

2 Mysterious world

Glossary

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- 2.1 mysterious** (adj) /mɪ'stɪəriəs/
strange and difficult to explain • *They looked up at the mysterious green lights in the sky.*
> mystery (n) ❖ غامض
- 2.2 volcanic** (adj) /vɒl'kænɪk/
created when a volcano throws out a lot of hot ash and lava • *The beach has black sand due to the volcanic rock formations of the island.*
> volcano (n) ❖ بركاني
- 2.3 landscape** (n) /'lændskeɪp/
the land around you • *A lot of the landscape in Australia is dry and treeless.* ❖ منظر طبيعي

LOOK!

Scenery vs landscape

The **landscape** is everything you see when you look at a wide area, including natural and manmade features. **Scenery** refers to natural features and can refer to a wide area or to a smaller area. **Scenery** is usually used to describe attractive places while **landscape** can be used regardless of whether the area is attractive or not.
We looked out over the mountainous / industrial / desert landscape.
Many tourists drive through the forest to admire the beautiful scenery.

- 2.4 consider** (v) /kən'sɪdə(r)/
to think carefully about sth • *They're considering buying a new house.*
> consideration (n) ❖ يُعتبر
- 2.5 mystery** (n) /'mɪstri/
sth that is strange and difficult to explain
• *Archaeologists are still researching the mystery of when the strange pyramids were built.* > mysterious (adj) ❖ غموض
- 2.6 map** (v) /mæp/
to make a map of an area • *Most continents were mapped during the 18th century.*
> map (n) ❖ خريطة
- 2.7 estimate** (v) /'estɪmeɪt/
to make an approximate judgement • *He estimated that a thousand people had visited the island that month.* > estimate (n) ❖ يقدر

- 2.8 species** (n) /'spi:ʃi:z/
a group of animals or plants of the same type
• *How many species of animals are there?*
❖ نوع
- 2.9 unexplored** (adj) /ˌʌnɪk'splɔ:d/
which has not been explored before • *The powerful telescope shows unexplored parts of the universe.* > explore (v), exploration, explorer (n) ❖ غير مستكشف
- 2.10 man-made** (adj) /mæn-meɪd/
not found in nature but made by people
• *Plastic is a man-made material.*
❖ من صنع الإنسان
- 2.11 crooked** (adj) /'krʊkɪd/
not straight • *The tower on top of the castle has become crooked because of earthquakes.*
❖ أعوج, مَعْقُوف
- 2.12 researcher** (n) /rɪ'sɜ:tʃə(r)/
sb who studies sth to try to discover new facts about it • *The researcher is studying the effect colours have on the way we feel.*
> research (v, n) ❖ باحث, دارس
- 2.13 explanation** (n) /ˌeksplə'neɪʃn/
the reason given for why sth happened or why sth was done • *She gave us a good explanation for why she didn't accept the job.*
> explain (v) ❖ تفسير, إيضاح, شَرَح
- 2.14 initially** (adv) /ɪ'nɪʃli/
at first • *Initially, I couldn't understand the instructions for the camera. Then I found some helpful videos online.* > initial (adj) ❖ بداية
- 2.15 contain** (v) /kən'teɪn/
to have sth inside • *Oranges contain a lot of vitamin C.* > contents (pl n) ❖ يحتوي على
- 2.16 neatly** (adv) /'ni:tli/
carefully; in a tidy way • *The toys in the cupboard were neatly arranged in boxes.*
> neat (adj) ❖ بدقة
- 2.17 pine tree** (n) /paɪn tri:/
a type of tree with leaves shaped like needles which stay green all year • *We walked through the pine trees to the top of the mountain.*
❖ شجرة الصنوبر
- 2.18 surround** (v) /sə'raʊnd/
be all around sb/sth • *Tall trees surround the park and the playground.* > surroundings (n pl) ❖ يُطَوَّق/يُحيط

