**1** Who am I?

Glossary

## Page 5

* 1. **grandmother** (n) /ˈɡrænmʌðə(r)/

the mother of your mother or father ● *Nicola’s Italian grandmother is her dad’s mother.*

* + - бабушка
  1. **grandfather** (n) /ˈɡrænfɑːðə(r)/

the father of your mother or father ● *My grandfather is 62 years old.* ❖ дедушка

* 1. **son** (n) /sʌn/

a boy child ● *Tom and Mary’s son is a really handsome boy.* ❖ сын

* 1. **daughter** (n) /ˈdɔːtə(r)/

a girl child ● *Mr Smith’s daughter Sharon is doing her homework.* ❖ дочь

Reading **Pages 6–7**

* 1. **activity** (n) /ækˈtɪvəti/

something that you do to have fun ● *My favourite activity is playing tennis.* ➣ act (v), active (adj), actively (adv) ❖ занятие

* 1. **explorer** (n) /ɪkˈsplɔːrə(r)/

sb who travels to new places to find out about them ● *Christopher Columbus was an explorer. He sailed to America.* ➣ explore (v), exploration (n) ❖ исследователь

* 1. **diver** (n) /ˈdaɪvə(r)/

sb who swims underwater, using special equipment to breathe ● *The diver put on his mask and jumped off the boat.* ❖ ныряльщик

* 1. **French** (adj) /frentʃ/

from France ➣ French (n) ❖ французский

* 1. **France** (n) /frɑːns/

a country in Europe ➣ French (adj, n)

* + - Франция
  1. **hardly ever** (adv) /ˈhɑːdli ˈevə(r)/

not very often; almost never ● *We hardly ever see Uncle Joe because he lives in New Zealand.* ❖ редко

* 1. **around** (prep) /əˈraʊnd/

in many parts of a place ● *I’ve got lots of friends from all around the world.* ❖ вокруг

* 1. **leader** (n) /ˈliːdə(r)/

a person or animal who shows the others in a group what to do ● *Janice is the leader of our school band. She writes and sings all the songs.* ➣ lead (v) ❖ лидер

* 1. **team** (n) /tiːm/

a group of people that work together or play a sport together ● *I’m in the school basketball team.* ❖ команда

* 1. **Pole** (n) /pəʊl/

one of the two points at the north or south end of the Earth ● *The South Pole is in Antarctica.*

* + - полюс
  1. **scientist** (n) /ˈsaɪəntɪst/

sb who studies and works with science

* *Scientists are studying the sea levels around Antarctica.* ➣ science (n), scientific (adj)
  + - ученый
  1. **sailor** (n) /ˈseɪlə(r)/

sb who works on a ship; sb who sails a boat

* *Dave wants to become a sailor and travel around the world in a small boat.*
  + - моряк
  1. **explore** (v) /ɪkˈsplɔː(r)/

to go around a place to learn things about it

* *Let’s leave our boat here and explore the island.* ❖ исследовать
  1. **usually** (adv) /ˈjuːʒuəli/

as a usual routine; normally ● *We usually walk to school, but today we’re going in Mum’s car.*

➣ usual (adj), unusual (adj) ❖ обычно

* 1. **travel** (v) /ˈtrævl/

to go from one place to another ● *My grandma likes travelling around France in summer.*

* + - путешествие
  1. **icy** (adj) /ˈaɪsi/

covered in ice; very cold ● *It’s dangerous to drive on icy roads.* ❖ обледенелый

* 1. **land** (n) /lænd/

a piece of ground ● *The land next to our house is Mr Smith’s garden.* ❖ земля

* 1. **part** (n) /pɑːt/

a piece of a place or thing ● *There are a lot of farms in this part of the country.* ❖ часть

* 1. **like** (prep) /laɪk/

for example ● *Tim enjoys doing sports in the sea like diving and swimming.* ❖ такой как

