2 You are what you wear

Glossary

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12.1 style (n) /staɪl/ the type of clothes or hairstyle sb likes ● What style of trousers do you prefer? > style (v), stylist (n), stylish (adj), stylishly (adv)
❖ style

Reading Pages 138-139

12.2 casual (adj) /ˈkæʒʊəl/
not formal; everyday ● You can wear casual
clothes because it isn't a formal party. ➤ casually
(adv) ❖ décontracté(e) ☜ Opp: formal

12.3 ethical (adj) /'eθīkl/
related to what is right or wrong according to
cultural beliefs • We have an interesting class
debate about whether it is ethical for humans
to eat meat. ➤ ethic (n), ethically (adv)

❖ éthique ை Opp: unethical

12.4 hard-wearing (adj) /ˌhɑːd ˈweərɪŋ/
that is strong and stays in good condition for a
long time • I need a pair of comfortable hardwearing winter boots. ❖ résistant(e)

12.5 practical (adj) /'præktɪkl/
suitable for a specific purpose ● Trainers are
the most practical form of shoes for everyday
wear. ➤ practically (adv) ❖ pratique
⑤ Opp: impractical

12.6 protective (adj) /prə'tektɪv/
that protects sb/sth ● Climbers and
cyclists should wear protective helmets.
> protect (v), protection (n), protectively (adv)
◆ protecteur, protectrice

fashionable (adj) /ˈfæʃənəbl/
popular for a while ● Jane often buys new
clothes because she likes to be fashionable.

> fashion (n) ❖ tendance, à la mode ⑤ Opp:
unfashionable

12.8 last (v) /last/
to exist or keep going for a certain amount of time ● I hope our friendship lasts forever.

> lasting (adj) ❖ durer

fairly (adv) /'feəli/
in a way that is fair and right • Workers in
many countries are not paid fairly. ➤ fair (adj),
fairness (n) ❖ équitablement ⑤ Opp: unfairly

12.10 remains (n pl) /rr¹meɪnz/
the body of a person or animal after it has died
The remains of animals were dug up at the site. ❖ dépouille

to add sth to an object or place to make it look different or nicer • I've bought some blue paint so that I can decorate my bedroom.

> decorator, decoration (n) ❖ décorer

tattoo (n) /tə'tuː/
 a permanent picture on your body, made by putting ink into your skin • Gary had a small tattoo of a dragon on his arm. ➤ tattoo (v)
 tatouage

arrow (n) /ˈærəʊ/
a weapon made from a long thin stick with a sharp point on one end which is fired through the air from a bow ● Early humans made arrows out of wood and stone which they used to hunt with. ❖ flèche

12.14 shoulder (n) /ˈʃəʊldə(r)/
the part of your body between the top of your arm and your neck • He hurt his shoulder playing basketball, so he has to rest his arm for a week or two. ❖ épaule

painful (adj) /'peɪnfl/ causing the feeling that you have when you are hurt ● She hit her leg and now it's very painful. ➤ painfully (adv), pain (n) douloureux, douloureuse Dopp: painless

12.17 global (n) /'gləʊbl/ worldwide • *Pollution is a global issue.* ➤ globe (n), globally (adv) ❖ mondial(e)

Neolithic (adj) /ˌniːəˈlɪθɪk/
from the time between 3900 and 1700 BCE
Several Neolithic tools made of stone were found in the cave. ❖ néolithique

12.19 mummy (n) /'mʌmi/
a preserved dead body • The mummy found
in the pyramid is thought to have been an
Egyptian prince. ➤ mummify (v) ❖ momie

12.20 leggings (n pl) /ˈlegɪŋs/
tight trousers which stretch to fit your body

• Leggings are comfortable to wear when you are at the gym. ❖ leggings

12.21 skin (n) /skɪn/
the organ that covers the surface of an animal or human body • *Vegans don't wear shoes made of animal skins.* ❖ peau

- 12.22 fur (adj) /f₃:(r)/ made from an animal skin that still has the soft hair on it • Many believe it is unethical to kill animals just to make fur coats. ➤ fur (n) fourrure
- 12.23 analyse (v) /ˈænəlaɪz/
 to study the details of sth carefully to
 understand it The detective analysed
 the findings of the murder investigation.