Reading Pages 18–19

- 2.19 trunk** (n) /trʌŋk/
the main part of a tree where branches grow from • *The children hid behind the trunk of the tree so their friends couldn't find them.* ❖ جذع
- 2.20 what's more** (expr) /wɒts mɔːr/
in addition; also • *The service at the restaurant was too slow. What's more, the food was tasteless*
❖ بالإضافة إلى ذلك، علاوة على ذلك
📖 Syn: furthermore
- 2.21 majority** (n) /mə'dʒɔːrəti/
more than half of a group of people or things
• *The majority of students passed the exam, but a few didn't.* ❖ الغالبية العظمى
📖 Opp: minority
- 2.22 theory** (n) /'θɪəri/
a set of ideas that explains why sth happens
• *He is doing research to prove his theory about the environmental cost of wind farms.*
> theoretical (adj) ❖ نظرية
- 2.23 curious** (adj) /'kjʊəriəs/
strange or unusual • *We heard a curious noise outside and went to see what it was.*
> curiosity (n) ❖ فضولي
- 2.24 appearance** (n) /ə'pɪərəns/
the way sb/sth looks • *'Can you describe his appearance?' 'Well, he's tall and thin and has brown hair.'* > appear (v) ❖ مظهر خارجي
- 2.25 particular** (adj) /pə'tɪkjələ(r)/
referring to the one person or thing you are talking about and not any other • *Maria only buys this particular type of toothpaste.*
> particularly (adv) ❖ مخصوص 📖 Syn: specific
- 2.26 unique** (adj) /ju'ni:k/
very special, unusual or good • *Don't miss this unique opportunity to meet your favourite star!*
❖ فريد
- 2.27 gravity** (n) /'grævɪti/
the natural force that makes things fall to the ground • *Gravity was the force that the first plane designers had to worry about.*
❖ الجاذبية
- 2.28 odd** (adj) /ɒd/
strange or unusual • *It was odd that Anna hadn't turned up, so I called to check she was OK.* > oddly (adv) ❖ غريب/شاذ
- 2.29 dismiss** (v) /dɪs'mɪs/
to reject sth, e.g. an idea • *The judge dismissed the case because of lack of evidence.* > dismissal (n) ❖ رفض
- 2.30 downwards** (adv) /'daʊnwədz/
towards the ground • *After climbing the hill, we walked back downwards to the river.*
> downward (adj) ❖ للأسفل 📖 Opp: upwards
- 2.31 curve** (v) /kɜːv/
to be or to move in the shape of a curve • *The path curved between the rocks to the top of the mountain.* > curve (n) ❖ منحنى
- 2.32 similarly** (adv) /'sɪmələli/
in almost the same way • *The hikers were all dressed similarly in waterproof clothing and boots.* > similar (adj), similarity (n) ❖ مُشابه
- 2.33 believe** (v) /bɪ'liːv/
to be sure that sth is true • *Do you believe that Emily doesn't like ice cream?* > belief, believer (n) ❖ يؤمن/يعتقد
- 2.34 uniformly** (adv) /'juːnɪfɔːmli/
in exactly the same way • *The tomatoes were planted uniformly in straight rows.*
> uniform (adj, n), uniformity (n)
❖ بانتظام/ على وتيرة واحدة
- 2.35 likely** (adj) /'laɪkli/
probable • *Sadly, many animals and plants are likely to die because humans are destroying the environment.* > likelihood (n) ❖ محتمل
📖 Opp: unlikely
- 2.36 environmental** (adj) /ɪnˌvaɪrən'mentl/
connected to the environment • *The purpose of our research is to study how environmental changes affect wildlife.* > environment (n), environmentally (adv) ❖ بيئي
- 2.37 weigh sb/sth down** (phr v) /weɪ 'sʌmbədi/ 'sʌmθɪŋ daʊn/
to make sb/sth heavier in a way that makes it more difficult to move • *I won't take my camera on the hike because it will just weigh me down.* ❖ يُثقل؛ يُرهق
- 2.38 sapling** (n) /'sæplɪŋ/
a young tree • *After the huge pine trees were cut down, saplings were planted to grow in their place.* ❖ شجيرة
- 2.39 bend** (v) /bend/
to move sth into a curve shape or so it is not straight • *The strong wind bent the branches of the trees.* > bend (n) ❖ ينحني
- 2.40 upwards** (adv) /'ʌpwədz/
in a direction up from the ground • *She looked upwards and saw the birds flying over the trees.* > upward (adj) ❖ للأعلى
📖 Opp: downwards
- 2.41 on purpose** (expr) /ɒn 'pɜːpəs/
by intention, not by accident • *Sorry I dropped your plate. I didn't do it on purpose.*
❖ قصدًا؛ عمدًا
- 2.42 in order to (do sth)** (expr) /ɪn 'ɔːdə(r) tə (duː 'sʌmθɪŋ)/
with the intention to do sth • *You have to read the whole article in order to understand what happened.* ❖ لكي
- 2.43 shipbuilding** (n) /'ʃɪpbɪldɪŋ/
the business of making ships • *Glasgow used to be famous for shipbuilding on the River Clyde.* ❖ السفانة: بناء السفن أو وضع تصاميمها