* 1. **Greenland** (n) /ˈɡriːnˌlənd/

a large island in the Arctic Ocean

➣ Greenlandic (adj) ❖ Гренландия

* 1. **Antarctica** (n) /ænˈtɑːktɪkə/

a continent in the Southern Ocean

➣ Antarctic (adj) ❖ Антарктида

* 1. **Hawaii** (n) /həˈwaɪi/

an American state in the Pacific Ocean

➣ Hawaiian (adj, n) ❖ Гавайи

* 1. **Tahiti** (n) /tɑːˈhiːti/

an island in the Pacific Ocean

➣ Tahitian (adj, n) ❖ Таити

* 1. **film** (n) /fɪlm/

moving pictures with sound that show a story or information ● *We’re watching a film about the life of sharks.* ➣ film (v) ❖ фильм

* 1. **take photos** (phr) /teɪk ˈfəʊtəʊz/

take pictures with a camera ● *Liz loves taking photos of her friends.* ❖ фотографировать

* 1. **adventure** (n) /ədˈventʃə(r)/

a journey or experience that is exciting and may be dangerous ● *The first time I travelled by plane was a big adventure for me.*

➣ adventurous (adj) ❖ приключение

* 1. **dive** (v) /daɪv/

to swim underwater using equipment to help you to breathe ● *Would you like to learn to dive to look at the animals in the sea?*

➣ diver, diving (n) ❖ нырять

* 1. **underwater** (adv) /ˌʌndəˈwɔːtə(r)/

below the surface of the water ● *Can you swim underwater with your eyes open?*

➣ underwater (adj) ❖ подводный

* 1. **sometimes** (adv) /ˈsʌmtaɪmz/

not always ● *Harry sometimes meets his friends after school, but not every day.*

* + - иногда
  1. **across** (adv) /əˈkrɒs/

from one side of a place to another ● *The boat is sailing across the sea to France.*

* + - по
  1. **return (to)** (v) /rɪˈtɜːn (tʊ)/

to go back to ● *When we return to Italy, we want to see Mount Vesuvius.* ➣ return (n)

* + - возвращаться
  1. **visit** (v) /ˈvɪzɪt/

to go and see a place or person ● *How often do you visit your cousins?* ➣ visit (n), visitor (n)

* + - посещать
  1. **student** (n) /ˈstjuːdnt/

a person who studies at a school, university, etc. ● *There are 25 students in our class.*

➣ study (v) ❖ студент

* 1. **work** (n) /wɜːk/

the things you do which are part of your job

* *Ella is a teacher and she does a lot of work with young children.* ➣ work (v), worker (n)
  + - работа
  1. **country** (n) /ˈkʌntri/

an area of land that has its own government, laws and way of life ● *Which country is Miguel from? Spain or Italy?* ❖ страна

* 1. **also** (adv) /ˈɔːlsəʊ/

too; as well ● *I love football, but I also go swimming.* ❖ также

* 1. **parent** (n) /ˈpeərənt/

a mother or father ● *Gina’s parents are from Crete.* ❖ родитель

* 1. **child** (n) /tʃaɪld/

a person who is not an adult yet, e.g. someone under 18 years old ● *How many children are in your class at school?* ❖ ребенок

✎ Plural: children /ˈtʃɪldrən/

* 1. **mum** (n) /mʌm/

a mother ● *My mum drives me to school every day.* ❖ мама ✎ Syn: mummy, mom

* 1. **swimming** (n) /ˈswɪmɪŋ/

the activity of moving through water by moving your arms and legs ● *Eleni goes swimming in the sea in summer.* ➣ swim (v), swimmer (n)

* + - плавание
  1. **diving** (n) /ˈdaɪvɪŋ/

the activity or sport of swimming underwater, using special equipment so you can breathe

* *I want to go diving in the Caribbean Sea.*

➣ dive (v), diver (n) ❖ подводное плавание

* 1. **important** (adj) /ɪmˈpɔːtnt/

having a strong effect on sb/sth ● *My parents are the most important people in my life.*

