6 Go for it!

Glossary

Page 65

6.1 go for it (phr) /gəʊ fɜːr ɪt/
to try hard to achieve sth • If you want to climb
Mount Olympus, join a hiking group and go for
it! ❖ спробуй

Reading Pages 66-67

- 6.2 watersports (n pl) /'wɔːtəspɔːts/
 sports that are done on or in water I love all
 watersports, especially water-skiing and diving.
 ❖ водні види спорту
- 6.3 indoor (adj) /'ɪndɔː(r)/
 located or done inside a building *In winter,*we go swimming at an indoor swimming
 pool. ➤ indoors (adv) ❖ який знаходиться в
 приміщенні ை Opp: outdoor
- fit (adj) /frt/
 strong and healthy because you take regular exercise Dad runs in the park three times a week, so he's very fit. ➤ fitness (n)
 здоровий, у гарній формі © Opp: unfit
- 6.5 paddleboarding (n) /ˈpædlbɔːdɪŋ/ a sport where you lie on a surfboard and use your arms or stand up and use a paddle to move forward ◆ Paddleboarding was fun, but I kept slipping off the board into the water. ❖ паддлбордінг
- 6.6 combination (n) /kombt'net∫n/ a mixture • Surfing needs a combination of balance and strength. ➤ combine (v) • поєднання
- 6.7 surfing (n) /'sз:fɪŋ/
 a sport where you stand on a board and ride
 on waves Surfing is popular in places like
 Hawaii, where the waves are huge. ➤ surf (v),
 surfer (n) ❖ серфінг
- 6.8 rowing (n) /'rəʊɪŋ/
 a sport or activity of travelling in a boat using
 oars Rowing is great exercise, especially for
 your arms. ➤ row (v), rower (n) ❖ веслування
 на байдарках
- 6.9 lie (v) /laɪ/
 to be in a position in which your body is flat on a surface The surfer was lying on the board, and when a big wave came, he stood up and rode it. ❖ лежати

- 6.10 kneel (v) /niːl/
 to move into a position with your knees on the
 ground to support your body He knelt down
 beside a tree to take a photo of a bird's nest.
 ❖ ставати на коліна
- paddle (n) /'pædl/
 a pole with a flat part at the end, used to
 push water to make a small boat move The
 motorboat's engine stopped so we used the
 paddles to row back to the shore. ❖ весло
- 6.12 board (n) /bɔːd/
 a long thin piece of hard material used in sports like surfing This board is used for surfing and it is made of expensive material.
 ❖ дошка
- challenge (n) /'tʃælənʤ/
 sth difficult that tests your ability Sailing
 across the Atlantic alone was an amazing
 challenge. ➤ challenge (v), challenging (adj)
 Виклик
- scuba diving (n) /'sku:bə 'daɪvɪŋ/
 swimming underwater using a container of air
 that you have on your back and a tube that you
 use to breathe the air in the container My
 greatest ambition is to go scuba diving in the
 Great Barrier Reef and see the corals, fish and
 other sea life there. ❖ пірнання з аквалангом
- 6.15 level (n) /'levl/
 a particular standard; how much you know about a subject; how good you are at an activity I've been studying English for five years and my level is quite good. ➤ level (adj) ❖ рівень
- 6.16 including (prep) /ɪnˈkluːdɪŋ/
 having sth as part of a larger group or amount
 The child ate everything on her plate,
 including the spinach. ➤ include (v)
 ❖ включно з ⑤ Opp: excluding
- 6.17 instructor (n) /In'str∧ktə/
 a trainer; sb who teaches you a sport Dan
 is a swimming instructor and gives lessons to
 children every evening at the local pool.
 ➤ instruct (v), instruction (n) ❖ інструктор
- 6.18 be in safe hands (phr) /bix ɪn serf hændz/
 to not be in danger You are in safe hands
 because the instructor has been giving skiing
 lessons for 20 years. ❖ бути в надійних руках

