6 Go for it!

Glossary

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6.1 go for it (phr) /gəʊ fɜːr ɪt/
to try hard to achieve sth • If you want to climb
Mount Olympus, join a hiking group and go for
it! ❖ próbować, śmiało

Reading Pages 66-67

- watersports (n pl) /'wɔxtəspɔxts/
 sports that are done on or in water I love all watersports, especially water-skiing and diving.
 ❖ sporty wodne
- 6.3 indoor (adj) /'ɪndɔː(r)/
 located or done inside a building In winter,
 we go swimming at an indoor swimming pool.
 > indoors (adv) ❖ kryty, wewnętrzny
 ⑤ Opp: outdoor
- 6.4 fit (adj) /fɪt/
 strong and healthy because you take regular
 exercise Dad runs in the park three times a
 week, so he's very fit. ➤ fitness (n)
 ❖ w dobrej formie, wysportowany ⑤ Opp: unfit
- paddleboarding (n) /'pædlbɔːdɪŋ/

 a sport where you lie on a surfboard and use your arms or stand up and use a paddle to move forward Paddleboarding was fun, but I kept slipping off the board into the water.
 paddleboarding
- combination (n) /komb¹neɪʃn/
 a mixture ◆ Surfing needs a combination of balance and strength. ➤ combine (v)
 połączenie, zestawienie
- 6.7 surfing (n) /'ss:fɪŋ/ a sport where you stand on a board and ride on waves • Surfing is popular in places like Hawaii, where the waves are huge. ➤ surf (v), surfer (n) ❖ surfing
- 6.8 rowing (n) /'rəʊɪŋ/
 a sport or activity of travelling in a boat using
 oars Rowing is great exercise, especially for
 your arms. ➤ row (v), rower (n) ❖ wioślarstwo
- 6.9 lie (v) /laɪ/
 to be in a position in which your body is flat on
 a surface The surfer was lying on the board,
 and when a big wave came, he stood up and
 rode it. ❖ leżeć

- 6.10 kneel (v) /niːl/ to move into a position with your knees on the ground to support your body ● He knelt down beside a tree to take a photo of a bird's nest. ❖ kleczeć
- 6.11 paddle (n) /'pædl/ a pole with a flat part at the end, used to push water to make a small boat move ● The motorboat's engine stopped so we used the paddles to row back to the shore.
 ❖ wiosło
- 6.12 board (n) /bɔːd/
 a long thin piece of hard material used in sports like surfing This board is used for surfing and it is made of expensive material.
 ❖ deska
- 6.13 challenge (n) /'tʃælənʤ/
 sth difficult that tests your ability Sailing
 across the Atlantic alone was an amazing
 challenge. ➤ challenge (v), challenging (adj)
 ❖ wyzwanie
- scuba diving (n) /'skuːbə 'daɪvɪŋ/ swimming underwater using a container of air that you have on your back and a tube that you use to breathe the air in the container
 My greatest ambition is to go scuba diving in the Great Barrier Reef and see the corals, fish and other sea life there. ❖ nurkowanie z akwalungiem
- 6.15 level (n) /'levl/
 a particular standard; how much you know about a subject; how good you are at an activity I've been studying English for five years and my level is quite good. ➤ level (adj) poziom
- including (prep) /ɪnˈkluːdɪŋ/
 having sth as part of a larger group or amount
 The child ate everything on her plate,
 including the spinach. ➤ include (v)
 ‡acznie Sopp: excluding
- 6.17 instructor (n) /ɪnˈstrʌktə/
 a trainer; sb who teaches you a sport Dan
 is a swimming instructor and gives lessons to
 children every evening at the local pool.
 ➤ instruct (v), instruction (n) ❖ instruktor
- 6.18 be in safe hands (phr) /biː ɪn seɪf hændz/
 to not be in danger You are in safe hands
 because the instructor has been giving skiing
 lessons for 20 years. ❖ być w dobrych rękach

