# **10** Show time!

## Glossary

#### Page 113

 stage (n) /sterdʒ/ a raised area in a theatre where people give performances • The singers came onto the stage and began the performance.
 scène

## Reading Pages 114-115

- 10.2 revise (v) /rɪ'vaɪz/ study facts again, usually before an exam
  Dave revised for the test all evening and managed to get a B+. ➤ revision (n)
  ☆ réviser
- **10.3** orchestra (n) /'ɔ:kɪstrə/ a large group of people who play musical instruments together ● She plays the clarinet in the school orchestra. > orchestral (adj)
   ☆ orchestre
- 10.5 conductor (n) /kən'd∧ktə(r)/ a person who leads the performance of an orchestra • The musicians in the orchestra waited for the conductor's signal to begin playing. > conduct (v) ❖ chef d'orchestre
- 10.6 baton (n) /'bæton/ a stick which a conductor uses to control an orchestra ● The conductor raised the baton and waved it for the musician to start playing.
   ❖ baguette
- audience (n) /'ɔ:dɪəns/ people watching a performance • At the end of the play, the audience stood up and clapped loudly. \* public
- 10.8 symphony (n) /'sɪmfəni/ a long piece of music in three or four main parts ● One of my favourite symphonies is the Symphonie Fantastique by Berlioz.
   ☆ symphonie
- 10.9 landfill site (n) /'lændfil sait/ an area where rubbish is buried under the ground • There is a landfill site near here and it often smells terrible because of the rubbish.
  \$ décharge, site d'enfouissement

- 10.10 sort (v) /sɔ:t/ to put things into order or separate them into matching types • Kate sorted the list of words into alphabetical order. \* trier
- 10.11 musician (n) /mju'zɪʃn/ sb who plays a musical instrument or writes music, especially as a job ● My uncle was a professional musician and used to play the accordion on a cruise ship. > music (n), musical (adj, n) ◆ musicien(ne)
- **10.12** proper (adj) /'propə(r)/ appropriate, correct ● I don't want to eat a sandwich. I want a proper meal – some fish and roast potatoes, perhaps. >> properly (adv)
   ☆ correct(e), décent(e)
- 10.13 carpenter (n) /'kɑːpɪntə(r)/ sb who makes things out of wood ● The carpenter made a wooden table and four chairs. ◆ menuisier
- 10.14 violin (n) /,vaɪə'lɪn/ a stringed musical instrument that you hold on your shoulder to play ● Marinos placed his violin on his shoulder and began to play a beautiful tune. > violinist (n) ◆ violon
- 10.15 cello (n) /'tʃeləʊ/ a large stringed musical instrument like a big violin that you hold between your knees to play
  She sat down and played a sad tune on the cello. ➤ cellist (n) ❖ violoncelle
- **10.16** oil can (n) /ɔɪl kæn/ a large round container for oil ● *The petrol was stored in oil cans.* ◆ baril
- 10.17 clarinet (n) /,klærə'net/ a long thin wind instrument that you blow into to play ● He played a traditional folk song on the clarinet. ◆ clarinette
- 10.18 saxophone (n) /'sæksəfəʊn/ a large metal wind instrument ● I like the sound of the saxophone in this jazz piece.
   > saxophonist (n) ◆ saxaphone
- waterpipe (n) /'wo:təpaɪp/ a long tube for carrying water • There was water coming through the ceiling from a burst waterpipe upstairs. \* conduite d'eau
- **10.20** go viral (phr) /gəʊ 'vaɪrəl/ become known around the world by being spread quickly through the internet ● *He filmed the accident on his smartphone and the video soon went viral.* ◆ devenir viral(e)