- 6.19 hire (v) /haɪə(r)/ to rent for a short time • You don't have to buy a boat when you go on holiday. You can hire one for as long as you want. **\$** взяти напрокат 6.20 equipment (n) /I'kwIpment/ things that are needed for an activity • The equipment for sports like scuba diving is very expensive. > equip (v), equipped (adj) обладнання 6.21 belt (n) /belt/ a long narrow piece of leather or cloth that you wear around your waist • He's good at judo; he has a black belt. ❖ ремінь 6.22 qualified (adj) /'kwplrfard/ having the correct training and/or experience to do a job • Carmen took a course to become a qualified sailing instructor. > qualify (v), qualification (n) * кваліфікований 6.23 enter a competition (phr) /'entər ə ,kpmpəˈtɪſn/ to put your name on the list for a competition • Are you going to enter the story-writing competition? You might win it. * взяти участь у змаганні 6.24 enjoyment (n) /in'dzoiment/ the feeling of pleasure from doing sth you
 - enjoy She gets a lot of enjoyment from walking in the countryside. ➤ enjoy (v), enjoyable (adj) * задоволення
- 6.25 helmet (n) / helmit/ a hard hat that protects your head • In Formula 1 racing, the drivers wear helmets to protect their heads. � шолом
- 6.26 coordination (n) /kəʊˌɔːdɪˈneɪʃn/ the ability to control your movements well • An athlete needs to be fit and have excellent coordination. ➤ coordinate (v) ❖ координація
- 6.27 ice-skating (n) /'ais skeitin/ the sport of moving on ice, wearing special skates • He fell on the ice and broke his arm the first time he went ice-skating. ➤ ice-skate (v) катання на ковзанах
- 6.28 skate (n) /skeɪt/ a boot with a metal blade or wheels on the bottom • I put on my skates and went round and round the ice rink. > skate (v), skater, skating (n) � ковзан
- 6.29 ice rink (n) /ais rink/ a specially prepared surface of ice where you can skate • It is quite cold on the ice rink, so dress warmly. • ковзанка, льодова арена
- 6.30 combine (v) /kəm'baɪn/ to have two or more different features • Erica combines family life and a career in architecture. ➤ combination (n) ❖ поєднувати

- 6.31 water-skiing (n) /wɔxtə 'skixɪŋ/ a sport in which you are pulled behind a fast boat on skis • Water-skiing is a hard sport and many people fall in the water when they first try. ➤ water-ski (v) ❖ воднолижний спорт
- 6.32 pull along (phr v) /pʊl əˈlɒη/ to make sb/sth move towards you because they are attached to you or because you are holding them • Our car broke down and it was pulled along by a truck. ❖ тягти
- 6.33 surfboard (n) /'ssxfboxd/ a board used for surfing • Get your surfboard and let's go to the beach. The waves are great for surfing today. > surfing, surfer (n), surf (v) дошка для серфінгу
- 6.34 ride the waves (phr) /raid ðə weivz/ to move on the surface of the water on a board Professional surfers can ride the waves for great distances. � осідлати хвилю Syn: surf
- 6.35 hold on tight (phr) /həʊld ɒn taɪt/ to not let go, to hold firmly • Here we go. Hold on tight so you don't fall into the sea! міцно триматися
- 6.36 life jacket (n) /laɪf 'dxækɪt/ a jacket filled with air that helps you float in water • If you are in a boat, you should wear a life jacket in case you fall into the water. рятівний жилет
- 6.37 snowboarding (n) /'snəʊbɔːdɪŋ/ the sport of moving over snow on a board Snowboarding is a winter sport. > snowboard (n), snowboarder (n) ❖ сноубординг
- 6.38 try sth out (phr v) /traɪ 'sʌmθɪŋ aʊt/ to do sth or use sth to find out if you like it • Before you buy expensive equipment, you can try surfing out for a day at the watersports club. ❖ спробувати
- 6.39 experienced (adj) /ik'spiəriənst/ having skills or knowledge in a particular activity or job • You should take her advice as she's very experienced and she knows how to do things properly. > experience (n, v) ❖ досвідчений

 Opp: inexperienced
- 6.40 athletic (adj) /æθ'letɪk/ physically strong and active • Sara is a tall athletic girl who can do heavy work on a farm. ➤ athlete (n), athletics (n) ❖ атлетичний
- 6.41 shoot (v) /[uxt/ to kick or throw a ball to score a goal or point The player ran down the field, shot and scored. \gt shot (n) ❖ сильно бити (по м'ячу)

- 6.42 helpful (adj) /'helpfəl/ sb who helps, sth that is useful ● Your tips on how to stay on the surfboard were really helpful. ➤ help (v, n), helpfully (adv), helpfulness (n) ❖ корисний
- 6.43 compete (v) /kəm'piːt/
 to take part in a competition or sport

 Hundreds of athletes compete for
 a gold medal at the Olympic Games.