 > analysis (n), analytical (adj) ❖ analyser
- 12.24 sample (n) /'sɑːmpəl/
 a small amount of a substance or thing that a scientist collects in order to examine it
 The scientist needed a sample of the animal's skin to tell its age. ➤ sample (v)
 ❖ échantillon
- 12.25 decompose (v) /ˌdiːkəmˈpəʊz/
 to break down naturally and change form
 into smaller parts The remains of the dead
 elephant had begun to decompose over time.

 > decomposition (n) ❖ décomposer
- 12.26 import (v) /ɪm'pɔːt/ to bring sth from another country ● European traders used the Silk Road to import goods and materials from Asia. ➤ import (n) ❖ importer
- 12.27 insight (n) /'ɪnsaɪt/
 an understanding of a situation or of what
 sth is like The documentary gave me some
 insight into the reasons for the war.
 ❖ perception
- 12.28 domesticated (adj) /dəˈmestɪkeɪtɪd/ an animal that can be kept as a pet or on a farm ● Dogs and cats became domesticated animals thousands of years ago. ➤ domesticate (v), domestic (adj) ❖ apprivoisé(e)
- 12.29 descendant (n) /dr'sendent/
 sb's children and everyone related to them in
 the next generations She thinks she might
 be a descendant of Queen Cleopatra!
 > descend (v) ❖ descendant(e)
- 12.30 wolf (n) /wolf/
 a wild animal that looks like a large dog In
 the past, there were many wild wolves in the
 forests of Europe. ❖ loup
- 12.31 deliberately (adv) /dr'Irbərətli/
 on purpose, not by accident or chance
 I deliberately bought him a red scarf because
 I know it's his favourite colour. ➤ deliberate
 (adj) ❖ délibérément
- alpine (adj) /ˈælpaɪn/
 in the highest part of the mountains,
 especially above the level where trees grow
 They admired the Swiss alpine scenery from
 the window of the plane. ➤ the Alps (n pl)

 ❖ alpin(e) ➡ Also: on purpose

- 12.33 roe deer (n) /'rəʊ dɪə(r)/
 a type of small deer native to Europe and Asia

 He captured a photo of a group of roe deer in the mist on Mount Olympus. ❖ chevreuil
- inject (v) /ɪn'ʤekt/
 to put medicine into sb's body through a
 needle He was injected with a strong
 painkiller. ➤ injection (n) ❖ injecter
- 12.35 break down (phr v) /breik daʊn/
 to decompose If you throw the fruit and
 vegetable skins into the garden bin, they will
 break down over time to make new soil.
 ❖ décomposer
- 12.36 death (n) /deθ/
 the state of being dead; the time that sb dies
 King Henry VII's death in 1509 was due to tuberculosis. ➤ die (v), dead (adj) ❖ décès
- **12.37** mend (v) /mend/
 repair; fix The heel of her shoe broke off, so she had it mended. ❖ rétablir
- 12.38 availability (n) /əˌveɪləˈbɪləti/
 the fact of being possible to get or use Many
 homes in the highlands are made of wood due
 to the availability of trees for building material.

 > available (adj) ❖ disponibilité

Vocabulary Page 140

- 12.39 outfit (n) / aʊtfit/
 a set of clothes Tracy wore a new outfit to
 the wedding. ❖ tenue
- 12.40 checked (adj) /tʃekt/
 a pattern of squares, usually of two colours
 The checked pattern on the Scottish blanket was green and red. ❖ à carreaux
- 12.41 floral (adj) /'florəl/
 with a flower pattern Grandma wore a floral dress for the summer garden party.
 ❖ floral(e)
- spotted (adj) /'spottd/
 with a pattern of small round circles or dots
 The journalist was wearing an eye-catching spotted tie. > spot (n) ❖ à pois Syn: spotty
- **12.43 stripy** (adj) /straɪpi/ with a pattern of lines *The clown wore stripy red and blue trousers.* ➤ stripe (n) ❖ à rayures
- 12.44 window shopping (n) /'wɪndəʊ ʃɒpɪŋ/
 the activity of looking through shop windows
 at things for sale without buying them / went
 window shopping with my friends to dream
 about what clothes we'd buy if we had the
 money! ❖ lèche-vitrine