- 6.19 hire (v) /haɪə(r)/
 to rent for a short time You don't have to buy
 a boat when you go on holiday. You can hire
 one for as long as you want. ❖ wynajmować
- 6.20 equipment (n) /rˈkwɪpmənt/ things that are needed for an activity • The equipment for sports like scuba diving is very expensive. ➤ equip (v), equipped (adj) • sprzet
- 6.21 belt (n) /belt/
 a long narrow piece of leather or cloth that you wear around your waist He's good at judo;
 he has a black belt. ❖ pasek
- 6.22 qualified (adj) /ˈkwolɪfaɪd/ having the correct training and/or experience to do a job ● Carmen took a course to become a qualified sailing instructor. > qualify (v), qualification (n)
 ❖ wykwalifikowany
- enter a competition (phr) /'entər ə
 ,kpmpə'tɪ∫n/
 to put your name on the list for a competition
 Are you going to enter the story-writing
 competition? You might win it. ❖ startować w
 zawodach
- enjoyment (n) /ɪnˈdʒɔɪmənt/
 the feeling of pleasure from doing sth you
 enjoy She gets a lot of enjoyment from
 walking in the countryside. ➤ enjoy (v),
 enjoyable (adj) ❖ przyjemność, radość
- 6.25 helmet (n) /'helmɪt/
 a hard hat that protects your head In
 Formula 1 racing, the drivers wear helmets to
 protect their heads. ❖ kask
- 6.26 coordination (n) /kəʊˌɔːdɪˈneɪʃn/
 the ability to control your movements well

 An athlete needs to be fit and have excellent coordination. ➤ coordinate (v) ❖ koordynacja
- 6.27 ice-skating (n) /'aɪs skeɪtɪŋ/
 the sport of moving on ice, wearing special
 skates He fell on the ice and broke his arm
 the first time he went ice-skating. ➤ ice-skate (v)
 page jazda na łyżwach
- 6.28 skate (n) /skert/
 a boot with a metal blade or wheels on the bottom I put on my skates and went round and round the ice rink. ➤ skate (v), skater, skating (n) ❖ łyżwa, łyżworolka
- ice rink (n) /aɪs rɪŋk/
 a specially prepared surface of ice where you can skate It is quite cold on the ice rink, so dress warmly. ❖ lodowisko
- combine (v) /kəmˈbaɪn/
 to have two or more different features
 Erica combines family life and a career in architecture. ➤ combination (n) ❖ łączyć

- a sport in which you are pulled behind a fast boat on skis Water-skiing is a hard sport and many people fall in the water when they first try. ➤ water-ski (v) ❖ narciarstwo wodne
- 6.32 pull along (phr v) /pʊl əˈlɒŋ/
 to make sb/sth move towards you because
 they are attached to you or because you are
 holding them Our car broke down and it was
 pulled along by a truck. ❖ pociągnąć, ciągnąć
- 6.34 ride the waves (phr) /raɪd ðə weɪvz/
 to move on the surface of the water on a board

 Professional surfers can ride the waves for great distances. ❖ ujeżdżać fale, surfować na falach ை Syn: surf
- 6.35 hold on tight (phr) /həʊld ɒn taɪt/
 to not let go, to hold firmly Here we go.
 Hold on tight so you don't fall into the sea!
 ❖ trzymać się mocno
- 6.36 life jacket (n) /laɪf 'dʒækɪt/
 a jacket filled with air that helps you float in
 water If you are in a boat, you should wear
 a life jacket in case you fall into the water.
 ❖ kapok
- snowboarding (n) /'snəʊbɔːdɪŋ/
 the sport of moving over snow on a board
 Snowboarding is a winter sport.
 ⇒ snowboard (n), snowboarder (n)
 snowboarding
- 6.38 try sth out (phr v) /traɪ 'sʌmθɪŋ aʊt/ to do sth or use sth to find out if you like it
 Before you buy expensive equipment, you can try surfing out for a day at the watersports club. * wypróbować
- experienced (adj) /Ik'spiəriənst/
 having skills or knowledge in a particular
 activity or job You should take her advice as
 she's very experienced and she knows how to
 do things properly. ➤ experience (n, v)
 doświadczony ⑤ Opp: inexperienced
- 6.40 athletic (adj) /æθ'letɪk/ physically strong and active ● Sara is a tall athletic girl who can do heavy work on a farm. ➤ athlete (n), athletics (n) ❖ atletyczny, wysportowany
- 6.41 shoot (v) /∫u:t/
 to kick or throw a ball to score a goal or point

