## 1 See the world

## Glossary

## Reading Pages 114-115

- tourism (n) /ˈtʊərɪzəm/
  the business of arranging and providing
  services, like accommodation, transport and
  entertainment, for people going on holiday

   The island economy depends on income
  from tourism. ➤ tour (n, v), tourist (n), touristic
  (adj) ❖ туризм
- 10.2 accommodation (n) /əkoməˈdeɪʃn/
  a place where you stay Our holiday
  accommodation was a horrible room
  without a bathroom, so we weren't happy.

  > accommodate (v) ❖ размещение
- a simple small shelter, built and functioning in a way that doesn't damage the environment

   The small group of eco-huts were built with locally-sourced recycled materials.

  ⇒ эко дом
- 10.4 youth hostel (n) /ju:θ 'hostl/ a building where young people can stay cheaply for a holiday ● When the rain got too heavy, the boys packed up their tents and went to stay in a youth hostel for the rest of the week. ❖ молодёжный хостел
- 10.5 cabin (n) /ˈkæbɪn/ a simple small house or shelter, often made of wood ● They stayed in a log cabin in the mountains for the weekend. ❖ хижина
- 10.6 holiday home (n) /ˈhɒlədeɪ həʊm/ a house or flat that sb has as well as their main home to use for holidays • We usually spend a few weeks in summer at our holiday home in Cornwall. ❖ загородный дом
- 10.7 campsite (n) /ˈkæmpsaɪt/
  an enclosed place where you can camp
  They put up their tent as soon as they found a suitable campsite. ❖ кемпинг
- 10.8 pristine (adj) /'prɪstiːn/
  clean and pure, in a perfect condition
  They drank from the pristine waters of the mountain spring. ❖ чистейший
- tropical (adj) /'tropikl/
  in or from the areas not far from the equator
  Would you like to spend a holiday on a tropical island? ➤ Tropics (n pl),
  тропический

- 10.10 cloud forest (n) /ˈklaʊd ˌfɒrɪst/
  a thick tropical forest, constantly covered in
  low clouds In the cloud forest in Costa Rica,
  we couldn't see the other end of the bridge in
  the fog. ❖ влажный тропический лес
- 10.11 for real (expr) /'fə 'riːəl/
  in reality I had never seen an elephant for
  real, so it was an amazing sight to see at the
  nature reserve. ❖ по-настоящему
- 10.12 cosmopolitan (adj) /kɒzməˈpolɪtən/
  with many people from different places and of
  different cultures Many large European cities
  are cosmopolitan places with people from all
  over the world. ❖ многонациональный
- 10.13 head (v) /hed/
  to go towards We left the city and headed for
  the countryside to see the archaeological site.
   ❖ направляться
- 10.14 check into (phr v) /tʃek 'ɪntu:/
  to arrive at a hotel and collect your key You
  can't check in at the hotel before midday.

  > check-in (n) ❖ регестрироваться

  Also: check in
- 10.15 budget (adj) /'b∧dgtt/
  low-priced I found a cheap room at a
  budget hotel near the station. ➤ budget (v, n)
  ф дешевый
- 10.16 downtown (adj) /ˈdaʊntaʊn/ situated in the central part of a city
  They took a taxi to downtown Boston.
  > downtown (n, adv) ❖ центр города
- 10.17 explore (v) /ɪk'splɔː(r)/
  to go around a place to learn things about it
   We put up our tents and began to explore
  the island. > explorer, exploration (n)
  ❖ исследовать
- 10.18 loads (of) (n) /ləʊdz (əv)/
  a large amount (of) We've got loads of time
  before the boat comes. Let's go to the café.

