

Standard Code	Standard Text	Student Book Citations	Additional Teacher Book Citations
Reading S	tandards for Literature		
Key Ideas	and Details		
RL.8.1	Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	46, 48, 72, 140, 142, 208, 210, 230, 232, 318, 320, 358, 360, 376, 405, 410, 412	T38-T45, T64-T69, T134-T139, T200- 207, T226-229, T310-317, T350-T357, T406-T409
RL.8.2	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot; provide an objective summary of the text.	199, 208, 309, 318	T39, T42, T44, T201, T202, T204, T313, T317, T355, T357, T407, T408
RL.8.3	Analyze how particular lines of dialogue or incidents in a story or drama propel the action, reveal aspects of a character, or provoke a decision.	37, 46, 349, 358	T40, T41, T42, T203, T204, T206, T207, T312, T314, T352
Craft and	Structure		
RL.8.4	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.	36, 46, 63, 72, 132, 140, 198, 208, 225, 230, 308, 318, 348, 358, 404, 405, 410	T40, T44, T65, T135, T137, T228, T409
RL.8.5	Compare and contrast the structure of two or more texts and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and style.	225, 230	T229, T356
RL.8.6	Analyze how differences in the points of view of the characters and the audience or reader (e.g., created through the use of dramatic irony) create such effects as suspense or humor.	133, 140	T137, T351, T354, T355
Integratio	n of Knowledge and Ideas		
RL.8.7	Analyze the extent to which a filmed or live production of a story or drama stays faithful to or departs from the text or script, evaluating the choices made by the director or actors.		T131



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RL.8.8	(Not applicable to literature)		
RL.8.9	Analyze how a modern work of fiction draws on themes, patterns of events, or character types from myths, traditional stories, or religious works such as the Bible, including describing how the material is rendered new.		T207
Range of <b>R</b>	Reading and Level of Text Comp	lexity	
RL.8.10	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of grades 6–8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.	38-45, 64-69, 134-139, 200-207, 226- 227, 310-317, 350-357, 406-409	
Reading St	tandards for Informational Text	:	
Key Ideas	and Details		
RI.8.1	Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	16, 18, 23, 30, 32, 33, 70, 72, 86, 88, 90-91, 92, 102, 104, 126, 128, 154, 157, 178, 180, 182-183, 192, 194, 244, 246, 260, 262, 286, 288, 302, 304, 342, 344, 374, 398, 400, 428, 430	T8-T15, T24-T29, T66-T69, T78-T85, T94-T101, T120-T125, T148-T153, T172-T177, T186-T191, T238-T243, T252-T259, T278-T285, T294-T301, T336-T341, T366-T373, T392-T397, T418-T427
RI.8.2	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.	77, 86, 93, 119, 196-197, 247, 401	T9, T27, T67, T68, T79, T81, T82, T97, T98, T99, T100, T123, T149, T176, T177, T187, T188, T240, T241, T242, T243, T254, T259, T279, T282, T295, T297, T300, T337, T339, T340, T341, T393, T394, T395, T396, T421, T423, T427
RI.8.3	Analyze how a text makes connections among and distinctions between individuals, ideas, or events (e.g., through comparisons, analogies, or categories).	390, 398, 417, 428	T28