- 12.45 redecorate (v) /,rix'dekərext/
 to put new paint or wallpaper on the walls of a
 house Before she redecorated the bedroom,
 she carefully moved all the furniture and
 covered with an old sheet. ➤ redecoration (n)
 *redécorer
- 12.46 refund (n) /'rirf∧nd/
 money back for sth you have bought The
 dress was torn, so I took it back and got a
 refund. ➤ refund (v) ❖ rembourser
- 12.47 receipt (n) /rr'sixt/
 a piece of paper showing you have bought sth
 When you buy something, keep your receipt in case you want to return it. ❖ recu
- 12.48 unworn (adj) /'ʌnˈwɔːn/
 not used or worn Although it's a secondhand coat, it looks completely unworn like
 new. ❖ jamais porté(e)
- 12.49 in stock (adj) /ɪn 'stok/
 available for sale *I waited ages for the*delivery because the books *I ordered online*weren't in stock. ❖ en stock
- **12.50 suit** (v) /su:t/
 to make sb look more attractive *That hat really suits Olga.* ➤ suitable (adj) ❖ aller, convenir
- 12.51 business-like (adj) /ˈbiznəsˌlaɪk/
 well-organised and working seriously

 Our headteacher is very business-like and responds quickly to queries from parents.
 ❖ avoir une approche professionnelle
- 12.52 bargain (n) /bɑːgɪn/ sth for sale at a good price ● There were lots of bargains in the sales as everything was half price. ❖ bonne affaire
- 12.53 sale (n) /seɪl/
 a period of selling goods at lower prices than
 usual Parker's is having a closing-down sale
 next month. You might find a cheap camera.

 > sell (v) ❖ soldes
- 12.54 design (n) /dr'zaɪn/
 a drawing or plan for how sth will look
 Anita is working on the designs for her new fashion show. ➤ design (v), designer (n)
 conception
- 12.55 exclusive (adj) /ɪksˈkluːsɪv/
 only available or suitable for a certain group
 of people She goes to an exclusive girls'
 school. ➤ exclusivity (n) ❖ exclusif, exclusive
- **12.56 rubber** (n) /'rʌbə(r)/
 a strong material that can bend easily without breaking *The farmer wore boots made of rubber to work in the muddy fields.* ➤ rubber (adj) ❖ caoutchouc

- 12.57 canvas (n) /'kænvəs/
 a material you can paint on or make shoes or
 bags with The painting was done on canvas.
 ❖ toile
- 12.58 product (n) /'prod∧kt/
 sth that is grown or made for selling All of
 the products in the village shop come from
 farms in the area. ➤ produce (v), producer,
 production (n), productive (adj) ❖ produit
- 12.59 billion (n) /'bɪljən/
 a thousand million The company owner
 makes billions from international sales.
 > billionaire (n) ❖ milliard
- **12.60 denim** (n) /'denɪm/
 a strong type of cloth used for making jeans,
 etc. *Tracy often wears her casual denim*jacket. ➤ denims (n pl) ❖ jean
- nylon (n) /'naɪlon/
 a strong man-made material used for making clothes or household items, such as brushes

 Her top is made of thin nylon. ❖ nylon
- polyester (n) /ˌpɒli'estə(r)/
 a man-made material, made through chemical processes and used for making clothes
 His shirt is a mixture of 20% cotton and 80% polyester. ❖ polyester
- 12.63 fibre (n) /ˈfaɪbə(r)/
 very thin thread which can be natural or manmade Clothes that are made with natural
 fibres tend to be cooler. ❖ fibre
- 12.64 wool (n) /wʊl/
 natural material made from the hair cut from a sheep or goat Grandma bought some wool and made me a jumper for winter. ➤ wool (n), woolly, woollen (adj) ❖ laine
- 12.65 synthetic (adj) /sɪn'θetɪk/
 not found in nature but made by man

 Synthetic materials like polyester are hot to wear in summer. ❖ synthétique
- 12.66 sell out (phr v) /sel aʊt/
 to sell all of sth and have no more

 We couldn't find a T-shirt in my size as
 they had all sold out. ❖ liquider (plus de stock)