➣ importance (n) ❖ важно

✎ Opp: unimportant

* 1. **member** (n) /ˈmembə(r)/

a person who is or becomes part of a group

* *Sandy is a member of the swimming club.*
  + - член
  1. **job** (n) /dʒɒb/

the work that sb does to get money ● *My aunt has two jobs. She cleans houses in the morning and works in a café in the evening.*

* + - работа
  1. **bark** (v) /bɑːk/

to make a loud short noise (which dogs make) ● *That dog barks every time another dog comes near the house.* ➣ bark (n) ❖ лаять

* 1. **polar bear** (n) /ˈpəʊlə(r) beə(r)/

a large white bear from the area around the North Pole ● *Polar bears are the biggest bears on Earth and weigh up to 720 kilos.*

* + - полярный медведь
  1. **control** (n) /kənˈtrəʊl/

the power to decide how things should be and tell other people what to do ● *The captain is in control of the ship.* ❖ управлять

* 1. **group** (n) /ɡruːp/

people, animals or things that are together for some reason ● *Many groups of visitors come to the island every year.* ❖ группа

* 1. **study** (v) /ˈstʌdi/

to read and practise a subject to learn about it

* *My sister is studying for her maths test.*

➣ student (n) ❖ учиться

* 1. **science** (n) /ˈsaɪəns/

the study of things in the natural and

man-made world by looking at facts ● *Norma studies biology at college. It’s her favourite science.* ➣ scientist (n), scientific (adj)

* + - наука
  1. **different** (adj) /ˈdɪfrənt/

not the same ● Y*our hair looks different today. It’s very nice!* ➣ difference (n) ❖ другой

* 1. **live** (v) /lɪv/

to have your home in a place ● *My cousins live in a small house in France.* ❖ жить

* 1. **stay** (v) /steɪ/

to live in a place for a short time; to be in a place for some time without leaving ● *We’re staying at our grandma’s house this week.*

* + - остановиться
  1. **understand** (v) /ˌʌndəˈstænd/

to know the meaning of sth ● *I can’t understand this word. Do you know what it means?* ❖ понимать

* 1. **refer to** (phr v) /rɪˈfɜː(r) tʊ/

to talk about or be connected with ● *The questions on the form refer to where you live now.* ❖ ссылаться на

* 1. **scientific** (adj) /ˌsaɪənˈtɪfɪk/

related to science ● *Please include scientific facts about the sea in your project.*

* + - научный
  1. **learn** (v) /lɜːn/

to find out about and understand sth ● *I want to learn to ride a horse.* ❖ учиться

**LOOK!**

Remember that the verb *learn* means ʻto get knowledge or skillʼ, whereas the verb *teach* means ʻto give someone knowledgeʼ.

*Martha and Daniel are students. They’re* ***learning***

*Spanish.*

*Mr Wilson is our teacher. He* ***teaches*** *Spanish to secondary school students.*

* 1. **share** (v) /ʃeə(r)/

use sth together with other people ● *Mum and Dad have only got one car, so they share it to go to work.* ❖ делиться

* 1. **information** (n) /ˌɪnfəˈmeɪʃn/

facts about sb or sth ● *You can find some information about photography online.*

➣ inform (v) ❖ информация

* 1. **special** (adj) /ˈspeʃl/

designed for a particular use or purpose ● *You can take a special course to learn how to dive.*

* + - особый
  1. **danger** (n) /ˈdeɪndʒə(r)/

sth that can hurt people or damage things

* *The sign tells you about the danger of diving from the rocks.* ➣ dangerous (adj)
  + - опасность
  1. **research** (n) /rɪˈsɜːtʃ/

a study to find out or prove facts about sth ● *In our science class, we did some research about healthy eating.* ❖ исследование

* 1. **advantage** (n) /ədˈvɑːntɪdʒ/

sth that is good about sth ● *The advantage of using the school bus is that you can chat with your classmates on the way home from school.*

➣ advantageous (adj) ❖ преимущество

* 1. **disadvantage** (n) /ˌdɪsədˈvɑːntɪdʒ/

sth that is bad about sth ● *The disadvantage of living in the UK is that it rains a lot.*