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Craft and S	Structure		
RI.8.4	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.	5, 6, 16, 17, 22, 30, 61, 62, 63, 70, 76, 86, 102, 117, 118, 126, 147, 154, 169, 170, 178, 184, 223, 236, 244, 250, 260, 275, 276, 286, 292, 302. 333, 334, 364, 374, 389, 390, 398, 416, 428	T9, T10, T12, T67, T68, T82, T97, T98, T121, T122, T123, T150, T151, T173, T187, T242, T255, T258, T283, T337, T338, T394, T419, T426
RI.8.5	Analyze in detail the structure of a specific paragraph in a text, including the role of particular sentences in developing and refining a key concept.	147, 154, 237, 244	T150, T153, T239, T242, T255, T258, T259, T280, T281, T283, T301, T340, T369, T371, T372, T395, T397, T420, T426, T427
RI.8.6	Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and analyze how the author acknowledges and responds to conflicting evidence or viewpoints.	293, 302, 335, 342	T29, T125, T153, T188, T253, T279, T300, T337, T340, T341, T422
Integratio	n of Knowledge and Ideas		
RI.8.7	Evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of using different mediums (e.g., print or digital text, video, multimedia) to present a particular topic or idea.		
RI.8.8	Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient; recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.	171, 178	T174
RI.8.9	Analyze a case in which two or more texts provide conflicting information on the same topic and identify where the texts disagree on matters of fact or interpretation.		
Range of F	Reading and Level of Text Comp	lexity	
RI.8.10	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 6–8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.	8-15, 24-29, 64-69, 78-85, 94-101, 120-125, 148-153, 172-177, 186-191, 238-243, 252-259, 278-285, 294-301, 336-341, 366-373, 392-397, 418-427	



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Writing St	andards		
Text Types	and Purposes		
W.8.1	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.	19, 33, 49, 73, 89, 105, 129, 143, 157, 158-161, 181, 195, 211, 233, 247, 263, 289, 305, 321, 345, 361, 377, 378-381, 401, 413, 431	
W.8.1a	Introduce claim(s), acknowledge and distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically.	19, 33, 49, 73, 89, 105, 129, 143, 157, 158-161, 181, 195, 211, 233, 247, 263, 289, 305, 321, 345, 361, 377, 378-381, 401, 413, 431	
W.8.1b	Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant evidence, using accurate, credible sources and demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text.	19, 33, 49, 73, 89, 105, 129, 143, 157, 158-161, 181, 195, 211, 233, 247, 263, 289, 305, 321, 345, 361, 377, 378-381, 401, 413, 431	
W.8.1c	Use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.	19, 33, 49, 73, 89, 105, 129, 143, 157, 158-161, 181, 195, 211, 233, 247, 263, 289, 305, 321, 345, 361, 377, 378-381, 401, 413, 431	
W.8.1d	Establish and maintain a formal style.	158-161, 378-381	
W.8.1e	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.	158-161, 378-381	
W.8.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.	19, 106-109, 264-267	T203, T205
W.8.2a	Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.	106-109, 264-267	
W.8.2b	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.	106-109, 264-267	



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W.8.2c	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.	106-109, 264-267	
W.8.2d	Use precise language and domain- specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.	106-109	
W.8.2e	Establish and maintain a formal style.	106-109	
W.8.2f	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.	106-109, 264-267	
W.8.3	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well- structured event sequences.	20-21, 50-53, 130-131, 143, 212-215, 233, 234-235, 289, 290-291, 322-325	T421
W.8.3a	Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and point of view and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically.	50-53, 212-215, 322-325	
W.8.3b	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, and reflection, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.	50-53, 212-215, 322-325	
W.8.3c	Use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence, signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another, and show the relationships among experiences and events.	322-325	
W.8.3d	Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to capture the action and convey experiences and events.	50-53, 322-325, 432-435	
W.8.3e	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on the narrated experiences or events.	50-53, 322-325	



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Productio	n and Distribution of Writing		
W.8.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)	50-53, 106-109, 212-215, 264-267, 322-325, 378-381, 432-435	
W.8.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.	50-53, 212-215, 264-267, 322-325, 378-381, 432-435	
W.8.6	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.		Т69
Research t	o Build and Present Knowledge	2	
W.8.7	Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.	33, 89, 112-113, 129, 164-165, 181, 247, 264-267, 270-271, 305, 328-329, 345, 384-385, 401, 438-439	T175, T282, T393, T422, T423, T425
W.8.8	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.		T423
W.8.9	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.	18, 19, 32, 33, 48, 72, 89, 104, 128, 142, 156, 180, 194, 210, 232, 246, 262, 288, 304, 320, 344, 360, 376, 400, 412, 430	