 The player ran down the field, shot and scored. > shot (n) strzelać

- 6.42 helpful (adj) /'helpfəl/ sb who helps, sth that is useful ● Your tips on how to stay on the surfboard were really helpful. ➤ help (v, n), helpfully (adv), helpfulness (n) ❖ pomocny
- compete (v) /kəm'piːt/
 to take part in a competition or sport
 Hundreds of athletes compete for
 a gold medal at the Olympic Games.
 competitor (n), competition (n), competitive
 (adj), competitively (adv) ❖ rywalizować
- 6.44 instruct (v) /ɪnˈstrʌkt/
 to teach sb, especially a skill or process
 The chemistry teacher instructed the students on how to do the experiment.
 ➤ instructor (n), instruction (n) ❖ instruować, szkolić
- success (n) /sʌk/ses/
 sth you do well She climbed up the ladder
 of success to become leader of her country.

 > succeed (v), successful (adj), successfully
 (adv) ❖ sukces
- 6.46 champion (n) /'t∫æmpiən/
 a person who has won a contest Mohammed
 Ali was a world heavyweight boxing champion.

 > championship (n) ❖ mistrz
- 6.47 coach (n) /kəʊtʃ/
 sb who trains people to play a sport The
 rowing coach made his team train every day
 for an hour. ➤ coach (v) ❖ trener
- 6.48 regularly (adv) /'regjələli/
 often My grandparents visit us regularly.
 We see them once a month. ➤ regular (adj)
 * regularnie, często
- 6.49 occasionally (adv) /əˈkeɪʒnəli/
 sometimes We occasionally go camping at
 weekends, but only when the weather is good.

 > occasional (adj) ❖ czasami, od czasu do
 czasu
- **6.50 gymnastics** (n) /dʒɪm'næstɪks/ a sport involving movements that need skill and strength • She's very good at gymnastics and hopes to get into the Olympic team one day. ➤ gymnast (n), gym (n) ❖ gimnastyka

Vocabulary Page 68

athletics (n) /æθ'letrks/
sports which are usually done on a track,
e.g. running or jumping • He doesn't like ball
games, but he enjoys athletics and is in the
running team. ➤ athlete (n), athletic (adj)
• lekkoatletyka

- yoga (n) /'jəʊgə/
 a type of exercise that keeps you fit and helps you relax Yoga is a great form of exercise for all ages and it helps you to breathe better.
 joga
- 6.53 tournament (n) /'tɔ:nəmənt/
 a set of games where you must win to carry
 on to the next game The team have won the
 first game, so they are still in the tournament.
 ❖ turniej, rozgrywki
- track (n) /træk/
 the ground you run along in a race He ran 400 metres on the track in one minute.
 tor, bieżnia
- 6.55 stick (n) /strk/
 a long piece of wood that you use to hit a ball
 in some sports You hit the ball with a stick
 when playing hockey. ❖ kij
- 6.56 pitch (n) /pɪtʃ/
 the area of grass where you play football,
 hockey or rugby The grass on the football
 pitch was really wet after the heavy rain.
 ♦ boisko
- 6.57 court (n) /kɔːt/
 the area of ground where you play basketball,
 volleyball, tennis, etc. She hit the ball across
 the net to the other side of the volleyball court.
 ◆ boisko
- 6.58 basket (n) /'bɑːskɪt/
 a net on a metal ring where the ball must go to score points in basketball loannis caught the ball and threw it into the basket. ❖ kosz
- 6.59 goal post (n) /gəʊl pəʊst/ one of the two posts that form the area where the ball must go to score in football, hockey, etc. ● Leo tried to score, but the ball hit the goal post and didn't go into the net. ❖ słupek
- a sports event Did you see the football match between Arsenal and Liverpool on Saturday? ❖ mecz
- 6.61 rider (n) /'raɪdə(r)/ sb who rides a bike or horse • The rider fell off his motorbike as he turned the corner. ➤ ride (v, n), riding (n) ❖ jeździec
- 6.62 point (n) /pɔɪnt/
 a mark that counts on the score of a game or
 competition At the end of the word game, we
 counted our points to see who had the best
 score. ❖ punkt
- 6.63 run (n) /r∧n/
 a point scored in baseball or cricket by
 running from one place to another India
 scored 90 more runs and won the game.