 > competitor (n), competition (n), competitive
 (adj), competitively (adv) ❖ змагатися
- 6.44 instruct (v) /ɪnˈstrʌkt/
 to teach sb, especially a skill or process
 The chemistry teacher instructed the students on how to do the experiment.
 ➤ instructor (n), instruction (n) ❖ наставляти
- success (n) /sʌk'ses/
 sth you do well She climbed up the ladder
 of success to become leader of her country.

 > succeed (v), successful (adj), successfully
 (adv) ❖ ycnix
- 6.46 champion (n) /'tʃæmpiən/
 a person who has won a contest Mohammed
 Ali was a world heavyweight boxing champion.

 > championship (n) ❖ чемпіон
- 6.47 coach (n) /kəʊtʃ/ sb who trains people to play a sport • The rowing coach made his team train every day for an hour. ➤ coach (v) ❖ тренер
- 6.48 regularly (adv) /ˈregjələli/
 often My grandparents visit us regularly. We
 see them once a month. ➤ regular (adj)
 ❖ постійно
- 6.49 occasionally (adv) /əˈkeɪʒnəli/ sometimes • We occasionally go camping at weekends, but only when the weather is good. ➤ occasional (adj) ❖ час від часу
- 6.50 gymnastics (n) /dʒɪmˈnæstɪks/ a sport involving movements that need skill and strength • She's very good at gymnastics and hopes to get into the Olympic team one day. ➤ gymnast (n), gym (n) ❖ гімнастика

Vocabulary Page 68

athletics (n) /æθ'letrks/
sports which are usually done on a track,
e.g. running or jumping • He doesn't like ball
games, but he enjoys athletics and is in the
running team. ➤ athlete (n), athletic (adj)

❖ атлетика

- a type of exercise that keeps you fit and helps you relax Yoga is a great form of exercise for all ages and it helps you to breathe better.

 ❖ йога
- 6.53 tournament (n) /ˈtɔːnəmənt/
 a set of games where you must win to carry
 on to the next game The team have won the
 first game, so they are still in the tournament.
 ❖ спортивне змагання
- track (n) /træk/
 the ground you run along in a race He ran
 400 metres on the track in one minute.

 ❖ τραca
- 6.55 stick (n) /stɪk/
 a long piece of wood that you use to hit a ball
 in some sports You hit the ball with a stick
 when playing hockey. ❖ бита
- 6.56 pitch (n) /pɪtʃ/
 the area of grass where you play football,
 hockey or rugby The grass on the football
 pitch was really wet after the heavy rain.
 ❖ поле
- 6.57 court (n) /kɔ:t/
 the area of ground where you play basketball,
 volleyball, tennis, etc. She hit the ball across
 the net to the other side of the volleyball court.

 ❖ корт, майданчик
- 6.58 basket (n) /ˈbɑːskɪt/
 a net on a metal ring where the ball must go to
 score points in basketball loannis caught the
 ball and threw it into the basket. ❖ корзина
- goal post (n) /gəʊl pəʊst/
 one of the two posts that form the area where
 the ball must go to score in football, hockey,
 etc. Leo tried to score, but the ball hit the
 goal post and didn't go into the net.
 ❖ стійка воріт
- 6.60 match (n) /mæʧ/ a sports event ● Did you see the football match between Arsenal and Liverpool on Saturday? ❖ матч
- 6.61 rider (n) /'raɪdə(r)/ sb who rides a bike or horse ● The rider fell off his motorbike as he turned the corner. ➤ ride (v, n), riding (n) ❖ вершник, мотоцикліст
- **6.62 point** (n) /pɔɪnt/ a mark that counts on the score of a game or competition • At the end of the word game, we counted our points to see who had the best score. ❖ OЧКО
- run (n) /r∧n/
 a point scored in baseball or cricket by running from one place to another India scored 90 more runs and won the game.
 > run (v), runner, running (n)
 • ран (у крикеті або бейсболі)