- 2.44 Native American** (n) /'neɪtɪv ə'merɪkən/
the original people living in North America
• *The Apaches are a Native American tribe who used to be famous as warriors.*
❖ أمريكي أصلي
- 2.45 cut down** (phr v) /kʌt daʊn/
to make sth, e.g. a tree, fall by cutting it at the bottom • *Ian cut down the tall trees around his garden to make it brighter.* ❖ يقطع شيئاً
- 2.46 nearby** (adj) /nɪə'baɪ/
that is not far away • *We often play football in the nearby park, which is only a five minutes' walk from our house.* ❖ مكان قريب
- 2.47 inhabitant** (n) /ɪn'hæbɪtənt/
sb who lives in a particular place • *This island has two thousand inhabitants.* > inhabit (v)
❖ قاطن/ساكن
- 2.48 virtually** (adv) /'vɜːtʃuəli/
almost • *The two sisters look virtually the same.* ❖ واقعياً
- 2.49 rebuild** (v) /ri:'bɪld/
to build sth again • *After most of the city was destroyed by the earthquake, many buildings were rebuilt.* ❖ إعادة بناء
- 2.50 therefore** (adv) /'ðeəfɔː(r)/
as a result • *The forest could easily be burnt in summer. Therefore, you're not allowed to light a campfire.* ❖ لذا
- 2.51 secret** (n) /'si:kɪt/
information which isn't for many people to know about • *I'll only tell you what I bought Penny for her birthday if you can keep a secret.* > secret, secretive (adj), secretly (adv)
❖ سر
- 2.52 remain** (v) /rɪ'meɪn/
to stay in the same situation or place • *I asked him what was wrong, but he remained silent.*
❖ يبقى
- 2.53 force** (n) /fɔːs/
power • *It took force to push the car out of the garage when it broke down.* > force (v), forceful (adj) ❖ يُجبر
- 2.54 seasonal** (adj) /'siːzənəl/
happening during a particular season • *We left India just in time to miss the seasonal heavy rain.* > season (n) ❖ موسمي
- 2.55 event** (n) /ɪ'vent/
sth that happens which is important • *Paul's graduation was the most important event of his life.* ❖ حدث
- 2.56 severe** (adj) /sə'veɪə(r)/
very bad and very extreme • *The severe weather forced the climbers to return to base.* > severity (n) ❖ شديد
- 2.57 frequent** (adj) /'friːkwənt/
happening often • *The neighbour's cat is a frequent visitor to our garden.* > frequently (adv) ❖ متكرر

- 2.58 snowfall** (n) /'snəʊfɔːl/
the amount of snow that falls in one place in a particular period of time • *Their walking trip was cancelled because of the overnight snowfall.* ❖ تساقط الثلج
- 2.59 probable** (adj) /'prɒbəbl/
likely to happen • *The icy road was the probable cause of the accident.* > probability (n), probably (adv)
❖ محتمل، مرجح Opp: improbable
- 2.60 abandon** (v) /ə'bændən/
leave a place or thing permanently or for a long time • *The villagers abandoned their homes when the fire got dangerously near.* ❖ يهجر
- 2.61 local** (n) /'ləʊkl/
a resident of a particular area • *The locals disagreed with the building of a factory near their village.* > local (adj) ❖ محلي
- 2.62 highly** (adv) /'haɪli/
very; to a large degree or at a high level
• *Dolphins are highly intelligent creatures.*
❖ جداً، للغاية
- 2.63 corner** (n) /'kɔːnə(r)/
a particular part of a place • *He wants to travel to every corner of the world.* ❖ ركن
- 2.64 case** (n) /keɪs/
a particular situation • *His phone is either lost or has been stolen. Whatever the case, he hasn't got it now.* ❖ حالة

Vocabulary Page 20

- 2.65 for certain** (expr) /fə(r) 'sɜːtɪn/
without any doubt • *I know for certain that the money was in my bag. I put it there myself.* ❖ بالتأكيد Syn: for sure
- 2.66 roll** (n) /rɔːl/
a long piece of sth that has been wrapped around a few times so it makes the shape of a tube • *The kitten destroyed a whole roll of toilet paper in the bathroom.* > roll (v), roller (n) ❖ لفة
- 2.67 pipe** (n) /paɪp/
a long tube that gas or liquid can flow through
• *Our bathroom floor was flooded because of a blocked water pipe.* ❖ ماسورة
- 2.68 apparently** (adv) /ə'pærəntli/
used to say that you have heard that sth is true although you are not sure about it • *Apparently, the scientist has proof that aliens exist.* > apparent (adj) ❖ فيما يبدو
- 2.69 fully** (adv) /'fʊli/
completely • *I fully agree that we should use less electricity in order to save the environment.* > full (adj) ❖ تماماً