 > run (v), runner, running (n) ❖ baza

- 6.64 score (v) /skɔː/ to win a point in a game or sport • Our team scored five goals in the match yesterday! > score, scorer (n) ❖ zdobywać punkt
- 6.65 stadium (n) /'steɪdiəm/ a sports ground surrounded by many seats • The stadium was full of fans waiting for the match to begin. * stadion
- 6.66 official (adj) /əˈfɪʃl/ formal • The team manager is travelling to London on official business. > official (n) formalny, oficialny
- 6.67 championship (n) /tf@mpiənfip/ a sports competition • When was the last time the Greek national team won the European Football Championship? > champion (n) mistrzostwa
- 6.68 interior (adj) /In'tIəriə(r)/ connected with or on the inside of sth • They hired an interior decorator to paint their bedrooms. ➤ interior (n) ❖ wewnetrzny
- 6.69 inner (adj) /'ɪnə(r)/ inside or near the middle of a place • There are a lot of shops and businesses in the inner city. * wewnetrzny, środkowy
- 6.70 league (n) /lixg/ a group of teams of a similar level that compete with each other • Which team do you think will be the Premier League champions next year? ❖ liga

Places

court ice rink track pitch stadium

Grammar Page 69

- 6.71 charge (n) /t[azdz/ the amount of money that sth costs • The shop will deliver your order free of charge. > charge (v) ❖ opłata
- 6.72 show sb around (phr v) /[əʊ 'sʌmbədi əˈraʊnd/ to go around with sb to show them a place My aunt showed us around her new house.

 - oprowadzać kogoś

Listening Page 70

6.73 competitor (n) /kəm'petɪtə(r)/ a person who takes part in a competition • All the competitors are very good, so it will be interesting to see who wins the prize. > compete (v), competition (n), competitive (adj), competitively (adv) ❖ rywal

- 6.74 limit (n) /'limit/ the maximum point or level of sb/sth • There are limits to human abilities because we can't fly or swim under water for a long time. ➤ limit (v) ❖ ograniczenie
- 6.75 tough (adj) /tnf/ difficult • The descent from the mountain was tough even for the experienced climbers. > toughness (n) ❖ ciężki, trudny
- 6.76 incredible (adj) /in'kredəbl/ very difficult to believe • It's incredible that the passengers survived the crash. > incredibly (adv) ❖ niewiarygodny
- 6.77 cope (with) (v) /kəʊp (wɪð)/ to face; to manage to do • Craig coped with the solo voyage across the Atlantic by listening to music and reading. * radzić sobie (z)
- 6.78 sandstorm (n) /'sændstɔːm/ a storm in a desert in which a strong wind blows sand into the air • The travellers couldn't cross the desert because of the sandstorm. . burza piaskowa
- 6.79 penguin (n) / pengwin/ a large black and white bird that comes from Antarctica • Penguins have short wings that they use to swim, but they can't fly. • pingwin
- 6.80 seal (n) /sixl/ a sea animal that eats fish • The seal dived into the sea to catch fish. . toka

Speaking Page 71

6.81 competitive (adj) /kəm'petɪtɪv/ trying very hard to be more successful or better than others • Selina is very competitive and gets angry when she loses. > compete (v), competition, competitor (n), competitively (adv) * rywalizujący, ambitny

Vocabulary Page 72

- 6.82 tracksuit (n) /'træksuxt/ a pair of trousers and a jacket or top worn for doing sports or relaxing • Jane put on her tracksuit to go running in the park. * dres
- 6.83 workout (n) /ws:kaʊt/ a series of physical exercises • Ellie does a half-hour workout every day to keep fit. ➤ work out (phr v) * trening
- 6.84 competitively (adv) /kəm'petətɪvli/ in a way that shows you are trying very hard to be more successful or better than others • She wants to win, so she plays very competitively. > competitive (adj), compete (v), competition, competitor (n) . ambitnie, konkurencyjnie

- 6.85 endanger (v) /ɪn'deɪndʒər/
 to put sb/sth at risk Wildfires endanger the
 lives of animals in the forests. ➤ endangered,
 dangerous (adj), danger (n) ❖ narażać na
 niebezpieczeństwo
- dangerously (adv) /'deɪndʒərəsli/
 in a way that involves danger The ship was
 sailing dangerously close to the rocks.