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W.8.9a	Apply grade 8 Reading standards to literature (e.g., "Analyze how a modern work of fiction draws on themes, patterns of events, or character types from myths, traditional stories, or religious works such as the Bible, including describing how the material is rendered new.").	48, 72, 88, 142, 210, 232, 320, 360, 412	
W.8.9b	Apply grade 8 Reading standards to literary nonfiction (e.g., "Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient; recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.").	18, 19, 32, 33, 72, 88, 104, 128, 156, 180, 194, 246, 262, 288, 304, 344, 376, 400, 430	
Range of <b>V</b>	Vriting		
W.8.10	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.	4, 7, 19, 49, 54, 55, 56-57, 60, 105, 106-109, 112-113, 116, 157, 164-165, 168, 195, 211, 218-219, 222, 233, 263, 270-271, 274, 321, 332, 361, 377, 384-385, 388, 413, 438-439	T69, T80, T84, T175, T176, T187, T188, T202, T203, T205, T282, T285, T298, T300, T312, T316, T407, T419, T421
Speaking	and Listening Standards		
Comprehe	nsion and Collaboration		
SL.8.1	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on- one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.	2-3, 4, 6, 16, 19, 20-21, 22, 30, 33, 34-35, 36, 46, 49, 58-59, 60, 62, 70, 73, 74-75, 76, 86, 89, 90-91, 92, 105, 110-111, 114-115, 116, 118, 126, 129, 130-131, 132, 140, 143, 146, 154, 157, 162-163, 166-167, 168, 170, 178, 181, 182-183, 184, 192, 195, 196-197, 198, 208, 211, 220- 221, 222, 224, 230, 233, 234-235, 236, 244, 247, 248-249, 250, 260, 263, 272-273, 274, 276, 286, 289, 290-291, 292, 302, 305, 306-307, 308, 318, 321, 326-327, 328-329, 330-331, 332, 334, 342, 345, 346- 347, 348, 358, 361, 362-363, 364, 374, 377, 382-383, 386-387, 388, 390, 398, 401, 402-403, 404, 410, 413, 414-415, 416, 428, 431	T13, T28, T45, T99, T100, T297, T316, T394, T424



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SL.8.1a	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.	16, 19, 22, 30, 33, 36, 46, 49, 70, 73, 74-75, 86, 89, 90-91, 105, 110-111, 126, 129, 130-131, 140, 143, 144- 145, 146, 154, 157, 170, 178, 181, 182-183, 184, 192, 195, 198, 208, 211, 224, 230, 233, 234-235, 236, 244, 247, 248-249, 250, 260, 263, 276, 286, 289, 290-291, 292, 302, 305, 306-307, 318, 321, 326-327, 334, 342, 345, 348, 358, 361, 362- 363, 364, 374, 377, 382-383, 398, 401, 404, 410, 413, 416, 428, 431	
SL.8.1b	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.	110-111, 326-327, 382-383	
SL.8.1c	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.	6, 16, 22, 30, 34-35, 36, 46, 62, 70, 74-75, 76, 86, 92, 110-111, 118, 126, 132, 140, 144-145, 146, 154, 168, 170, 178, 184, 192, 196-197, 198, 208, 230, 236, 244, 248-249, 250, 260, 276, 286, 292, 302, 306-307, 308, 318, 326-327, 334, 342, 346- 347, 348, 358, 374, 390, 398, 402- 403, 404, 410, 416, 428	
SL.8.1d	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.	19, 33, 49, 62, 73, 89, 105, 110-111, 129, 143, 157, 178, 181, 195, 198, 211, 230, 247, 248-249, 263, 289, 305, 318, 321, 326-327, 345, 346- 347, 361, 374, 377, 401, 402-403, 413, 431	T100
SL.8.2	Analyze the purpose of information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and evaluate the motives (e.g., social, commercial, political) behind its presentation.	196-197	
SL.8.3	Delineate a speaker's argument and specific claims, evaluating the soundness of the reasoning and relevance and sufficiency of the evidence and identifying when irrelevant evidence is introduced.		T163