- 2.70 fascinating** (adj) /'fæsɪneɪtɪŋ/
very interesting • *I read a fascinating book about the Northern Lights. I couldn't put it down.* > fascinated (adj), fascinate (v), fascination (n) ❖ مبهّر
- 2.71 disappear** (v) /dɪsə'piə(r)/
to go where you can't be seen • *We watched the plane until it disappeared into the clouds.* > disappearance (n) ❖ يختفي
- 2.72 unsolved** (adj) /ʌn'sɒlvd/
which has not been solved • *Is the mystery of the Loch Ness monster still unsolved?* ❖ لم تحل
- 2.73 distance** (n) /'dɪstəns/
how far or close sb/sth is • *The distance between my home and school is 100 metres.* ❖ مسافة
- 2.74 calmly** (adv) /'kɑ:mli/
in a calm way • *She calmly packed her suitcase and left the house without looking back.* > calm (adj, n, v) ❖ بهدوء
- 2.75 select** (v) /sɪ'lekt/
to choose sth out of many • *They selected the best person for the job.* > selection (n) ❖ يحدد/يختار
- 2.76 recognise** (v) /'rekəɡnaɪz/
to know what sb/sth is • *Can you recognise different kinds of fish?* > recognition (n), recognisable (adj) ❖ يتعرف على
- 2.77 solution** (n) /sə'lju:ʃn/
a way of solving a problem or dealing with a situation • *The problem is serious and we need to find a solution very soon.* > solve (v) ❖ حل

Grammar Page 21

- 2.78 data** (n) /'deɪtə/
information collected for analysis • *We don't have enough data to make a prediction.* ❖ بيانات
- 2.79 alarm** (n) /ə'lɑ:m/
equipment that makes a loud noise when sb enters a place illegally or when there is danger, etc. • *Our hotel room had its own fire alarm.* ❖ تنبيه
- 2.80 go off** (phr v) /gəʊ ɒf/
to start making a warning sound • *I woke up last night when the car alarm went off outside.* ❖ نزول
- 2.81 shape** (v) /ʃeɪp/
to form sth in a particular way, e.g. square, round • *He shaped the burger mix into small round balls, which he put into the oven.* > shape (n) ❖ شكل
- 2.82 twist** (v) /twɪst/
to bend or turn sth • *The plant twisted itself up the side of the old house.* ❖ يلوي

- 2.83 sculpt** (v) /skʌlpt/
to cut sth, e.g. stone, metal or wood, into the shape of an object or person • *The statue was sculpted from a huge piece of rock.* > sculpture, sculptor (n) ❖ نحت
- 2.84 pattern** (n) /'pætən/
an arrangement of colours or shapes that is repeated • *Patterns on the surface of the moon used to make people think the moon had a face.* ❖ نمط
- 2.85 wonder** (v) /'wʌndə(r)/
to think about sth you are not sure about • *There's someone at the door. I wonder who it is.* ❖ يتساءل
- 2.86 sculpture** (n) /'skʌlptʃə/
an object made out of stone, wood, metal, etc. by an artist • *In the Louvre museum, you can see the sculpture of the Aphrodite of Milos.* > sculpt (v), sculptor (n) ❖ النحت
- 2.87 circus** (n) /'sɜ:kəs/
a show in which a group of people perform to entertain others, sometimes in a big tent • *We laughed a lot at the clowns in the circus.* ❖ سيرك
- 2.88 lifetime** (n) /'laɪftaɪm/
the amount of time that sb/sth is alive • *Some of the world's most famous artists were not well-known during their own lifetime.* ❖ مدى الحياة

Listening Page 22

- 2.89 solve** (v) /sɒlv/
to find an answer to sth difficult; to find a way to do sth • *She solved the mystery of strange sounds at night when she saw the fox in her garden.* > solution (n) ❖ يحل
- 2.90 source** (n) /sɔ:s/
sb who gives information to the police, the newspapers, etc. • *The reporter would not name his source so nobody believed his story.* > source (v) ❖ مصدر
- 2.91 reliable** (adj) /rɪ'laɪəbəl/
that can be trusted or depended on • *Solar energy is a reliable source of power wherever the weather is usually sunny.* > rely (v) ❖ موثوق به ☞ Opp: unreliable
- 2.92 prove** (v) /pru:v/
to show that sth is true • *The police couldn't prove he had stolen the money.* > proof (n) ❖ يحل
- 2.93 evidence** (n) /'evɪdəns/
facts that show that sth is true • *There isn't enough evidence that Atlantis ever existed.* ❖ دليل