  > load (v) ❖ очень много
- 10.19 trendy (adj) /'trendi/ fashionable • Her clothes are always trendy. > trend (n) ❖ модный
- 10.20 plaza (n) /'plɑːzə/
  a public square, especially in a Spanishspeaking country Local people and tourists
  can enjoy tapas at the cafés in the town plaza.
  ❖ площадь

- architect (n) /ˈɑːkɪtekt/
  a person who designs buildings The
  architect designed a beautiful modern home
  for us. ➤ architecture (n), architectural (adj)
   архитектор
- **10.22** reasonably-priced (adj) /ˈriːzənəbli praɪst/ not expensive • *This sofa is reasonably-priced* at 300 euros. ❖ по доступной цене
- 10.23 stall (n) /stɔːl/
  a table with goods for sale in the street The
  stalls were full of fresh fruit and vegetables for
  people to buv. ❖ прилавок
- 10.24 jungle (n) /'dʒʌŋgl/ a forest, especially tropical, where plants and trees grow thickly and close together ● The story of Mowgli is about a child who was lost in the jungle in India and was raised by animals. ❖ джунгли
- sustainable (adj) /sʌs'teɪnəbl/
  which can keep an ecological balance by not
  overusing natural resources Solar power is a
  sustainable form of energy as compared with
  fossil fuels, which are running out. ➤ sustain
  (v), sustainability (n) ❖ экологичный
  © Opp: unsustainable
- /ɪnˌvaɪərəˈmentəli ˈfrendli/
  not harmful to the environment
   Environmentally-friendly material, made from recycled clothes, is now used by some clothing companies. ❖ экологически чистый

environmentally-friendly (adj)

- 10.27 coral reef (n) /ˈkorəl riːf/
  a long narrow line of coral, rocks and other substances near the surface of the sea
  You can swim here in the sea and look at the beautiful coral reef. ❖ коралловый риф
- swamp (n) /swomp/
  a flat area of land that is very wet or has a lot of water where plants and/or trees grow
  After the heavy rain, our garden was like a swamp! ❖ заболоченная местность
- 10.29 dry forest (n) /'draɪ ˌfɒrɪst/
  a thick tropical forest which has very little rain
  The dry forests of Madagascar are home to many rare species of animals, such as lemurs.
  ❖ сухой лес
- 10.30 tour guide (n) /tʊə(r) gaɪd/ a person who takes tourists to interesting places and gives information about them • The tour guide on our safari warned us not to feed the animals. ❖ гид
- 10.31 canopy (n) /ˈkænəpi/
  the top layer of a forest, like a roof made of
  leaves and branches Whoever wants to
  climb up the pyramid will have an amazing fiew
  of the rainforest canopy. ❖ полог леса

- 10.32 rope (n) /rəʊp/
  very thick strong string The climbers used ropes to pull themselves up the steep cliff.
   ❖ веревка
- misty (adj) /ˈmɪsti/
   with light fog The boat disappeared in the distance across the misty lake. ➤ mist (n)
   \* подёрнутый дымкой
- 10.34 haze (adj) /heɪz/
  air with small drops of water that makes it
  difficult to see through A light haze covered
  the sea in the morning. ➤ hazy (adj) ❖ туман
- 10.35 brightly (adv) /'braɪtli/
  with a lot of light The streets were decorated
  with brightly-coloured lights. ➤ bright (adj),
  brighten (v), brightness (n) ❖ яρκο
- 10.36 toucan (n) /'tu:kæn/ a tropical bird with colourful feathers and a large beak ● Nora captured a shot of a toucan as it flew into its nest with a lizard in its mouth. ❖ тукан
- 10.37 hummingbird (n) /ˈhʌmɪŋbɜːd/ a very small bird that makes a sound when it flies in the same place by moving its wings fast • I recorded the sound of a tiny hummingbird as it flew above a flower. ❖ колибри
- 10.38 orchid (n) /ˈɔːkɪd/ a tropical flower ● The air was filled with the scent of orchids. ❖ орхидея
- 10.39 terrifyingly (adv) /'terrfaɪɪŋli/
  in a frightening way The jungle was filled
  with terrifyingly loud sounds. ➤ terrify (v),
  terrified, terrifying (adj) ❖ ужасно
- **10.40** go-to (adj) /'gəʊ tuː/
  which many people want to go to, use or refer to for a particular purpose *Athens is a go-to destination for visitors to Greece.*❖ излюбленный
- 10.41 consist (of) (v) /kənˈsɪst (ɒv)/
  to be formed from two or more things
  This book consists of ten chapters and twenty illustrations. ❖ включать в себя
- 10.42 branch (n) /brɑːntʃ/ a part of a tree • Look how many olives are growing on that branch! ❖ ветвь
- 10.43 droplet (n) /'droplət/ a small drop of liquid ● After the rain, the grass was covered with droplets of water. ❖ капелька
- 10.44 variety (n) /və'raɪəti/
  a lot of different things of the same type
  There's a wide variety of plants and trees in the rainforest. > vary (v), varied (adj)
  разнообразие
- fancy (adj) /ˈfænsi/
  expensive and fashionable Mia took us to a fancy restaurant on her birthday.
  ❖ изысканный