Fabrics		
canvas	nylon	skin
denim	polyester	textile
fur	rubber	wool

Shopping for clothes bargain in stock refund credit card product sale discount receipt

Grammar Page 141

12.67 barber (n) /'bɑːbə(r)/
sb who cuts and styles men's hair and also
cuts their beards and moustaches ● Dad went
to the barber for a haircut. ❖ barbier

12.68 style (v) /staɪl/
to design or shape sth in a particular way
She had her hair neatly cut and styled for her job interview. ➤ style, stylist (n) ❖ styliser

12.69 designer (n) /dr'zarnə(r)/ sb whose job is to create designs for things, e.g. clothes, furniture, equipment ● Your style is so imaginative that you could become a top fashion designer. ➤ design (n, v) ❖ créateur, créatrice

12.70 shorten (v) /ˈʃɔːtən/
to make shorter ● She shortened her trousers
because they were too long. ➤ short (adj)
raccourcir ⑤ Opp: lengthen

12.71 knit (v) /nɪt/
to make clothes with wool and too long
needles • I learnt to knit my own jumpers from
an early age by watching and copying my
grandma. ➤ knitting (n) ❖ tricoter

12.72 tell sb off (phr v) /tel 'sʌmbədi ɒf/
to angrily criticise sb for doing sth wrong
The students were told off for not wearing their school uniforms. ➤ telling-off (n) ❖ faire des reproches, tancer

12.73 dye (v) /daɪ/ to use a substance that changes the colour of sth ● Jane dyed her hair a lovely red colour. >> dye (n) ❖ teindre

12.74 jeweller (n) /ˈdʒuːələ(r)/ sb who sells and repairs jewellery ● Stephanie knows a lot about diamonds because she's a jeweller. ❖ bijoutier, bijoutière

12.75 fix (v) /fɪks/ to mend or repair ● Can you fix the broken bookshelf yourself or do you need my help? ❖ réparer

12.76 sewing (n) /'səʊwɪŋ/
using a needle and thread to join fabric
together to make or repair clothes ● Mum is
experienced at sewing and she made me a
new skirt on her machine. ❖ coudre

Listening Page 142

12.77 model (n) /'modl/ sb whose job is to wear new clothes to show them to others • The models looked very uncomfortable wearing tight shoes that were hard to walk in. ➤ model (v) ❖ mannequin, modèle 12.78 tailor (n) /'teɪlə(r)/
sb whose job is to make or repair clothes by sewing them • Carlos took his trousers to a tailor to have them shortened. ❖ tailleur

12.79 fashion show (n) /ˈfæʃn ʃəʊ/
an event organised for people to see new
styles of clothes worn by models ● The class
organised a fashion show to raise money for
animal welfare. ❖ défilé de mode

stylist (n) /'starlist/
sb who gives fashion advice • The actor
employed a personal stylist who would choose
his outfits. ➤ style (v, n) ❖ styliste

12.81 fascinate (v) /ˈfæsɪneɪt/ to be very interesting to sb so it holds their attention • I was fascinated to hear how she became a fashion designer. ➤ fascinated, fascinating (adj), fascination (n) ❖ fasciner

12.82 journalism (n) /ˈdʒɜːnəlɪsm/
the business of reporting news by interviewing people and writing articles ● Journalism is an interesting profession for those who enjoy writing about what's been happening.

> journalist (n) ❖ journalisme

12.83 multiple (adj) /'mʌltɪpl/
a large number of ● She's sent her CV to
multiple clothing companies, but she hasn't
been given a job yet. ❖ multiples

divide (v) /dr'vard/
to cut in two or more parts • We'll get the
project done faster if we divide the work
between us. ➤ division (n) ❖ diviser

12.85 textile (n) /'tekstaɪl/ fabric • The textile industry produces beautiful cloth and material. ❖ textile

former (adj) /'fɔːmə(r)/
having a particular position in the past
Do you know the names of many former prime ministers of France? ❖ ancien(ne)

12.87 director (n) /də'rektə(r)/ a person who controls the actors making a film, play, etc. • The director asked the actors to replay the scene. ➤ direct (v) ❖ metteur en scène

12.88 combination (n) /kpmbr'ner∫n/
a mixture • The combination of colours and
natural fabrics makes this outfit very attractive.