- 2.94 draw a conclusion** (expr) /drɔː ə kən'kluːʒn/
to reach a decision after thinking about the facts • *From her cheerful tone of voice, I drew the conclusion that she had some good news.*
❖ يستخلص النتائج
- 2.95 be located** (expr) /bi læʊ'keɪtɪd/
If sth is located in a place, it is there.
• *The office is located in the city centre.*
❖ يقع Syn: be situated
- 2.96 antelope** (n) /'æntɪləʊp/
an animal like a deer which has long thin legs to run fast and is native to Africa or Asia
• *The lion was chasing the antelope across the field.* ❖ ظبي
- 2.97 archaeological** (adj) /,ɑːkiə'lɒdʒɪkl/
connected with archaeology • *Many of the world's greatest archaeological sites, are located in Greece.* > archaeology, archaeologist (n) ❖ أثريّ، آثارِيّ
- 2.98 lizard** (n) /'lɪzəd/
an animal that has a long body and a tail, short legs and snake-like skin without hair • *The tiny lizard crawled down the wall and disappeared under the rocks.* ❖ سحلية
- 2.99 jaguar** (n) /'dʒæɡjuə(r)/
a wild animal like a large cat with light brown fur that has black spots and rings
• *Jaguars have a larger head and shorter tail than leopards, but they look quite similar.*
❖ يَغْوَر، نمر أمريكي
- 2.100 red deer** (n) /,red 'diə(r)/
a type of deer which has red-brown fur and the male grows antlers like horns, shaped like branches • *On the mountain, we saw some red deer eating the trees nearby.* ❖ أيل أحمر
- 2.101 carve** (v) /kɑːv/
to cut a pattern on wood or stone • *Dad said he carved his name on his old wooden desk at school!* > carving (n) ❖ ينحت
- 2.102 domestic** (adj) /də'mestɪk/
not wild • *Cats and dogs have been domestic animals for thousands of years, and they are very good pets.* ❖ أليف
- 2.103 carving** (n) /'kɑːvɪŋ/
a pattern cut on wood or stone • *There were carvings of flowers on the wooden bowls.*
> carve (v) ❖ منحوتة
- 2.104 definitely** (adv) /'defɪnətli/
without a doubt • *It was a great museum and I would definitely visit it again.* > definite (adj)
❖ بالتأكيد
- 2.105 the Bronze Age** (n) /ðə 'brɒnz eɪdʒ/
the period of history from 3,000 to 1,200 BCE, when people used metal tools and weapons made of brown metal called bronze • *There were many objects from the Bronze Age in the museum.* ❖ العصر البرونزي

- 2.106 tool** (n) /tuːl/
a device that you use to make or fix sth • *The plumber took his tools out of the box to repair the water pipe.* ❖ أداة
- 2.107 symbolic** (adj) /sɪm'bɒlɪk/
representing sth • *The gift was symbolic of his friendship towards her.* > symbol (n), symbolise (v) ❖ رمزي
- 2.108 endangered** (adj) /ɪn'deɪndʒəd/
at risk • *Many endangered animals are protected by law so that they don't become extinct.*
> endanger (v) ❖ مُعرض للخطر

Speaking Page 23

- 2.109 suppose** (v) /sə'pəʊz/
to think that sth is true or possible although not 100% certain of it • *I suppose we could book our flights a bit later and still find a good deal.*
❖ يفترض
- 2.110 attract** (v) /ə'trækt/
to make sb/sth interested in sth; make sb want to take part in sth • *Concerts with famous bands always attract a lot of fans.* > attraction (n), attractive (adj) ❖ يجذب
- 2.111 based (on)** (adj) /beɪst (ɒn)/
made or developed using a particular thing as a starting point • *Her book is based on a true story.* ❖ قائم (على)
- 2.112 hashtag** (n) /'hæʃtæg/
a key word used with the # to search online for a particular subject • *The hashtag #skater' is currently popular with teenagers.* ❖ هاشتاج
- 2.113 best-selling** (adj) /best 'selɪŋ/
popular and bought by many people • *J.K. Rowling wrote the best-selling Harry Potter books.* > best-seller (n) ❖ الأفضل مبيعاً

Grammar Page 24

- 2.114 remote** (adj) /rɪ'məʊt/
far from inhabited places like towns • *Harry lives in a remote area and the nearest house is two miles away.* ❖ نائيّ
- 2.115 submarine** (n) /,sʌbmæ'riːn/
a ship that can travel underwater • *The submarine went deep into the sea where researchers could study the fish.* ❖ غواصة
- 2.116 kid** (v) /kɪd/
to say sth that is not true as a joke • *Run a marathon? Who, me? You've got to be kidding!*
❖ طفل
- 2.117 underwater** (adv) /,ʌndə'wɔːtə(r)/
below the surface of water • *Humans can't breathe underwater without special equipment.*
> underwater (adj) ❖ تحت الماء