10.26

- wildlife (n) /'waɪldlaɪf/ animals and plants that live naturally in an area
  Water pollution in the lake is very bad for the wildlife, so the plants and animals are dying.
  ф дикая природа
- 10.47 harm (v) /hɑːm/
  to hurt; to damage Eating too much junk
  food can harm your health and make you
  overweight. ➤ harm (n), harmful (adj)
  ❖ причинять вред
- 10.48 sustainability (adj) /s∧s'teɪnəbɪləti/
  the use of energy and things in an
  environmentally-friendly way by not using up
  natural resources The sustainability of wind
  turbines as a source of energy is uncertain.

  > sustain (v), sustainable (adj)

  ◆ экологическая стабильность

### Vocabulary Page 116

- 10.49 break (n) /breɪk/ a short holiday ● If you don't like beach holidays, you could take a city break in Amsterdam. ❖ короткий отдых
- **10.50** excursion (n) /ɪksˈkɜːʃn/
  a short trip We went on a school excursion to
  London for two days. ❖ экскурсия
- road trip (n) /'rəʊd trɪp/
  a long-distance trip by car We drove through
  several mountain villages on our road trip.
   ♣ путешествие на машине
- 10.52 room service (n) /'ruːm sɜːvɪs/
  a service provided at a hotel, where guests
  order food or drinks which are brought to their
  room Our hotel breakfast was delivered by
  room service. ❖ доставка в номер
- 10.53 resort (n) /rɪˈzɔːt/
   a place where many people go on holiday

   Majorca is a very popular resort for young people. ❖ κγρορτ
- 10.54 cruise (n) /kru:z/
  a journey by sea, sometimes with
  accommodation on a ship The travel agent
  offered us tickets for a cruise on the River
  Seine. ➤ cruise (v) ❖ κργμ3
- 10.55 day trip (n) /deɪ trɪp/
  a short journey to a place and back on the same day ◆ You can go on a day trip on a boat to some of the islands near the coast.
  ❖ однодневная поездка
- 10.56 package tour (n) /ˈpækɪʤ tʊə(r)/
  an organised holiday that includes the cost of
  travel to different places, hotel, etc. The cost
  of our package tour included the coach trips,
  hotel room and meals. ❖ пакетный тур

- booking (n) /ˈbʊkɪŋ/
  an arrangement you make to use sth in the future, e.g. tickets, restaurant table, etc.
  She made her hotel booking online a few months before the trip. >> book (v)
  ф бронирование Syn: reservation
- 10.58 receptionist (n) /rɪˈsepʃənɪst/
  a person in a hotel, office, etc. who helps people when they arrive, answers the telephone, etc.
  I asked the receptionist if I could have breakfast in my hotel room. ➤ reception (n)
  ф администратор
- reservation (n) /ˌrezəˈveɪʃn/
  an arrangement you make to use sth in the future, e.g. tickets, restaurant table, etc.
  The restaurant is so popular that you can't get in without making a reservation.
  reserve (v) ❖ резервирование
  Syn: booking
- query (n) /'kwɪəri/
  a question asking for information about sth
  The tour guide on the day trip answered all our queries about Delphi. ➤ query (v)
  вопрос
- 10.61 place an order (expr) /'pleɪs ən 'ɔːdə(r)/
  to order sth She called the restaurant
  and placed an order for a takeaway.

