field, shot and
 scored. ➤ shot (n) ❖ يسدد

- belpful (adj) /'helpfəl/ sb who helps, sth that is useful • Your tips on how to stay on the surfboard were really helpful. ➤ help (v, n), helpfully (adv), helpfulness (n) ❖ مساعد
- compete (v) /kəmˈpiːt/
 to take part in a competition or sport

 Hundreds of athletes compete for
 a gold medal at the Olympic Games.

 > competitor (n), competition (n), competitive
 (adj), competitively (adv) ❖ ننافس
- instruct (v) /ɪnˈstrʌkt/
 to teach sb, especially a skill or process

 The chemistry teacher instructed the students on how to do the experiment.

 > instructor (n), instruction (n)

 تعطي تعليمات
- success (n) /sʌkˈses/ sth you do well ● She climbed up the ladder of success to become leader of her country. > succeed (v), successful (adj), successfully (adv) ❖ نجاح
- 6.46 champion (n) /ˈtʃæmpiən/ a person who has won a contest ● Mohammed Ali was a world heavyweight boxing champion. > championship (n) ❖ بطل
- 6.47 coach (n) /kəʊtʃ/ sb who trains people to play a sport ● The rowing coach made his team train every day for an hour. ➤ coach (v) ❖ סגנף
- occasionally (adv) /əˈkeɪʒnəli/ sometimes • We occasionally go camping at weekends, but only when the weather is good. > occasional (adi) ♦ أحيانًا
- a sport involving movements that need skill and strength She's very good at gymnastics and hopes to get into the Olympic team one day. ➤ gymnast (n), gym (n) ❖ قارین بدنیة

Vocabulary Page 68

athletics (n) /æθ'letrks/
sports which are usually done on a track,
e.g. running or jumping • He doesn't like ball
games, but he enjoys athletics and is in the
running team. ➤ athlete (n), athletic (adj)

- ألعاب القوى *
- yoga (n) /ˈjəʊgə/ a type of exercise that keeps you fit and helps you relax ● Yoga is a great form of exercise for all ages and it helps you to breathe better. ♦ يوغا
- a set of games where you must win to carry on to the next game The team have won the first game, so they are still in the tournament.

 ❖ مسابقة
- track (n) /træk/
 the ground you run along in a race He ran
 400 metres on the track in one minute.

 ⇒ علىة/مسار
- stick (n) /strk/
 a long piece of wood that you use to hit a ball
 in some sports You hit the ball with a stick
 when playing hockey. ♦ عصا
- fitch (n) /pɪʧ/
 the area of grass where you play football,
 hockey or rugby The grass on the football
 pitch was really wet after the heavy rain.
 ♦ الرضة الملعب
- a net on a metal ring where the ball must go to score points in basketball loannis caught the ball and threw it into the basket. ❖ سلة
- goal post (n) /gəʊl pəʊst/
 one of the two posts that form the area where
 the ball must go to score in football, hockey,
 etc. Leo tried to score, but the ball hit the
 goal post and didn't go into the net.

 ❖ عارضة المرمى
- match (n) /mæʧ/ a sports event ● Did you see the football match between Arsenal and Liverpool on Saturday? ❖ مباراة
- 6.61 rider (n) /ˈraɪdə(r)/ sb who rides a bike or horse • The rider fell off his motorbike as he turned the corner. > ride (v, n), riding (n) ❖ راکب
- a mark that counts on the score of a game or competition At the end of the word game, we counted our points to see who had the best score. ❖ نقطة
- 6.63 run (n) /r∧n/ a point scored in baseball or cricket by running from one place to another • *India*

scored 90 more runs and won the game. ≻ run (v), runner, running (n) ❖ يجرى

6.64 score (v) /skɔ:/
to win a point in a game or sport ● Our team
scored five goals in the match yesterday!
> score, scorer (n) ❖ پسجل

a sports ground surrounded by many seats

The stadium was full of fans waiting for the match to begin. ❖ متاد

official (adj) /əˈfɪʃl/
formal ● The team manager is travelling to
London on official business. ➤ official (n)

رسمی

a sports competition ● When was the last time the Greek national team won the European Football Championship? ➤ champion (n)

• طولة

interior (adj) /ɪn'tɪəriə(r)/
connected with or on the inside of sth

They hired an interior decorator to paint their bedrooms. ➤ interior (n) ❖

inner (adj) /'ɪnə(r)/
inside or near the middle of a place ● There
are a lot of shops and businesses in the inner
city. ❖ داخلی

a group of teams of a similar level that compete with each other • Which team do you think will be the Premier League champions next year? ❖ ووى

Places

court ice rink track pitch stadium

Grammar Page 69

charge (n) /tʃɑːdʒ/
the amount of money that sth costs • *The*shop will deliver your order free of charge.

> charge (v) ❖ تكلفة

6.72 show sb around (phr v) /ʃอช 'sʌmbədi ə'raʊnd/ to go around with sb to show them a place

• My aunt showed us around her new house.