2.118 while (n) /waɪl/
an indefinite period of time • *I haven't spoken to him for a long while.* > while (conj) ❖ بينما

Nature

antelope	jellyfish	snowfall
endangered	lizard	substance
environmental	pine tree	trunk
force	red deer	underwater
giraffe	remote	
gravity	sapling	
jaguar	seasonal	

Use your English Page 25

- 2.119 be into (sb/sth)** (expr) /bi: ɪntʊ ('sʌmbədi/ 'sʌmθɪŋ)/
to like sb/sth • *I'm into clothes and I want to study fashion and design.* ❖ يُحب
- 2.120 come across** (phr v) /kʌm ə'krɒs/
to find by chance • *The archaeologist was very surprised when she came across a gold necklace.* ❖ تصادف
- 2.121 find out** (phr v) /faɪnd aʊt/
to get information about sb/sth • *I want to find out more about my ancestors and how they lived.* ❖ يكتشف
- 2.122 rely on** (phr v) /rɪ'laɪ ɒn/
to trust or have confidence in • *You can rely on Liana because she is always helpful.*
> reliable (adj) ❖ يعتمد على
- 2.123 look into** (phr v) /lʊk 'ɪntə/
to examine the facts about sth • *Don't worry, I'll look into the problem.* ❖ يتفحص
- 2.124 work out** (phr v) /wɜ:k aʊt/
to find the answer to sth • *I didn't use a dictionary. I worked out the meaning of the word from the sentence.* ❖ يحل
- 2.125 by chance** (expr) /baɪ tʃɑ:ns/
without being planned • *I came across this amazing old book by chance in my grandpa's house.* ❖ بالصدفة
- 2.126 investigator** (n) /ɪn'vestɪgətə(r)/
sb who looks for evidence to find out about an accident or solve a crime • *The investigator found pieces of cloth and hair at the scene of the crime.* > investigate (v), investigation (n)
❖ محقق
- 2.127 rise** (n) /raɪz/
an increase • *There has been a rise in the value of houses in the area since the new train station opened.* > rise (v) ❖ ارتفاع
- 2.128 crime** (n) /kraɪm/
an illegal act • *If you commit a serious crime and get caught, you will go to prison.*
> criminal (n) ❖ جريمة

- 2.129 ridicule** (v) /'rɪdɪkjʊ:l/
make fun of • *He was ridiculed because he was afraid of thunder.* > ridicule (n), ridiculous (adj) ❖ سخريّة، استهزاء
- 2.130 ridiculous** (adj) /rɪ'dɪkjələs/
silly or not logical • *The cost of the hotel room is ridiculous. Only millionaires could pay so much!* > ridicule (v) ❖ غير معقول، غير منطقي
- 2.131 unreliable** (adj) /,ʌnrɪ'laɪəbəl/
that can't be trusted or depended on • *This weather app is unreliable as it's often wrong.*
> rely (v) ❖ لا يُعتمد عليه، غير جدير بالثقة
📌 Opp: reliable
- 2.132 pour with rain** (expr) /pɔ: wɪθ reɪn/
rain very hard • *It poured with rain all day, so we stayed at home.* ❖ يهطل المطر بغزارة
- 2.133 it's raining cats and dogs** (expr) /ɪts 'reɪnɪŋ kæts ənd dɒgz/
it is raining heavily • *Take an umbrella with you. It's raining cats and dogs out there.*
❖ تُمطر بغزارة
- 2.134 totally** (adv) /'təʊtəli/
completely • *His explanation was totally ridiculous, so nobody believed him.*
> total (adj, n) ❖ إجمالاً
- 2.135 truth** (n) /tru:θ/
the facts of sth which are true, not a guess or a lie • *I'm not sure if Grandpa was telling the truth about being on an Amazon expedition.*
> true (adj), truly (adv) ❖ حقيقية
- 2.136 incident** (n) /'ɪnsɪdənt/
sth that happens • *I told him about the incident and he said I should apologise.* ❖ حادثة
- 2.137 citizen** (n) /'sɪtɪzn/
sb who lives in a particular country, city, etc.
• *The citizens asked the mayor to look into the problem.* ❖ مواطن
- 2.138 substance** (n) /'sʌbstəns/
a type of solid, liquid or gas • *They cover the wood with a special substance to protect it from the sun.* ❖ مستوى
- 2.139 jellyfish** (n) /'dʒelɪfɪʃ/
a sea creature with a body like jelly and long thin parts (tentacles) which can sting
• *In some areas of Australia, you can't swim because there are dangerous jellyfish in the sea.* ❖ قناديل البحر
- 2.140 remark** (v) /rɪ'mɑ:k/
to say sth about sth you have just noticed
• *'What an unusual story!' remarked Wayne.*
> remark (n), remarkable (adj) ❖ ملاحظة
- 2.141 stick** (v) /stɪk/
to join or become joined to sth, usually with a special substance • *Use the glue to stick the broken pieces together.* > sticky (adj) ❖ يُلصق