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Presentati	on of Knowledge and Ideas		
SL.8.4	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.	16, 19, 33, 34-35, 46, 49, 73, 74-75, 86, 89, 92, 105, 126, 129, 143,144- 145, 154, 157, 162-163, 181, 195, 211, 233, 236, 247, 248-249, 263, 268-269, 289, 290-291, 305, 321, 345, 346-347, 361, 377, 382-383, 401, 402-403, 413, 431	T393, T394, T423
SL.8.5	Integrate multimedia and visual displays into presentations to clarify information, strengthen claims and evidence, and add interest.	20-21, 234-235, 268-269, 290-291, 436-437, 438-439	
SL.8.6	Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate.	54-55, 216-217, 233	
Language	Standards		
Conventio	ns of Standard English		
L.8.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.	31, 50-53, 87, 106-109, 155, 158-161, 212-215, 264-267, 286, 303, 322-325, 343, 375, 378-381, 398	T355
L.8.1a	Explain the function of verbals (gerunds, participles, infinitives) in general and their function in particular sentences.	31, 155, 398	
L.8.1b	Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.	87, 343	T355
L.8.1c	Form and use verbs in the indicative, imperative, interrogative, conditional, and subjunctive moods.	286, 303	T355
L.8.1d	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.	375	
L.8.2	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.	50-53, 106-109, 158-161, 179, 212- 215, 261, 264-267, 322-325, 378-381, 432-435	T228, T357
L.8.2a	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.	179	T228, T357



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L.8.2b	Use an ellipsis to indicate an omission.	261	
L.8.2c	Spell correctly.	50-53, 106-109, 158-161, 212-215, 264-267, 322-325, 378-381, 432-435	
Knowledg	e of Language		
L.8.3	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.	343	
L.8.3a	Use verbs in the active and passive voice and in the conditional and subjunctive mood to achieve particular effects (e.g., emphasizing the actor or the action; expressing uncertainty or describing a state contrary to fact).	343	
Vocabular	y Acquisition and Use		
L.8.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.	17, 71, 103, 127, 193, 209, 231, 245	T10, T15, T25, T27, T44, T79, T82, T96, T136, T149, T174, T242, T255, T257, T258, T283, T367, T368, T394, T426
L.8.4a	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	17	T15, T27, T44, T79, T82, T136, T242, T255, T258, T283, T394, T426
L.8.4b	Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., precede, recede, secede).	71, 103, 127, 245	T25, T136, T149, T174, T257, T258, T367
L.8.4c	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.	193, 209	T10, T44, T96
L.8.4d	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).	231	T44



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L.8.5	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.	47, 141, 319, 359, 411, 429	T10, T12, T40, T65, T67, T96, T98, T121, T123, T137, T150, T173, T187, T190, T228, T337, T338, T356, T369, T409, T419
L.8.5a	Interpret figures of speech (e.g. verbal irony, puns) in context.	141, 359, 411	T12, T40, T65, T67, T98, T121, T123, T137, T150, T173, T187, T228, T337, T356, T369, T409, T419
L.8.5b	Use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words.	47, 319	T96, T190, T356
L.8.5c	Distinguish among the connotations (associations) of words with similar denotations (definitions) (e.g., bullheaded, willful, firm, persistent, resolute).	429	T10, T338
L.8.6	Acquire and use accurately grade- appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.	5, 6, 19, 22, 33, 36, 61, 62, 73, 76, 89, 92, 105, 117, 118, 129, 132, 143, 146, 157, 169, 170, 181, 184, 195, 198, 211, 223, 233, 236, 247, 250, 263, 275, 276, 289, 292, 305, 308, 321, 333, 334, 345, 348, 361, 364, 377, 389, 390, 401, 404, 413, 416, 431	T79, T339, T353