6.64 score (v) /skɔː/
to win a point in a game or sport ● Our team
scored five goals in the match yesterday!
> score, scorer (n) ❖ набирати очки

stadium (n) /'steɪdiəm/
a sports ground surrounded by many seats
The stadium was full of fans waiting for the match to begin. ❖ стадіон

6.66 official (adj) /əˈfɪʃl/
formal ● The team manager is travelling to
London on official business. ➤ official (n)
❖ офіційний

6.67 championship (n) /ˈtʃæmpiənʃɪp/
a sports competition ● When was the last time
the Greek national team won the European
Football Championship? ➤ champion (n)

• чемпіонат

6.68 interior (adj) /ɪn'tɪəriə(r)/
connected with or on the inside of sth
They hired an interior decorator to paint their bedrooms. >> interior (n) ❖ інтер'єр

6.69 inner (adj) /'ɪnə(r)/
inside or near the middle of a place ● There
are a lot of shops and businesses in the inner
city. ❖ внутрішній

6.70 league (n) /li:g/
a group of teams of a similar level that
compete with each other ● Which team do you
think will be the Premier League champions
next year? ❖ nira

Places

court ice rink track pitch stadium

Grammar Page 69

6.71 charge (n) /tʃɑːdʒ/
the amount of money that sth costs • The
shop will deliver your order free of charge.

➤ charge (v) ❖ плата

6.72 show sb around (phr v) /ʃəʊ 'sʌmbədi ə'raʊnd/ to go around with sb to show them a place

- My aunt showed us around her new house.
- ❖ показати (будинок, місто)

Listening Page 70

6.73 competitor (n) /kəm'petɪtə(r)/
a person who takes part in a competition

• All the competitors are very good, so it will be interesting to see who wins the prize.

> compete (v), competition (n), competitive (adj), competitively (adv) ❖ суперник

6.74 limit (n) /ˈlɪmɪt/
the maximum point or level of sb/sth ● There
are limits to human abilities because we can't
fly or swim under water for a long time.

> limit (v) ❖ межа

6.75 tough (adj) /tʌf/
difficult ● The descent from the mountain was tough even for the experienced climbers.
>> toughness (n) ❖ важкий

6.76 incredible (adj) /ɪnˈkredəbl/
very difficult to believe ● It's incredible that the
passengers survived the crash. ➤ incredibly
(adv) ❖ неймовірний

6.77 cope (with) (v) /kəʊp (wið)/
to face; to manage to do • Craig coped with
the solo voyage across the Atlantic by listening
to music and reading. ❖ справлятися (3)

6.78 sandstorm (n) /'sændstɔːm/
a storm in a desert in which a strong wind
blows sand into the air ● The travellers
couldn't cross the desert because of the
sandstorm. ❖ піщана буря

6.79 penguin (n) /'pengwɪn/
a large black and white bird that comes from
Antarctica ● Penguins have short wings that
they use to swim, but they can't fly. ❖ пінгвін

6.80 seal (n) /si:l/ a sea animal that eats fish • The seal dived into the sea to catch fish. ❖ тюлень

Speaking Page 71

6.81 competitive (adj) /kəmˈpetɪtɪv/
trying very hard to be more successful
or better than others ● Selina is very
competitive and gets angry when she loses.
> compete (v), competition, competitor (n),
competitively (adv) ❖ який любить змагатися,
конкурентноспроможний

Vocabulary Page 72

tracksuit (n) /'træksuːt/

 a pair of trousers and a jacket or top worn for doing sports or relaxing ● Jane put on her tracksuit to go running in the park.
 ❖ спортивний костюм

6.83 workout (n) /wɜːkaʊt/
a series of physical exercises ● Ellie does a half-hour workout every day to keep fit.
> work out (phr v) ❖ тренування

6.84 competitively (adv) /kəm'petətɪvli/
in a way that shows you are trying very hard to
be more successful or better than others ● She
wants to win, so she plays very competitively.