  ❖ делать заказ
- 10.62 stay (n) /steɪ/
  a visit to a place where you stay for a limited time I hope you enjoy your stay in our town.

  > stay (v) ❖ пребывание
- 10.63 reserve (v) /rr'zзːv/
  to keep sth for a particular purpose or time
  Those seats are reserved for visitors.
  ➤ reservation (n) ❖ резервировать
- tip (v) /tɪp/
  to give sb extra money to thank them for
  a service they have done for you It's
  considered polite to tip taxi drivers in New
  York. ➤ tip (n) ❖ оставить чаевые
- unpack (v) /ˌʌnˈpæk/
  to take things out of a bag or box When I got
  to my hotel room, I unpacked my suitcase and
  put on my swimsuit ready for the beach.

  ф распаковать 

  Opp: pack
- unfamiliar with (adj) /ˌʌnfəˈmɪliə(r) wɪθ/ not knowing or having experience of sth
  As I was unfamiliar with the language, it was helpful to have a tour guide in Moscow.
  незнакомый с
- 10.67 currency (n) /'k∧rənsi/
  the money used in a country The currency
  used in Australia is the Australian dollar.

  ❖ национальная валюта

- 10.68 patiently (adv) /ˈpeɪʃntli/
  calmly, without getting annoyed The
  receptionist listened patiently to our comments
  about the room. ➤ patient (adj), patience (n)
   терпеливо № Opp: impatiently
- 10.69 turn (v) /tз:n/
  to change into a different condition The
  weather turned cold as the wind blew from the
  north. ➤ turn (n) ❖ становиться
- 10.70 amusement park (n) /əˈmjuːzmənt paːk/
  a place where people can pay to go on rides
  to have fun Have you tried a ride on the big
  wheel at the amusement park? It's so exciting.
   ❖ парк развлечений

#### Grammar Page 117

- 10.71 beetle (n) /'bixtl/
  an insect that folds its wings inside a hard covering on its back The shiny green beetle flew down and landed on a flower. ❖ жүк
- **10.72** paella (n) /par'elə/ a Spanish dish made with rice, chicken, fish and vegetables cooked together • *The first* meal I had in Madrid was a huge plate of delicious paella. ❖ паэлья
- 10.73 deal (n) /diːl/ a low-priced offer ● If we can find a good lastminute hotel deal, we'll take a short city break. ❖ выгодное предложение
- 10.74 tapas (n) /ˈtæpəs/ a variety of Spanish foods in small dishes, usually served as snacks • We ate lunch on the plane to Spain, so we just had some tapas in the evening. ❖ закуски
- 10.75 palace (n) /'pæləs/ a building that is the home of a king, queen or other important person ● Were you impressed when you saw Buckingham Palace on your tour of London? ❖ дворец

#### Places to stay

accommodation holiday home cabin palace campsite resort youth hostel

### Listening Page 118

◆ поражённый

**10.76** amazed (adj) /əˈmeɪzd/
very surprised • He was amazed to see his old friend sitting next to him on the plane.

➤ amaze (v), amazing (adj), amazement (n)