يرى شخصًا المكان 🌣

Listening Page 70

6.73 competitor (n) /kəmˈpetɪtə(r)/
a person who takes part in a competition

• All the competitors are very good, so it will

be interesting to see who wins the prize.

➤ compete (v), competition (n), competitive (adj), competitively (adv) ❖ منافس

6.74 limit (n) /'lɪmɪt/
the maximum point or level of sb/sth • There
are limits to human abilities because we can't
fly or swim under water for a long time. ➤ limit
(v) ❖ →

6.75 tough (adj) /tʌf/
difficult ● The descent from the mountain was
tough even for the experienced climbers.

> toughness (n) ❖ صارح

incredible (adj) /ɪnˈkredəbl/
very difficult to believe • It's incredible that the
passengers survived the crash. ➤ incredibly
(adv) ❖ غر معقول

6.77 cope (with) (v) /kəʊp (wɪð)/
to face; to manage to do ● Craig coped with
the solo voyage across the Atlantic by listening
to music and reading. ❖ يتماشي مع

a storm (n) /ˈsændstɔːm/ a storm in a desert in which a strong wind blows sand into the air ● The travellers couldn't cross the desert because of the sandstorm. ❖ عاصفة رملية

a large black and white bird that comes from Antarctica • Penguins have short wings that they use to swim, but they can't fly.

❖ بطریق

seal (n) /siːl/ a sea animal that eats fish ● The seal dived into the sea to catch fish. ❖ فقمة

Speaking Page 71

competitive (adj) /kəmˈpetɪtɪv/
trying very hard to be more successful
or better than others ● Selina is very
competitive and gets angry when she loses.
> compete (v), competition, competitor (n),
competitively (adv) ❖ تنافسي

Vocabulary Page 72

a pair of trousers and a jacket or top worn for doing sports or relaxing ● Jane put on her tracksuit to go running in the park.

❖ ندلة رياضية

a series of physical exercises • Ellie does a half-hour workout every day to keep fit. ➤ work out (phr v) ❖ نتمرن

6.84 competitively (adv) /kəmˈpetətɪvli/ in a way that shows you are trying very hard to

be more successful or better than others ● She wants to win, so she plays very competitively.

> competitive (adj), compete (v), competition, competitor (n) ❖ تنافساً

endanger (v) /ɪnˈdeɪndʒər/
to put sb/sth at risk ● Wildfires endanger the
lives of animals in the forests. ➤ endangered,
dangerous (adj), danger (n) ❖ يُعرض للخطر

dangerously (adv) /ˈdeɪndʒərəsli/
in a way that involves danger ● The ship was
sailing dangerously close to the rocks.
> dangerous (adj), endanger (v), danger (n)

• خطيرة خطيرة

6.87 depth (n) /depθ/
the distance from the top to the bottom of sth
The divers measured the depth of the lake.
→ deep (adj), deeply (adv), deepen (v)

عُمق 🌣

deepen (v) /ˈdiːpən/
to become deeper; to become stronger ● The
longer they knew each other, the more their
love deepened. ➤ deep (adj), deeply (adv),
depth (n) ❖ يُعمق

diver (n) /'daɪvə(r)/
a person who works underwater, usually with
special equipment; a person who dives for
pleasure • The divers explored the ship at the
bottom of the sea. ➤ dive (v, n) ❖

fitness (n) /ˈfɪtnɪs/
the condition of being strong and healthy

• People can achieve fitness if they exercise
and eat the right food. ➤ fit (adj)

• لياقة بدنية

freedom (n) /ˈfriːdəm/
the state of being free and not controlled by
sb/sth else • The ancient Greek cities fought
together for their freedom when the Persians
invaded their land. ➤ free (v, adj)
خوية

free (v) /friː/
to allow sb to leave prison or a place where
they have been kept against their will ● The
men were freed after a few weeks in prison.

> free (adj), freely (adv), freedom (n)

→ y

freely (adv) /ˈfriːli/
without anyone stopping sb/sth; allowing sb/
sth to move without stopping them • They are
going to make the road wider so that traffic can
move freely. ➤ free (adj, v), freedom (n)
بحرية

profession (n) /prəˈfeʃn/ a job • He is a dentist by profession. > professional (adj, n) ❖ مهنة

6.95 professional (n) /prəˈfeʃənl/

sb who does a sport or other activity as a job and earns money from it • Doug is a professional and makes a lot of money playing golf. ➤ profession (n), professional (adj) مُحترف
© Opp: amateur

strengthen (v) /'strenkθn/ to make sth stronger ● These stretching exercises will strengthen your arms and legs. >> strong (adj), strength (n) ❖ يقوى

hold your breath (phr) /həʊld jɔː breθ/ to not breathe on purpose • I can hold my breath underwater for 40 seconds and then I need to come up for air. ❖ احبس أنفاسك

Grammar Page 73

definition (n) ****** cancel (v) /'kænsl/
to stop an organised event from happening;
to stop an order for sth you don't want • *The*football match was cancelled because of the
rain. ➤ cancellation (n) ❖ يلغى

at the time arranged • Please arrive on time.