> combine (v) ❖ combinaison

12.89 combine (v) /kəmˈbaɪn/
to join or mix things together ● She combined her
love of music and performing when she joined an
orchestra. ➤ combination (n) ❖ associer

Speaking Page 143

12.90 formal (adj) /'fɔːml/

in a serious style suitable for official events

- It seemed appropriate to wear a formal suit to the awards ceremony. ❖ formel(le) ◎ Opp: informal
- **12.91** mood (n) /muːd/

the way you feel at a particular time • Fiona's in a good mood today. • humeur

Grammar Page 144

- 12.92 under no circumstances (expr) /'ʌndə nəʊ
 'sɜːkəmstənsɪz/
 not for any reason Under no circumstances
 should you wear grey. ❖ en aucune
 circonstance
- 12.93 vintage market (n) /'vɪntɪʤ 'mɑːkɪt/
 a market selling quality, used clothes from
 previous decades She likes wearing clothing
 from the sixties, which she gets at the vintage
 market. ❖ marché vintage
- 12.94 dull (adj) /d∧l/ not interesting or exciting • I am so bored with this town. Life here is so dull. ❖ monotone
- 12.95 impractical (adj) /ɪmˈpræktɪkl/
 not suitable or easy to wear High-heels are impractical as you can hardly walk in them.
 ❖ peu pratique ⑤ Opp: practical
- 12.96 credit card (n) /'kredɪt kɑːd/
 a card from a bank which you can use to buy
 sth and pay for it later Can I pay by credit
 card? ❖ carte bancaire
- inexpensive (adj) /ˌɪnɪk'spensɪv/
 not costing a lot; low-priced● You can usually
 find an inexpensive hotel room during the quiet
 season. ➤ inexpensively (adv) ❖ abordable

 Opp: expensive

Adjectives

casual hard-wearing synthetic checked impractical tight dull inexpensive unworn fashionable practical vintage floral protective formal stripy

Use your English Page 145

do up (phr v) /du: ∧p/
to fasten sth with a zip or buttons • Do up your
coat as it's cold outside. ❖ fermer

- take up (phr v) /teɪk ∧p/
 to shorten clothes by folding up the bottom
 edge and stitching it He took up his jeans so
 they weren't so long. ❖ raccourcir
- 12.100 mix up (phr v) /mɪks ʌp/
 to put things together in an unusual way
 The designer mixed up traditional fabrics
 with modern styles to create an impressive
 new winter collection. ❖ mélanger, mixer
- **12.101 go with** (phr v) /gəʊ wɪθ/ to match *This red bag will go well with your black jacket.* ❖ assortir
- 12.102 throw on (phr v) /θrəʊ ɒn/
 to casually put an item of clothing on, perhaps
 because you're in a hurry I overslept so I
 threw on the first clothes I found and ran out to
 catch a taxi ❖ s'affubler
- 12.103 wrap up (phr v) /ræp ∧p/
 to make sure you've got enough items of
 clothing on if it's very cold It's below zero
 outside, so wrap up well before you go out.
 ❖ s'emmitoufler
- **12.104 take in** (phr v) /teɪk ɪn/
 to make clothes smaller and tighter *He took in his trousers as they were too big.* ❖ rétrécir
- 12.105 dress up (phr v) /dres ∧p/
 to wear your best clothes Let's dress up in
 our new outfits and go out. ❖ s'habiller (sur
 son trente-et-un)
- 12.106 tight (adj) /taɪt/
 fitting close to your body Her jeans are so
 tight that she can't take them off now! ➤ tightly
 (adv) ❖ ajusté(e) ⑤ Opp: loose
- 12.107 fold (v) /fəʊld/
 to bend paper, cloth, etc. by laying one part
 over another Fold your T-shirts and put them
 in that cupboard. ❖ plier
- 12.108 stitch (v) /strtf/
 to sew Mum stitched a new set of buttons
 onto my shirt. ➤ stitch (n) ❖ coudre
- **12.109** fasten (v) /fɑːsn/ to do up • *This jacket fastens with three* buttons. ➤ fastening (n) ❖ fermer
- **12.110 zip** (n) /zɪp/ a metal fastener • *The zip broke on his jeans,* so now he can't do them up. ❖ fermeture éclair
- 12.111 button (n) /'bʌtn/
 a small round or square part on an item of
 clothing that you put through a hole to fasten
 the item I love this shirt, but there's a button
 missing and it doesn't fasten right. ❖ bouton