- 10.77 amused (adj) /əˈmjuːzd/
  thinking that sth is funny The teacher wasn't
  the slightest bit amused when his students
  played a trick on him. ➤ amuse (v), amusing
  (adj), amusement (n) ❖ радостный
- annoyed (adj) /əˈnɔɪd/ a little bit angry • I got annoyed at the neighbour's car alarm, which kept me awake all night. ➤ annoy (v), annoying (adj), annoyance (n) ❖ раздраженный
- 10.79 anxious (adj) /ˈæŋkʃəs/
  nervous or worried She felt anxious before
  her driving test. > anxiety (n), anxiously (adv)
   ❖ тревожащийся
- 10.80 delighted (adj) /dr'lartɪd/ very pleased or happy ● *Tommy was* delighted with his presents. ➤ delight (n), delightful (adj) ❖ восхищённый
- 10.81 convenient (adj) /kən'viːnɪənt/
  useful because it saves you time or does not
  cause you problems Modern appliances are
  convenient and make life much easier.
  > convenience (n) ❖ удобный
  © Opp: inconvenient
- zip-line (n) /'zip laɪn/
  a rope between two points high above the ground for people to slide along it for fun
  The children had great fun riding down the zip-line in the adventure park. ➤ zip-lining (n)
  зиплайн
- 10.83 concerned (adj) /kən'sɜːnd/ worried about sb/sth ● Her parents are concerned because she is not doing well at school. ➤ concern (v, n) ❖ расстроенный
- 10.84 fed up (adj) /ˌfed 'ʌp/
  bored or tired of doing sth After living in
  Morocco for years, he got fed up with the
  hot weather and moved back to the UK.
  ❖ сытый по горло
- **10.85** humid (adj) /'hjuːmɪd/ wet; damp ● *The atmosphere was hot and* humid. ➤ humidity (n) ❖ влажный
- 10.86 run out (of) (phr v) /r∧n aʊt (əv)/
  to finish a supply of sth We didn't reach the
  top of the mountain because we ran out of time
  before dark. ❖ израсходовать

## Speaking Page 119

air conditioning (n) /eə kənˈdɪʃənɪŋ/
a system that cools the air in a building
• It's very hot today, so I'll turn on the air
conditioning. ➤ air condition (n)

кондиционирование воздуха

- 10.88 eye contact (n) /'aɪ 'kɒntækt/
  looking into sb's eyes Making eye contact is important for communication. ❖ зрительный контакт
- 10.89 holiday maker (n) /ˈhɒlɪdeɪ ˌmeɪkə(r)/
  a tourist In the summer, the islands fill with
  holiday makers. ❖ отдыхающий

#### Grammar Page 120

- **10.90** wake-up call (n) /'weɪk ʌp kɔːl/
  a phone call that you ask sb to make to wake
  you up at a certain time *The ferry leaves at*8.15, so I've ordered a wake-up call for 6.45.
  ❖ звонок-будильник
- a computer that uses information from satellites to show or tell a driver of a vehicle how to get to a place You won't get lost if you get a satnav for your car. ❖ спутниковая навигация № NB: Satnav is an abbreviation for 'satellite navigation'.
- 10.92 guide book (n) /'gaɪd bʊk/ a book with information about a place for visitors ● This is a useful guide book for anyone travelling to Crete. It has loads of information about the sights. ❖ путеводитель

## Use your English Page 121

- 10.93 permit (v) /pə'mɪt/
  to allow Students are not permitted to leave
  the room during the exam. ➤ permission,
  permit (n) ❖ разрешать
- 10.94 permission (n) /pəˈmɪʃn/
  the act of saying that sb is allowed to do sth
  Our teacher gave us permission to leave
  the room when we finished our test.
  > регті (v, n) ❖ разрешение
- 10.95 surprisingly (adv) /səˈpraɪzɪŋli/
  in a way you didn't expect Surprisingly, the
  hotel was much better than the reviews we had
  read. ➤ surprise (n, v), surprising, surprised
  (adj) ❖ на удивление
- backpacking (n) /ˈbækpækɪŋ/
  travelling for pleasure and carrying a backpack
   They went backpacking around Wales and stayed at youth hostels. > backpack (v), backpacker (n) ❖ путешествия "дикарём"
- 10.97 helpful (adj) /ˈhelpfl/
  useful The guide gave us some helpful
  advice about where to eat out in the city.
  > helpfully (adv), help (n, v) ❖ полезный

- 10.98 ease (n) /ixz/
  lack of difficulty The road was clearly shown
  on the map, so we found our way back with
  ease. ➤ easy (adj), easily (adv), ease (v)
   лёгкость
- 10.99 common sense (n) /ˈkɒmən sens/
  the ability to make sensible decisions Please
  use your common sense and don't go climbing
  in a storm. ❖ здравый смысл
- 10.100 translate (v) /trænz'leɪt/
  to change writing or speech into another
  language Can you translate this letter into
  Spanish? ➤ translation, translator (n)
   переводить
- 10.101 translation (n) /trænz'leɪʃn/
  words that have been changed from one
  language into another The book contains
  English translations of Italian poetry.