2.142 conclude (v) /kən'klu:d/
to decide that sth is true after considering all the information • *After reading the police report, he concluded that the man had stolen the money.* > conclusion (n), conclusive (adj)
❖ يستنتج

People

citizen	investigator	Native American
inhabitant	local	researcher

Phrasal verbs

come across	pack up
find out	rely on
go off	weigh sth down
look into	

Writing Pages 26–27

2.143 suspense (n) /sə'spens/
the feeling of excitement or worry that you have when you are waiting for sth • *Come on, don't keep us in suspense! What happened?*
❖ تشويق

2.144 silently (adv) /'saɪləntli/
without speaking or making any sound • *She read the letter silently and then began to cry.*
> silent (adj), silence (n, v) ❖ بصمت

2.145 deeply (adv) /'di:pli/
very much • *I felt deeply hurt by her cruel words.* > deep (adj), deepen (v), depth (n)
❖ بشدة

2.146 enthusiastically (adv) /ɪn,θju:zi'æstɪkli/
with excitement and interest • *We waited enthusiastically for the band to go on stage.*
> enthusiastic (adj), enthusiasm (n) ❖ بحماس

2.147 weird (adj) /wiəd/
strange • *The atmosphere in the old castle is weird, and I'm scared.* ❖ عجيب

2.148 extraordinary (adj) /ɪk'strɔ:dənri/
very unusual • *We had an extraordinary experience last night when we saw three strange lights in the sky.* ❖ استثنائي

2.149 stare (v) /steə(r)/
to look at sb/sth for a long time • *She stared at George because his hair was funny.* ❖ يُحلمق

2.150 astonishment (n) /ə'stɒnɪʃmənt/
great surprise • *You can imagine our astonishment when Mum said she had won 1,000,000 euros!* > astonish (v), astonished, astonishing (adj) ❖ دهشة

2.151 bizarre (adj) /bɪ'zɑ:/
strange; weird • *I heard a bizarre story about a man who was taken to a spaceship by aliens.*
❖ غريب

2.152 terrified (adj) /'terɪfaɪd/
very frightened • *She heard a strange noise in the middle of the night and she was terrified.*
> terrifying (adj), terrify (v), terror (n)
❖ مرعوب

2.153 pack up (phr v) /pæk ʌp/
to tidy and put things away • *After repairing the broken pipe, the plumber packed up his tools and left.* ❖ يُحزم

2.154 doorway (n) /'dɔ:weɪ/
the part of a wall where a door is • *The new sofa was too big to go through the doorway into the room, so they had to take it back to the shop.* ❖ مدخل

2.155 realise (v) /'ri:əlaɪz/
to understand or become aware of a fact or situation • *I wanted to become an actor, but then one day I realised I wasn't talented enough.* > realisation (n) ❖ يُدرك

2.156 figure (n) /'fɪgə(r)/
the shape of a person • *I could see the figure of an old man at the end of the street.*
❖ شكل

2.157 draft (n) /dra:ft/
a piece of text, sometimes with the main ideas, but not the finished work • *Let's discuss the first draft of the report and see if it needs any changes.* > draft (v) ❖ مسودة

2.158 out of the ordinary (expr) /aʊt əv ðɪ 'ɔ:dnrɪ/
strange or unusual • *Did you see anything out of the ordinary?* ❖ غير مألوف

2.159 incredible (adj) /ɪn'kredəbl/
not easy to believe • *He eats an incredible amount of food every day. I don't know how he can be so thin.* ❖ مذهل

2.160 inexplicable (adj) /ɪnɪks'plɪkəbl/
too strange to be explained • *His behaviour was inexplicable. I don't know why he did that.*
❖ متعذر تعليقه

2.161 thrilling (adj) /'θrɪlɪŋ/
very exciting and enjoyable • *The most thrilling moment of my life was when I bought my first car.* > thrill (v, n), thrilled (adj) ❖ مثير