You mustn't be late. ❖ المُحدد

Writing Pages 74-75

independence (n) /ˌɪndɪˈpendəns/
the state of being free from control by others

• Daniel moved out of his parents' house when
he was 19 to have some independence.

> independent (adj), independently (adv)

• استقلال

Opp: dependence

6.101 concentrate (v) /ˈkɒnsntreɪt/
to give all your attention to sth • You
can't concentrate on your work if you're
also watching TV! ➤ concentration (n)
ثرکز

in favour of (phr) /ɪn ˈfeɪvər əv/
supporting; in agreement with ● The
government were not in favour of providing
free school meals. ❖ لأجل
⑤ Opp: against

adj) /ˈselfɪʃ/
caring only about yourself ● She didn't have
many friends because she was too selfish to
think about anyone else's needs. ➤ selfishness
(n) ♦ أَتَانَى ۞ Opp: unselfish

in conclusion (phr) /ɪn kənˈkluːʒn/ finally; as a final point ● In conclusion, all the competitors did their best in the race. ♦ نتامًا

- teamwork (n) /'tiːmwɜːk/
 the activity of working together in a group

 Building the house on time depends on
 teamwork between the architect and the
 builders. * فريق عمل
- pay attention (phr) /peɪ əˈtenʃn/
 to listen to or watch sb/sth carefully
 Your performance will get better if you
 pay attention to your coach. ❖ מָבֹיאַ
- violent (adj) /ˈvaɪələnt/
 happening with a lot of force The violent
 storm caused a lot of damage. ➤ violently
 (adv), violence (n) ❖ عنف
- a sport in which two people fight each other using their hands, which are covered with thick gloves He gave up boxing as a sport when he got serious head injuries. ➤ boxer (n), box (v) ❖ الملاكمة
- 6.110 furthermore (adv) /ˌfɜːðəˈmɔː(r)/
 in addition (to what was already mentioned)

 We can't afford to move house. Furthermore,
 we are happy living in this flat. ❖ علاوة على ذلك

 Syn: moreover
- addition (to what was already mentioned)

 Heating our flat is inexpensive. Moreover,
 we have a great view from the balcony.

 Syn: furthermore
- sum up (phr v) /sʌm ʌp/
 to state the main points of sth He summed
 up his ideas at the end of his talk.

 ❖ يلخص

Sports

archery handball surfing
athletics paddleboarding water-skiing
boxing rowing watersports
ice-skating scuba diving
gymnastics snowboarding

People

archer competitor professional champion diver coach instructor

Video Page 76

mounted (adj) /ˈmaʊntɪd/ riding a horse • Mounted police officers were controlling the crowd in front of the town hall. >> mount (v) ❖ ممتطى

- archery (n) /ˈɑːtʃəri/
 the sport of shooting arrows to hit sth

 She wanted to try archery because her
 hero is Robin Hood. ➤ archer (n)

 ماية القوس، رماية بالقوس
- archer (n) /ˈɑːtʃər/ a person who shoots arrows to hit sth ● Robin was a great archer who could hit whatever he aimed at. ➤ archery (n) ❖ السهام
- arrow (n) /ˈærəʊ/
 a long thin object with a sharp end, used as
 a weapon Early humans used hand-made
 arrows to hunt and kill animals. ❖ שאַטּ
- a long curved shape with a string holding its ends together, used as a weapon to fire arrows

 He picked up his bow and fired an arrow at the deer. ❖ قوس
- an object that sb shoots at; a circle with a pattern which people aim to hit in the centre

 In his first archery lesson, most of his arrows missed the target. ➤ target (v) ♦ مدف
- ancient (adj) /ˈeɪnʃənt/ old, from a long time ago ● Ancient Greeks built the first Olympic stadium. ❖ قدم
- successful (adj) /sək'sesfl/
 very good at doing sth Laura became
 a successful artist at an early age and
 people around the world buy her paintings.

 > succeed (v), success (n) ❖

 © Opp: unsuccessful
- on horseback (phr) /pn 'hɔːsbæk/ riding a horse Before cars were invented, people used to travel on horseback.

 ❖ على ظهر الحصان
- 6.122 secret (n) /'siːkrɪt/
 information which isn't for others to hear

 I'll only tell you what I bought Penny for her birthday if you can keep a secret.

 ❖ ˌ~
- despite (prep) /dɪs'paɪt/
 even though Despite being expensive,
 eating out in London is very enjoyable.

 ❖ على الرغم من ♣ Syn: in spite of

Sports equipment

arrow bow paddle
basket goal post net
bat glove stick
belt helmet surfboard
board life jacket target