  ➤ translate (v), translator (n) ❖ перевод
- 10.102 sandstorm (n) /'sændstɔ:m/
  a desert storm in which strong winds blow
  sand into the air The sandstorm prevented
  them from going any further across the Sahara
  Desert. ❖ песчаная буря
- 10.103 depart (v) /dr'pɑ:t/
  leave The train departs at nine and arrives
  in London two hours later. ➤ departure (n)
  ❖ отправляться
- 10.104 departure (n) /dr'pɑ:tʃə(r)/
  leaving a place at a particular time

   All the flight departures from Zurich were late because of bad weather. ➤ depart (v)

  ❖ отправление
- 10.105 board (v) /bɔːd/
  to get on a plane, boat, etc. to start travelling

   The passengers waited for three hours to
  board the plane that arrived late. ➤ boarding
  (adi, n) ❖ садиться
- 10.106 boarding pass (n) /ˈbɔːdɪŋ pɑːs/
  a card that you show to board a plane
   I printed out our boarding passes from
  the internet so that we didn't waste time at
  the airport. ❖ посадочный талон
- 10.107 architecture (n) /ˈɑːkɪtektʃə(r)/
  buildings and other structures The Ariana
  Museum in Geneva is a beautiful example of
  19th century architecture. ➤ architect (n)
  ф архитектура
- 10.108 highlands (n pl) /ˈhaɪləndz/
  an area of land that has a lot of high mountains
  They went climbing in the rocky highlands
  of the Andes in Bolivia. ➤ highland (adj),
  highlander (n) ❖ горная местность
- 10.109 mountainous (adj) /ˈmaʊntənəs/ with a lot of mountains • The Scottish Highlands are a famous mountainous area which attracts many climbers from around the world. ➤ mountain, mountaineer, mountaineering (n) ❖ гористый

- **10.110** region (n) /ˈriːdʒən/ area • He knows every mountain path in this region. ➤ regional (adj) ❖ регион
- 10.111 bumpy (adj) /'bʌmpi/
  a bumpy journey is uncomfortable because the car or plane moves up and down because of bad road or weather conditions It's a bumpy road because it is full of holes. ➤ bump (v, n)
  ❖ тряский
- 10.112 landing (n) /ˈlændɪŋ/
  the act of bringing an aircraft down to the
  ground It was a smooth flight all the way to
  Vienna, but the landing was a bit scary due to
  the snowstorm. ➤ land (v) ❖ приземление
- 10.113 drop off (phr v) /drop pf/ to take sb somewhere by car and leave them there • Can you drop me off at the station?❖ высадить
- 10.114 get around (phr v) /get ə'raund/
  to move from place to place The tourists get
  around the island on scooters.
   ❖ передвигаться
- 10.115 get away (phr v) /get əˈweɪ/
  to escape The actor rushed to his car to get
  away from the fans at the airport. ❖ сбежать
- 10.116 get on (phr v) /get pn/ to board a plane, train, etc. • They got on the plane last. ❖ садиться в <sup>®</sup> Opp: get off
- 10.117 put up (phr v) /pʊt лр/
  to put sth together or build sth We put up the
  tent and got inside. ❖ поставить
- 10.118 see off (phr v) /si: pf/
  to say or wave goodbye to sb leaving from an airport, station, etc. Her parents saw her off at the station when she left for Amsterdam.
  ❖ провожать
- 10.119 set off (phr v) /set pf/ to start a journey • Let's set off early so we don't get stuck in traffic. ❖ отправляться
- 10.120 escape (v) /т'skeɪp/
  to get away from a place where you do not
  want to be They were lucky to escape from
  the avalanche alive. ➤ escape (n)