12.113 shoelace (n) /'suxless/

a long thin piece of material for fastening a shoe • Tie up your shoelaces properly so that you don't trip over them. • lacet

12.114 sari (n) /'sqxri/

a traditional southern Asian dress made by a long cloth wrapped around the body

 The women wore brightly coloured saris at the Indian wedding. ❖ sari

12.115 essentially (adv) /r'senfəli/

basically • Essentially, the most expensive clothes and shoes are not necessarily the best quality. ➤ essential (adj) ❖ essentiellement

12.116 hair piece (n) /heəpiːs/

a piece of false hair to cover your own hair or make it look thicker, longer or a different colour

• Helen lost a lot of hair after her medical treatment, so she wears a hair piece. � postiche

12.117 exclude (v) /ɪkˈskluːd/

not to include; to leave out • Fur clothing has been excluded from this year's fashion event.

> exclusive (v), exclusion, exclusivity (n)

♦ exclure

Opp: include

Writing Pages 146–147

12.118 overall (adv) /ˌəʊvəˈrɔːl/

including or considering everything; generallly

 There were a few problems, but overall the fashion show was a success. ➤ overall (adj)

 • globalement

12.119 clap (v) /klæp/

to hit your hands together to show you like sth

• The audience clapped for so long after the play that their hands got tired. � applaudir

12.120 cheer (v) /t[rə(r)/

shout to praise or show support for sb • When she finished her speech, everyone cheered enthusiastically. ➤ cheer (n) ❖ acclamer

12.121 comfort (n) /'knmfət/

the pleasant feeling of being physically relaxed • She doesn't go to a gym, but keeps in shape with a workout DVD in the comfort of her own home. ➤ comfortable (adj) ❖ confort

12.122 try out (phr v) /traɪ aʊt/

to test sth to see if it suits your needs or fits you

• Dad tried out the vintage motorbike before

deciding whether to buy it or not. * essayer

Phrasal verbs

break down	roll up	throw on
	•	
do up	sell out	tie up
dress up	take in	try out
go with	take up	wrap up
mix up	tell off	

Video Page 148

12.123 weaver (n) /'wixvə/

sb whose job is to make cloth by crossing threads under and over each other ● In the mountain village, local weavers sell their handmade rugs and clothes in the market.

> weave (v) ❖ tisserand

12.124 ikat (n) /'ixkæt/

cloth made with coloured thread that is dyed in a special way to make complicated patterns

• Her dress was made from silk ikat in

Uzbekistan. • ikat

12.125 artisan (n) /,a:tr'zæn/

sb who uses an artistic skill to make things by hand • Her dress was made from silk ikat in Uzbekistan. ❖ artisan Syn: craftsperson

12.126 bark (n) /baːk/

the outside covering of a tree • If you cut the bark of a pine tree, a sticky liquid called resin will drip out. • écorce

12.127 bind (v) /baɪnd/

to tightly cover or tie sth with cloth, rope or other material • *In the past, books were often bound with a leather cover.* • relier

12.128 pigment (n) /'pigment/

a natural colouring ● The fabric was dyed in natural colours by using pigments from plants. ❖ pigment

12.129 thread (n) /θred/

thin strands you can sew with ● *I need some* thread to sew these buttons on. ❖ fil

12.130 tie up (phr v) /taɪ ʌp/

to put cloth, rope or other material around sb/ sth to hold it in place • The burglar tied up the family and then stole all their things. ❖ ficeler, ligoter

12.131 kimono (n) /kɪˈməʊnəʊ/

a traditional long Japanese dress with wide sleeves ● At the luxury hotel in Tokyo, visitors are greeted by women wearing traditional kimonos. ❖ kimono

12.132 vanish (v) /'vænɪʃ/

to disappear • When the strange figure vanished into the mist, I wondered if I'd just imagined it. * se volatiliser

12.133 raise (v) /reiz/

to bring up (a child or animal); to grow (plants)

• Olga was raised on a farm where her family raised chickens. ❖ élever