- **10.21** hit (n) /hɪt/ a success ● Shape of You was a big hit for Ed Sheeran in 2017. ◆ hit
- **10.22** album (n) /'ælbəm/ a collection of pieces of music ● *His latest album has some great songs.* ◆ album
- 10.23 sell out (phr v) /sel aʊt/ sell all of sth and have no more ● We couldn't get any tickets for the concert as they had all sold out. ◆ liquider, tout vendre
- 10.24 collect (v) /kə'lekt/ go somewhere to take sb/sth away to another place • Mrs Brown is going to collect the children from school. ➤ collection (n)
   ☆ récupérer Syn: pick up
- 10.25 enquiry (n) /In'kwaIəri/ asking for information ● I'd like to make an enquiry about courses at this college.
   > enquire (v) ♦ demande
- **10.26** series (n) /'sɪərɪz/ a set of TV programmes ● *The series* Game of Thrones *was from the books written by George R.R. Martin.* ♦ série
- 10.27 interview (n) /'Intəvju:/ a meeting where sb is asked questions to see if they are suitable for sth, e.g. a job, a place on a course ● Martin is nervous about going for his job interview tomorrow. ◆ entretien
- **10.28** application form (n) /,æplr'ker∫n fɔ:m/ a piece of paper that you complete to apply for sth ● You can get an application form from our office. ◆ formulaire de candidature/de demande
- **10.29 appointment** (n) /ə'pɔɪntmənt/ an arrangement to see sb at a particular time for a reason connected with work or health ● *I have an appointment at the dentist's this afternoon at three.* ◆ rendez-vous <sup>©</sup> make an appointment
- 10.30 for sale (phr) /fə seɪl/ available to be bought ● *I'm sorry, Madam. That chair is not for sale.* ◆ à vendre, en vente
- **10.31** acoustic guitar (n) /ə'ku:stīk gī'tɑ:(r)/ a guitar that does not have its sound made louder electronically ● *He doesn't play the electric guitar. He plays the acoustic guitar.* ❖ guitare acoustique, guitare sèche
- 10.32 scratch (n) /skrætʃ/ a mark or an injury made on sb/sth by pulling sth sharp across it ● Who made that scratch on the table? ➤ scratch (v) ❖ rayure, éraflure
- 10.33 mark (n) /ma:k/ a small cut or other damage ● There's a small black mark on the wall. > mark (v)
   ☆ marque
- 10.34 exchange (v) /ɪks'tʃeɪnʤ/ to replace one thing with another ♦ You can exchange these items within ten days of buying them. ➤ exchange (n) ♦ échanger

#### **10.35** drum kit (n) /drʌm kɪt/

a set of drums • Of course she has a drum kit! She plays the drums in a band. � batterie

#### **Musical instruments**

acoustic guitar	clarinet	saxophone
cello	drum kit	violin

## Vocabulary Page 116

- 10.36 chat show (n) /'t∫æt ∫əʊ/ a TV or radio show in which famous people are interviewed informally ● Did you see Kylie Minogue on that British chat show? She was so funny! \$\$ émission-débat, talk show
- 10.37 documentary (n) /dɒkjʊ'mentri/ a programme which gives information about real things ● *Did you watch the documentary about the Greek Revolution of 1821?* ❖ documentaire
- 10.38 soap opera (n) /səʊp 'oprə/ a popular TV drama about the lives of everyday people ● Grandma watches soap operas every day, but her favourite is The Bold and The Beautiful. ❖ soap opera (série télévisée)
- **10.39** talent show (n) /'tælənt ∫əʊ/ an event or TV show which is a competition between amateur performers ● *Ilias told his jokes on stage in that talent show on TV, but he didn't get first prize.* ◆ émission pour dénicher des talents
- 10.40 thriller (n) /'Ørɪlə(r)/ an exciting film or book, especially about a crime • We watched an exciting thriller and nobody could guess who the killer was before the end. > thrill (n, v), thrilling, thrilled (adj)
   ♦ thriller
- **10.41** guest (n) /gest/ a person you have invited to your home or to an event ● *There were over 200 guests at their wedding.* ◆ hôte, hôtesse
- **10.42** murder (n) /'m₃:də(r)/ the crime of killing sb ● *Murder is a terrible crime.* > murder (v), murderer (n) � meurtre

#### **10.44 ghost** (n) /gəʊst/ the spirit of a dead person that some people believe they can see or hear ● *What's wrong? You look as if you've seen a ghost!* � fantôme

- 10.45 volcano (n) /vpl'keɪnəʊ/ a mountain from which lava and gases come out • The volcano erupted and lava came down the side of the mountain. ➤ volcanic (adj)
   ❖ volcan
- 10.46 celebrity (n) /sə'lebrəti/ a famous person ● After the success of the film, the young actor became a popular celebrity. >> celebrate (v), celebration (n), celebratory (adj) ◆ célébrité
- 10.47 scene (n) /siːn/
   a part of a film or play The best scene in the film was when Harry beat Voldemort!
   ❖ scène
- 10.48 binge watching (n) /'bɪndʒ wɒtʃɪŋ/ watching a whole series in a very short amount of time ● My sister tried binge watching a whole season of Star Trek in one weekend.
   ❖ binge watching (marathon télé)
- 10.49 embarrassing (adj) /ɪmˈbærəsɪŋ/ making you feel shy or ashamed ● *This video of us in the school musical is embarrassing!* > embarrass (v), embarrassment (n), embarrassed (adj) ◆ embarrassant(e)