 > dangerous (adj), endanger (v), danger (n)
 niebezpiecznie
- 6.87 depth (n) /depθ/
 the distance from the top to the bottom of sth
 The divers measured the depth of the lake.
 > deep (adj), deeply (adv), deepen (v)
 ❖ głębokość
- 6.88 deepen (v) /ˈdiːpən/ to become deeper; to become stronger ● The longer they knew each other, the more their love deepened. ➤ deep (adj), deeply (adv), depth (n) ❖ pogłębiać, wzmagać
- 6.89 diver (n) /'daɪvə(r)/ a person who works underwater, usually with special equipment; a person who dives for pleasure ● The divers explored the ship at the bottom of the sea. ➤ dive (v, n) ❖ nurek
- 6.90 fitness (n) /ˈfɪtnɪs/
 the condition of being strong and healthy
 People can achieve fitness if they exercise
 and eat the right food. ➤ fit (adj)
 sprawność fizyczna
- 6.91 freedom (n) /ˈfriːdəm/
 the state of being free and not controlled by
 sb/sth else The ancient Greek cities fought
 together for their freedom when the Persians
 invaded their land. ➤ free (v, adj) ❖ wolność
- 6.92 free (v) /friː/ to allow sb to leave prison or a place where they have been kept against their will ● The men were freed after a few weeks in prison. > free (adj), freely (adv), freedom (n) ◆ uwolnić
- 6.93 freely (adv) /ˈfriːli/ without anyone stopping sb/sth; allowing sb/ sth to move without stopping them ● They are going to make the road wider so that traffic can move freely. ➤ free (adj, v), freedom (n) ◆ swobodnie
- 6.94 profession (n) /prə¹fe∫n/
 a job He is a dentist by profession.
 > professional (adj, n) ❖ zawód
- professional (n) /prəˈfeʃənl/
 sb who does a sport or other activity as a job and earns money from it Doug is a professional and makes a lot of money playing golf. ➤ profession (n), professional (adj)
 zawodowiec, wyczynowiec Spp: amateur

- 6.96 strengthen (v) /'strenkθn/
 to make sth stronger These stretching
 exercises will strengthen your arms and legs.
 > strong (adj), strength (n) ❖ wzmacniać
- 6.97 hold your breath (phr) /həʊld jɔː breθ/
 to not breathe on purpose I can hold my
 breath underwater for 40 seconds and then I
 need to come up for air. ❖ wstrzymać oddech

Grammar Page 73

- 6.98 cancel (v) /'kænsl/
 to stop an organised event from happening;
 to stop an order for sth you don't want The
 football match was cancelled because of the
 rain. ➤ cancellation (n) ❖ anulować
- 6.99 on time (phr) /on taɪm/ at the time arranged ● Please arrive on time. You mustn't be late. ❖ na czas, punktualnie

Writing Pages 74-75

- 6.100 independence (n) /ˌrɪndɪ'pendəns/
 the state of being free from control by others
 Daniel moved out of his parents' house when
 he was 19 to have some independence.

 independent (adj), independently (adv)
 niepodległość
 Opp: dependence
- 6.101 concentrate (v) /ˈkɒnsntreɪt/
 to give all your attention to sth You can't
 concentrate on your work if you're also
 watching TV! ➤ concentration (n) ❖ skupiać
 się, koncentrować się
- 6.102 in favour of (phr) /In 'feɪvər əv/
 supporting; in agreement with The
 government were not in favour of providing
 free school meals. ❖ za, na korzyść
 Supporting
- 6.103 in my view (phr) /In maɪ vjuː/
 in my opinion In my view, scuba diving is a more interesting sport than surfing.
 ❖ moim zdaniem
- 6.104 selfish (adj) /'selfis/
 caring only about yourself She didn't have
 many friends because she was too selfish to
 think about anyone else's needs. ➤ selfishness
 (n) ❖ samolubny ⑤ Opp: unselfish
- 6.105 in conclusion (phr) /ɪn kənˈkluːʒn/ finally; as a final point In conclusion, all the competitors did their best in the race.
 ❖ na zakończenie, na koniec
- 6.106 teamwork (n) /'tiːmwɜːk/
 the activity of working together in a group
 Building the house on time depends on teamwork between the architect and the builders. ❖ praca zespołowa