2.162 thrilled (adj) /θrɪld/
delighted • *Little Bobby was thrilled to get a toy spaceship for his birthday.* > thrill (v, n), thrilling (adj) ❖ تغمره السعادة

Mystery: adjectives

bizarre	likely	thrilling
crooked	mysterious	unexplored
curious	odd	unique
extraordinary	probable	weird
incredible	terrified	
inexplicable	thrilled	

Mystery: nouns

appearance	evidence	secret
astonishment	explanation	suspense
crime	pattern	theory

Video Page 28

- 2.163 tear up** (phr v) /tɪə ʌp/
to start crying • *Sophia teared up when she saw her baby grandson for the first time.*
❖ يمزق
- 2.164 shed tears** (expr) /ʃed tɪəz/
to cry • *She shed tears of happiness when she saw the puppy.* ❖ ذرف الدمع
- 2.165 tear** (n) /tɪə(r)/
a drop of salty liquid that comes out of your eye when you are crying • *The boy was crying and there were tears coming down his cheeks.*
> tearful (adj), tearfully (adv) ❖ يمزق
- 2.166 tearful** (adj) /'tɪəfl/
with tears in your eyes • *He looked tearful after hearing the sad story.* > tear (n), tearfully (adv) ❖ دامعة
- 2.167 peepers** (n pl) /'pi:pəz/
eyes (informal) • *'Stop crying and dry your peepers! It's not that bad,' said his teacher.*
> peep. (v) ❖ مختلس النظر
- 2.168 cope** (v) /kəʊp/
to face; to manage to do • *Craig coped with the difficult journey across the Atlantic by listening to music and reading.* ❖ التأقلم
- 2.169 emotional** (adj) /ɪ'məʊʃənl/
having strong feelings • *The film about children in danger made her feel quite emotional.* > emotion (n) ❖ عاطفي
- 2.170 empathy** (n) /'empəθi/
the ability to understand sb else's feelings • *Doctors should feel some empathy with their patients.* > empathize (v) ❖ العطف
- 2.171 manipulation** (n) /mə,nɪpjʊ'leɪʃn/
the act of controlling sb else's feelings • *She often cries in front of her parents as a way of manipulation to get what she wants.*
> manipulate (v), manipulative (adj) ❖ تلاعب
- 2.172 overwhelm** (v) /,əʊvə'welm/
to have more of something than you can deal with, e.g. work, feelings • *He was overwhelmed with emotion at the beautiful view.* > overwhelming (adj) ❖ طغى
- 2.173 relief** (n) /rɪ'li:f/
the good feeling you have when you stop worrying, hurting, etc. • *It was a relief to hear that they were safe!* > relieve (v) ❖ ارتياح
- 2.174 deal with** (phr v) /di:l wɪð/
to take action to achieve or solve sth • *Exercising or doing a sport might help you deal with stress.* ❖ التعامل مع
- 2.175 unpleasant** (adj) /'ʌn,pleznt/
not enjoyable • *There was an unpleasant smell of burning food coming from the kitchen.*
> unpleasantly (adv) ❖ غير سار
📌 Opp: pleasant
- 2.176 irritated** (adj) /'ɪrɪteɪtɪd/
sore or reddened • *Her skin felt irritated by the insect bite.* > irritate (v), irritation (n) ❖ منزعج
- 2.177 helpless** (adj) /'helpləs/
not able to look after yourself or take action • *I felt totally helpless when I saw tmy ring falling into the sea.* > helplessly (adv)
❖ عاجز
- 2.178 neutralise** (v) /'nju:trəlaɪz/
to stop sth having an effect • *We used some perfumed spray to neutralise the smell of the old carpets.* ❖ يبطّل مفعول
- 2.179 anger** (v) /'æŋgə(r)/
to make angry • *It angers me when someone is rude to me.* > anger (n), angry (adj)
❖ غضب
- 2.180 gain** (v) /geɪn/
to get (usually sth more than you had before) • *It took her a few weeks to gain the trust of her new colleagues.* > gain (n) ❖ يكسب
- 2.181 well-being** (n) /'wel bi:ɪŋ/
health and happiness • *Though her children are adults, Jackie still cares about their well-being and phones them regularly.* ❖ الرفاه
- 2.182 forgiveness** (n) /fə'gɪvnəs/
the act of forgiving sb • *He asked for his parents' forgiveness when he arrived home late.* > forgive (v), forgiving (adj) ❖ مغفرة
- 2.183 rage** (n) /reɪdʒ/
anger • *The player went into a rage when he lost the match.* ❖ غضب

Expressions

by chance	on purpose
draw a conclusion	out of the ordinary
in order to	pour with rain
it's raining cats and dogs	what's more