#### Types of shows or programmes

chat show	series	thriller
documentary	soap opera	
musical	talent show	

## Grammar Page 117

 10.51 lines (n pl) /laɪns/ the words an actor must learn for a role ● He was nervous and when he went on stage he forgot his lines and couldn't remember what to say. ◆ texte

## Listening Page 118

- 10.52 classical (adj) /'klæsɪkl/ a style of music written in Europe between 1750 and 1830 ● Daniel plays Brahms and other relaxing classical music on his piano.
   ☆ classique
- 10.53 folk music (n) /'fəʊk mjuːzɪk/ a traditional style of music from a particular country ● *The New Year celebrations included dancing to lively Scottish folk music.* ♦ musique traditionnelle

- 10.54 studio (n) /'stju:diəʊ/ a room where music is recorded or radio or TV programmes are made ● The band sounded better in the recording studio than they did on stage. ◆ studio
- 10.55 judge (n) /dʒ∧dʒ/ sb who decides who has won a competition
  The judges decided to give the prize to me!
  > judge (v), judgement (n) ♦ juge, juré
- **10.56 contemporary** (adj) /kən'temprəri/ modern ● *I prefer contemporary dance to classical ballet.* ◆ contemporain(e)
- 10.57 rapper (n) /'ræpə(r)/
   sb who performs a rap song 'Who is your
   favourite rapper?' 'I don't like rap. I prefer rock.'
   > rap (n, v) ◆ rappeur, rappeuse

## Vocabulary Page 120

- **10.59 turn on** (phr v) /t₃:n ɒn/ to start something by moving a switch or button ● *I turned on the TV to watch my favourite series.* ◆ allumer, mettre sous tension
- **10.60 turn out** (phr v) /t₃:n aʊt/ to end in a particular way • *The film surprised me because it didn't turn out as I had expected.* ❖ s'avérer, se réveler
- 10.61 turn up (phr v) /t3:n ∧p/ to come, to appear • A large crowd turned up to watch the musicians performing.
   ♦ arriver, apparaître
- 10.62 be into sb/sth (phr) /biː Intʊ 'sʌmbədi/ 'sʌmθıŋ/ to like sb/sth • *I'm into clothes and I want to study fashion and design.* \* apprécier qulqu'un/quelque chose
- 10.63 end up (phr v) /end ∧p/ to find yourself somewhere you didn't expect to be • We couldn't find a seat in a restaurant, so we ended up getting a takeaway. ♦ finir
- 10.64 put off (phr v) /pʊt of/ to move an activity or event to a later time or date ● She keeps putting off studying for tests, and then does everything in a hurry.
  ☆ reporter
- **10.65** get on with sth (phr v) /get ph wið 's∧mθiŋ/ to continue doing sth that you've started ● After dinner, he turned the TV off to get on with writing his book. ❖ poursuivre/continuer quelque chose
- **10.66** over (adv) /'əʊvə(r)/ ended ● When the concert was over, we took a taxi home. ♦ terminé(e)

- **10.67** millionaire (n) /,mɪljə'neə(r)/ sb who is very rich ● *That huge house is owned by an actor who's a millionaire.* � millionnaire
- **10.68 literature** (n) /'lɪtrətʃə/ novels, plays and poetry • *He enjoys reading literature to relax in the evening.* **\*** littérature

#### People

audience	conductor	musician
carpenter celebrity	guest judge	rapper
choir	millionaire	

#### **Phrasal verbs**

be into	put off	turn out
end up	turn into	turn up
get on with	turn on	

## Grammar Page 121

- 10.69 choir (n) /'kwaiə(r)/ a group of people who sing together ● The choir sang their last song and then left the stage. ❖ chorale
- **10.70 concert hall** (n) /'kpnsət hɔːl/ a large room in which concerts are held
  - The Vienna Symphony Orchestra is giving a performance at the concert hall tonight.
     salle de concert