- 6.107 pay attention (phr) /peɪ əˈtenʃn/
 to listen to or watch sb/sth carefully
 Your performance will get better if you
 pay attention to your coach. ❖ uważać,
 zwracać uwagę
- 6.108 violent (adj) /'vaɪələnt/
 happening with a lot of force The violent
 storm caused a lot of damage. ➤ violently
 (adv), violence (n) ❖ gwałtowny, silny
- 6.109 boxing (n) /'boksɪŋ/
 a sport in which two people fight each other
 using their hands, which are covered with thick
 gloves He gave up boxing as a sport when
 he got serious head injuries. ➤ boxer (n),
 box (v) ❖ boks
- 6.110 furthermore (adv) /ˌfɜːðəˈmɔː(r)/
 in addition (to what was already mentioned)
 We can't afford to move house. Furthermore, we are happy living in this flat. ❖ ponadto, oprócz tego ⑤ Syn: moreover
- 6.111 moreover (adv) /mɔːrˈəʊvə(r)/
 in addition (to what was already mentioned)
 Heating our flat is inexpensive. Moreover, we have a great view from the balcony.
 ❖ ponadto, w dodatku Syn: furthermore
- sum up (phr v) /s_Λm _Λp/
 to state the main points of sth He summed up his ideas at the end of his talk.
 podsumowywać

Sports archery handball surfing athletics paddleboarding boxing rowing water-skiing watersports ice-skating scuba diving gymnastics snowboarding

People archer competitor professional champion diver coach instructor

Video Page 76

- 6.113 mounted (adj) /ˈmaʊntɪd/
 riding a horse Mounted police officers were
 controlling the crowd in front of the town hall.
 > mount (v) ❖ konny
- 6.114 archery (n) /ˈɑːtʃəri/
 the sport of shooting arrows to hit sth She
 wanted to try archery because her hero is
 Robin Hood. ➤ archer (n) ❖ łucznictwo

- archer (n) /ˈɑːtʃər/
 a person who shoots arrows to hit sth Robin
 was a great archer who could hit whatever he
 aimed at. ➤ archery (n) ❖ łucznik
- 6.116 arrow (n) /ˈærəʊ/
 a long thin object with a sharp end, used as
 a weapon Early humans used hand-made
 arrows to hunt and kill animals. ❖ strzała
- 6.117 bow (n) /bəʊ/
 a long curved shape with a string holding its
 ends together, used as a weapon to fire arrows

 He picked up his bow and fired an arrow at
 the deer. ❖ łuk
- 6.118 target (n) /'taːgɪt/
 an object that sb shoots at; a circle with a pattern which people aim to hit in the centre
 In his first archery lesson, most of his arrows missed the target. ➤ target (v) ❖ cel
- 6.119 ancient (adj) /'eɪnʃənt/ old, from a long time ago ● Ancient Greeks built the first Olympic stadium. ❖ starożytny
- 6.120 successful (adj) /sək'sesfl/ very good at doing sth ◆ Laura became a successful artist at an early age and people around the world buy her paintings. >> succeed (v), success (n) ❖ odnoszący sukcesy ⑤ Opp: unsuccessful
- on horseback (phr) /pn 'hɔːsbæk/ riding a horse ● Before cars were invented, people used to travel on horseback. ❖ konno
- 6.122 secret (n) /'siːkrɪt/
 information which isn't for others to hear
 I'll only tell you what I bought Penny for her birthday if you can keep a secret.
 ❖ sekret, tajemnica
- despite (prep) /dɪs'paɪt/
 even though Despite being expensive,
 eating out in London is very enjoyable.
 pomimo

 Syn: in spite of

Sports equipment

arrow	bow	paddle
basket	goal post	net
bat	glove	stick
belt	helmet	surfboard
board	life jacket	target