> competitive (adj), compete (v), competition,
competitor (n) ❖ на принципах конкуренції

- endanger (v) /ɪn'deɪndʒər/
 to put sb/sth at risk Wildfires endanger the
 lives of animals in the forests. ➤ endangered,
 dangerous (adi), danger (n) ❖ загрожувати
- 6.86 dangerously (adv) /ˈdeɪndʒərəsli/
 in a way that involves danger The ship was
 sailing dangerously close to the rocks.

 > dangerous (adj), endanger (v), danger (n)

 ◆ небезпечно
- depth (n) /depθ/
 the distance from the top to the bottom of sth
 The divers measured the depth of the lake.
 ⇒ deep (adj), deeply (adv), deepen (v)
 р глибина
- deepen (v) /'diːpən/
 to become deeper; to become stronger The
 longer they knew each other, the more their
 love deepened. ➤ deep (adj), deeply (adv),
 depth (n) ❖ поглиблюватися
- 6.89 diver (n) /'daɪvə(r)/
 a person who works underwater, usually with special equipment; a person who dives for pleasure The divers explored the ship at the bottom of the sea. ➤ dive (v, n) ❖ нирець
- 6.90 fitness (n) /ˈfɪtnɪs/
 the condition of being strong and healthy
 People can achieve fitness if they exercise
 and eat the right food. ➤ fit (adj)
 * натренованість
- 6.91 freedom (n) /ˈfriːdəm/
 the state of being free and not controlled by
 sb/sth else The ancient Greek cities fought
 together for their freedom when the Persians
 invaded their land. ➤ free (v, adj) ❖ воля
- 6.92 free (v) /friː/
 to allow sb to leave prison or a place where
 they have been kept against their will The
 men were freed after a few weeks in prison.

 > free (adj), freely (adv), freedom (n)

 ◆ звільняти
- 6.93 freely (adv) /ˈfriːli/
 without anyone stopping sb/sth; allowing sb/
 sth to move without stopping them They are
 going to make the road wider so that traffic can
 move freely. ➤ free (adj, v), freedom (n)
 вільно
- 6.94 profession (n) /prəˈfeʃn/
 a job He is a dentist by profession.
 > professional (adj, n) ❖ προφεсія
- 6.95 professional (n) /prəˈfeʃənl/
 sb who does a sport or other activity as a
 job and earns money from it Doug is a
 professional and makes a lot of money playing
 golf. ➤ profession (n), professional (adj)
 професіонал © Opp: amateur

- strengthen (v) /'strengkθn/
 to make sth stronger These stretching
 exercises will strengthen your arms and legs.
 > strong (adj), strength (n) ❖ посилювати
- 6.97 hold your breath (phr) /həʊld jɔː breθ/
 to not breathe on purpose I can hold my
 breath underwater for 40 seconds and then I
 need to come up for air. ❖ затримати дихання

Grammar Page 73

- 6.98 cancel (v) /ˈkænsl/
 to stop an organised event from happening;
 to stop an order for sth you don't want The
 football match was cancelled because of the
 rain. ➤ cancellation (n) ❖ відмінити
- 6.99 on time (phr) /on tarm/ at the time arranged • Please arrive on time. You mustn't be late. ❖ вчасно

Writing Pages 74-75

- independence (n) /ˌrɪndɪˈpendəns/
 the state of being free from control by others
 Daniel moved out of his parents' house when
 he was 19 to have some independence.
 independent (adj), independently (adv)
 незалежність
 Opp: dependence
- 6.101 concentrate (v) /ˈkɒnsntreɪt/
 to give all your attention to sth You
 can't concentrate on your work if you're
 also watching TV! ➤ concentration (n)

 ❖ зосереджуватися
- 6.102 in favour of (phr) /ɪn 'feɪvər əv/
 supporting; in agreement with The
 government were not in favour of providing
 free school meals. ❖ підтримувати

 © Opp: against
- 6.103 in my view (phr) /ɪn maɪ vjuː/
 in my opinion *In my view, scuba diving is a more interesting sport than surfing.*❖ на мій погляд
- 6.104 selfish (adj) /'selfis/ caring only about yourself ● She didn't have many friends because she was too selfish to think about anyone else's needs. ➤ selfishness (n) ❖ егоїстичний ை Opp: unselfish
- 6.105 in conclusion (phr) /ɪn kənˈkluːʒn/ finally; as a final point In conclusion, all the competitors did their best in the race.