  ❖ убегать
- 10.121 wave (v) /weiv/
  to raise your arm and move your hand to say
  hello or goodbye to sb As they sailed away,
  many of the ship's passengers waved to the
  people standing at the harbour. ➤ wave (n)

  ❖ помахать
- 10.122 assemble (v) /ə'sembl/
  to put together Please help me assemble
  this cupboard as the instructions don't make
  sense. ➤ assembly (n) ❖ собрать

- 10.123 regular (adj) /'regjələ(r)/
  done often Although she doesn't see her
  grandparents often, they make regular phone
  calls to catch up. ➤ regularly (adv)
  ф регулярный
- 10.124 street food (n) /'striːt ˌfuːd/
  food cooked and sold by people outside to eat
  immediately Hot roasted corn is my favourite
  street food. ❖ уличная еда
- 10.125 heat (n) /hixt/ the quality of being hot • I sat under the beach umbrella to avoid the heat of the sun. ➤ heat (v), hot (adj) ❖ жар
- 10.126 plantation (n) /plɑːn'teɪʃn/ a large area of land where a particular type of crop is grown ● *Sri Lanka is known for its tea* plantations. ❖ плантация
- 10.127 camper (n) /ˈkæmpə(r)/
  sb who is living in a tent, usually for a holiday
   The campers put up their tents quickly, and then cooked their food on a barbecue. ➤ camp (v), camping (n) ❖ турист, живущий в кемпинге
- 10.128 trail (n) /treɪl/ a path through the countryside ● *The trail led* to the lake. ❖ тропа
- 10.129 get on (phr v) /get pn/ to manage ● How are you getting on at your new school? ❖ справляться

#### Phrasal verbs

check in / check into put up run out (of) get around see off get away get on (x2)

## Writing Pages 122–123

- 10.130 filthy (adj) /ˈfɪlθi/
  very dirty Take your muddy boots off before
  you come into the house. They're filthy! >> filth
  (n) ❖ отвратительный
- 10.131 second-class (adj) /'sekənd kla:s/ not new ● You can buy second-hand clothes here at cheap prices. ❖ второклассный
- 10.132 non-stop (adj) /nɒn-stop/
  continuous The whole holiday was a nonstop party! ❖ непрерывный
- 10.133 picturesque (adj) /pɪktʃəˈresk/
  beautiful to look at The picturesque islands
  in the Mediterranean are great places to take
  photos. ❖ живописный

- 10.134 once-in-a-lifetime (adj) /wʌns ɪn ə 'laɪftaɪm/ very special because it probably won't happen again (chance, experience, etc.) They went on a once-in-a-lifetime cruise in the Caribbean.
   ❖ случающийся один раз в жизни
- 10.135 breathtaking (adj) /ˈbreθteɪkɪŋ/ very exciting or impressive ● *The view* from our room was breathtaking! ❖ захватывающий дух
- 10.136 idyllic (adj) /ɪˈdɪlɪk/ extremely, beautiful, pleasant and peaceful
  The idyllic beach was the perfect place to relax. ❖ идиллический
- 10.137 scenery (n) /ˈsiːnəri/
  the natural features of a part of a country,
  such as mountains, forests, etc. The
  scenery around the red rocks of Utah is utterly
  breathtaking. ❖ пейзаж
- 10.138 abroad (adv) /ə'brɔːd/ in or to another country ● I've never been abroad, but I'd like to travel to other countries when I can afford it. ❖ за границей
- 10.139 (be) in for (a surprise) (expr) /(biː) ɪn fər (ə səˈpraɪz)/
  to be about to get a surprise or shock If you think there's no nightlife on the island, you're in for a surprise. ❖ ждёт сюрприз
- 10.140 well (adv) /wel/
  very much; used to emphasise some
  adjectives The Louvre Museum is well worth
  a visit. ❖ очень
- 10.141 miss (v) /mɪs/
  not to do, experience or see sth