## Writing Pages 122–123

- 10.71 first of all (adv) /f₃ɪst əv ɔ:l/ firstly; the first point (is) I don't like jazz for two reasons. First of all, I think it's so boring.
  ♦ tout d'obord Syn: firstly
- **10.72** poem (n) /'pəʊɪm/ a piece of writing arranged in separate lines, which usually end with rhyming words ● You can almost hear the waves when you read this poem about the ocean. >> poet, poetry (n)
  ♦ poème
- 10.73 curtain (n) /'k3:tn/ a piece of cloth that covers the stage in a theatre • The actors came back onto the front of the stage after the final curtain came down at the end of the play.
- 10.74 cheer (v) /tʃIə(r)/ to shout, to praise or show support for sb
  When she finished her speech, everyone cheered enthusiastically. > cheer (n) acclamer
  10.75 clap (v) /klæp/
  - to hit your hands together to show you like sth
    The audience clapped for so long after the play that their hands got tired.

- **10.76** coin (n) /kɔɪn/ a piece of metal which is money ● *I bought a ticket with a two-euro coin.* ◆ pièce (monnaie)
- 10.77 disappear (v) /,dɪsə'pɪə(r) to stop existing; to be lost • Many types of plants and animals are disappearing because of pollution around the world. ➤ disappearance (n), disappearing (adj) ❖ disparaître
- 10.78 turn (n) /t₃:n/ a time when it is one person's chance to do sth • The competitors in the talent show waited nervously for their turn to go on stage.
  ☆ tour

#### Performing/Music words

album	contemporary	scene
cheer	curtain	stage
clap	folk music	studio
classical	hit	
concert hall	orchestra	
conductor's	piece	
baton	review	

## Video Page 124

- 10.79 hummingbird (n) /'hʌmɪŋb3:d/ a very small bird that makes a sound when its wings move very fast ● She photographed the tiny hummingbird as it flew beside the flower.
   ☆ colibri
- **10.80 slow motion** (n) /,sləʊ 'məʊ∫n/ the way of filming that shows things moving more slowly than they actually do ● *The movement of the frog catching insects was filmed in slow motion.* ◆ au ralenti
- 10.81 capture (v) /'kæptʃə(r)/ to record • The photographer managed to capture the moment when the frog caught the insect. \* capturer, saisir
- 10.82 shot (n) /ʃot/ a photograph • This is a great shot that shows the bird in its nest. > shoot (v) ❖ cliché
- **10.83 high-speed** (adj) /,haɪ 'spi:d/ that moves or happens very fast ● *They took the high-speed ferry to reach the island quickly.* ◆ à vitesse élevée
- **10.84** forked (adj) /fɔːkt/ divided into two parts at one end • A flash of forked lightning lit up the sky. >> fork (n, v)
   ♦ fourchu(e)
- 10.85 tongue (n) /t∧ŋ/ the soft part inside your mouth that you move to taste, speak, etc. • Cats use their tongue to drink water and clean themselves. ◆ langue

- 10.86 experiment (n) /iks'periment/ a scientific test ● The experiment we did in chemistry at school didn't work.
   > experiment (v), experimental (adj)
   ♦ expérience
- **10.87** hand-made (adj) /hænd'meɪd/ made by hand, not machines ● Hand-made clothing costs a lot because of the work involved in making it. ❖ fait(e) à la main
- 10.88 collaboration (n) /kə,læbə'reɪ∫n/ the process of working together with others to do sth • The school concert was a success due to the collaboration between students and teachers. > collaborate (v), collaborator (n)
   ♦ collaboration
- 10.89 discovery (n) /dɪs'kʌvəri/ finding sth that was not known before ● The discovery of America changed people's ideas about the world. >> discover (v) Imes découverte
- 10.90 droplet (n) /'droplət/ a small drop of liquid ● Droplets of water fell from the trees after the rain had stopped.
   > drop (n, v) ◆ gouttelette
- 10.91 sense (n) /sens/ a feeling ● The photo showed a sense of movement. >> sense (v), sensitive (adj)
  ☆ sens

- 10.92 custom-built (adj) /,k^stəm 'bɪlt/ specially made to suit one person or purpose
  I'd like a custom-built studio, so all my musical instruments fit. \* fait sur mesure
- 10.93 cage (n) /keɪdʒ/ sth made of metal bars to keep sb/sth inside
  I hate seeing animals that have to live in a cage. > cage (v), caged (adj) cage
- 10.94 wonder (n) /'w∧ndə(r)/ sth that makes you feel surprise and admiration • The Statue of Zeus at Olympia was one of the Seven Wonders of the World. ➤ wonderful (adj) \* merveille