 ❖ наостанок
- teamwork (n) /'tiːmwɜːk/
 the activity of working together in a group
 Building the house on time depends on
 teamwork between the architect and the
 builders. ❖ спільні зусилля

- 6.107 pay attention (phr) /peɪ əˈtenʃn/ to listen to or watch sb/sth carefully
 Your performance will get better if you pay attention to your coach. ❖ звертати увагу на
- 6.108 violent (adj) /'vaɪələnt/
 happening with a lot of force The violent
 storm caused a lot of damage. ➤ violently
 (adv), violence (n) ❖ дуже сильний, шалений
- 6.109 boxing (n) /'boksɪŋ/
 a sport in which two people fight each other
 using their hands, which are covered with thick
 gloves He gave up boxing as a sport when
 he got serious head injuries. ➤ boxer (n), box
 (v) ❖ бокс
- 6.110 furthermore (adv) /ˌfɜːðə'mɔː(r)/
 in addition (to what was already mentioned)

 We can't afford to move house. Furthermore,
 we are happy living in this flat. ❖ до того ж

 Syn: moreover
- 6.111 moreover (adv) /mɔːrˈəʊvə(r)/
 in addition (to what was already mentioned)
 Heating our flat is inexpensive. Moreover, we have a great view from the balcony.
 ❖ окрім того Syn: furthermore
- 6.112 sum up (phr v) /s∧m ∧p/
 to state the main points of sth He summed
 up his ideas at the end of his talk.

 ❖ підсумовувати

Sports archery handball surfing water-skiing boxing rowing rowing watersports ice-skating gymnastics snowboarding

People archer competitor professional champion diver coach instructor

Video Page 76

- 6.113 mounted (adj) /ˈmaʊntɪd/
 riding a horse Mounted police officers were
 controlling the crowd in front of the town hall.

 > mount (v) ❖ кінний
- 6.114 archery (n) /ˈɑːtʃəri/
 the sport of shooting arrows to hit sth She
 wanted to try archery because her hero is
 Robin Hood. ➤ archer (n) ❖ стрільба з лука

- archer (n) /ˈɑːtʃər/
 a person who shoots arrows to hit sth Robin
 was a great archer who could hit whatever he
 aimed at. ➤ archery (n) ❖ стрілець з лука
- 6.116 arrow (n) /'ærəʊ/
 a long thin object with a sharp end, used as
 a weapon Early humans used hand-made
 arrows to hunt and kill animals. ❖ стріла
- bow (n) /bəʊ/
 a long curved shape with a string holding its ends together, used as a weapon to fire arrows
 He picked up his bow and fired an arrow at the deer. ❖ πγκ
- 6.118 target (n) /'tɑːgɪt/
 an object that sb shoots at; a circle with a
 pattern which people aim to hit in the centre
 In his first archery lesson, most of his arrows
 missed the target. ➤ target (v) ❖ ціль
- 6.119 ancient (adj) /ˈeɪnʃənt/ old, from a long time ago ● Ancient Greeks built the first Olympic stadium. ❖ древній
- 6.120 successful (adj) /sək'sesfl/
 very good at doing sth Laura became
 a successful artist at an early age and
 people around the world buy her paintings.
 > succeed (v), success (n) ❖ успішний
 © Opp: unsuccessful
- on horseback (phr) /pn 'hɔːsbæk/
 riding a horse Before cars were invented,
 people used to travel on horseback.

 ◆ верхи
- 6.122 secret (n) /ˈsiːkrɪt/
 information which isn't for others to hear

 I'll only tell you what I bought Penny for her birthday if you can keep a secret.

 ❖ таємниця
- 6.123 despite (prep) /dɪs'paɪt/
 even though Despite being expensive,
 eating out in London is very enjoyable.

 ❖ незважаючи на
 Syn: in spite of

Sports equipment

arrow	bow	paddle
basket	goal post	net
bat	glove	stick
belt	helmet	surfboard
board	life jacket	target