   The awesome scenery around Lake
  Carrezza is not to be missed. ❖ пропустить
- 10.142 officially (adv) /əˈfɪʃəli/
  formally The new bridge was officially opened in 2004. ➤ official (adj)
  ❖ официально
- 10.143 let-down (n) /'let₁daʊn/
  a disappointment The resort was a let-down.
  In fact, it was terrible. ➤ let down (phr v)
   ф разочарование
- 10.144 roller-coaster (n) /'rəʊləˌkəʊstə(r)/
  a track with very steep slopes, which people ride on in a small train at amusement parks
  Maria got really scared on the roller-coaster because she hates going on such fast rides.
  ❖ американские горки
- 10.145 catchy (adj) /ˈkætʃi/
  nice and easy to remember You need a catchy tune for the advert so people will remember it. ❖ легко запоминающийся
- 10.146 overpriced (adj) /əʊvəˈpraɪst/
  more expensive than sth is worth Some of
  the cafés in the centre are overpriced and
  you'll pay a lot for a soft drink. ➤ overprice (v)
   чрезмерно дорогой

#### 

film would be funny, but it didn't live up to my expectations; it was silly. ❖ оправдать ожидания ® Syn: meet my expectations

#### **Adjectives**

amazed helpful amused humid annoyed idyllic anxious lively breathtaking non-stop

bumpy once-in-a-lifetime classic picturesque concerned pristine

convenient reasonably-priced

delighted regular
environmentally-friendly second-class
fatal sustainable
fed up filthy tropical

## Video Page 124

- 10.148 kayaker (n) /ˈkaɪˌæk ə(r)/ sb who is travelling by kayak • A group of kayakers passed our boat on the river. ≽ kayak (n, v), kayaking (n) ❖ байдарочник
- 10.149 helmet (n) /ˈhelmɪt/
  a hard hat that protects your head
   In Formula 1 racing, the drivers wear
  helmets to protect their heads. ❖ шлем
- 10.150 kayak (n) /'kaɪˌæk/
  a light narrow boat that you sit in and move it
  with paddles She paddled her kayak across
  the lake against the current. ➤ kayak (n, v),
  kayaking, kayaker (n) ❖ байдарка
- a pole with a flat end that you use to row a boat Tom's raft got out of control when he dropped a paddle in the river. ➤ paddle (v), ❖ весло
- 10.152 rapids (n pl) /ˈræpɪdz/
  a part of a river where the water flows fast over rocks He fell into the river when he tried to go down the rapids in his kayak. ➤ rapid (adj)
  \* пороги
- 10.153 strap (n) /stræp/
  a long narrow piece of strong material
  We tied the kayaks onto the top of the car with long straps. ➤ strap (v) ❖ ремешок
- 10.154 lively (adj) /ˈlaɪvli/
  full of energy; interesting and exciting

   The lively young goats ran across the field after their mother. ❖ жизнерадостный

#### **10.155 fatal** (adj) /'feɪtl/

causing death • He never looked after his health and, at the age of 50, he died of a fatal illness. ➤ fatality (n), fatally (adv) • фатальный

#### 10.156 headwaters (n pl) /'hedwɔːtəz/ small streams where they join and form the start of a river ● We carried our kayaks down past the headwaters until the river was wide

enough to paddle on. ❖ ручьи

## 10.157 classic (adj) /ˈklæsɪk/ typical; ordinary • He made the classic mistake of putting up his tent in the sun. It got too hot too early. ➤ classic (n) ❖ классический

# 10.158 glacier (n) /'glæsɪə(r)/ a large mass of ice formed by snow on mountains that moves very slowly down a valley • We stepped carefully onto the glacier as the ice was dangerous. ❖ ледник

#### **10.159 portage** (v) /'pɔːtɪdʒ/

to carry a boat between two rivers or parts of a river • They had to portage their boats for a few metres between the canal and the river. > portage (n) ❖ волок

#### **Geographical features**

cloud forest	glacier	rapids
coral reef	headwaters	swamp
dry forest	iunale	