* + - неудобство
  1. **prefer** (v) /prɪˈfɜː(r)/

like sb/sth better than sb/sth else ● *I prefer swimming to running. It’s a good way to relax.*

➣ preference (n) ❖ предпочитать

✎ prefer sb/sth to sb/sth else

Vocabulary **Page 8**

* 1. **island** (n) /ˈaɪlənd/

an area of land that has water all around it

* *We are sailing to the island on our boat.*
  + - остров
  1. **Greece** (n) /ɡriːs/

a country in Europe ➣ Greek (adj, n)

* + - Греция
  1. **Greek** (adj) /ɡriːk/

from Greece ➣ Greek (n) ❖ греческий

* 1. **China** (n) /ˈtʃaɪnə/

a country in Asia ➣ Chinese (adj, n)

* + - Китай
  1. **Chinese** (adj) /ˌtʃaɪˈniːz/

from China ➣ Chinese (n) ❖ китайский

* 1. **spaghetti** (n) /spəˈɡeti/

a kind of pasta in long thin pieces ● *Do you want some spaghetti with tomato sauce?*

* + - спагетти
  1. **dish** (n) /dɪʃ/

food made in a certain way as part of a meal

* *Spaghetti with cheese is Tony’s favourite Italian dish.* ❖ блюдо
  1. **dance** (n) /dɑːns/

a set of special moves that sb performs to music ● *Mary is showing us how to do the samba and other Brazilian dances.* ➣ dance (v), dancer (n), dancing (n) ❖ танец

* 1. **Spain** (n) /speɪn/

a country in Europe ➣ Spanish (adj, n)

* + - Испания
  1. **Spanish** (adj) /ˈspænɪʃ/

from Spain ➣ Spanish (n) ❖ испанский

* 1. **Japan** (n) /dʒəˈpæn/

a country in Asia ➣ Japanese (adj, n)

* + - Япония
  1. **Japanese** (adj) /ˌdʒæpəˈniːz/

from Japan ➣ Japan, Japanese (n)

* + - Японский
  1. **Britain** (n) /ˈbrɪtn/

an island which is part of the United Kingdom

➣ British (adj, n pl) ❖ Британия

* 1. **British** (adj) /ˈbrɪtɪʃ/

from Great Britain ➣ Britain, British (n pl)

* + - британский
  1. **Brazil** (n) /brəˈzɪl/

a country in South America ➣ Brazilian (adj, n)

* + - Бразилия
  1. **Brazilian** (adj) /brəˈzɪliən/

from Brazil ➣ Brazilian (n) ❖ бразильский

* 1. **nationality** (n) /ˌnæʃəˈnæləti/

the state of belonging to a particular country

* *Kenneth was born in Oxford and his parents are from there, so his nationality is British.*
  + - национальность
  1. **date** (n) /deɪt/

the day when sth happens ● *What’s the date today? Is it the fifth or the sixth?* ❖ дата

* 1. **fact** (n) /fækt/

sth that is true ● *It’s a fact that summer is very hot in Egypt.* ❖ факт

* 1. **fresh water** (n) /freʃ ˈwɔːtə(r)/

water that is not salty ● *Everyone needs fresh water to drink.* ❖ пресная вода

* 1. **population** (n) /ˌpɒpjuˈleɪʃn/

the number of people who live in an area

* *The UK has a population of over 65 million and the number is growing every day.*

➣ populate (v) ❖ население

* 1. **town** (n) /taʊn/

a place with houses, shops, etc. that is smaller than a city ● *Brighton is an English town by the sea.* ❖ город

* 1. **national** (adj) /ˈnæʃnəl/

relating to all parts of one country ● *The first of January is a national holiday in the UK.*

➣ nationality (n) ❖ национальный

* 1. **Australia** (n) /ɒˈstreɪliə/

a country in Oceania ➣ Australian (adj, n)

* + - Австралия
  1. **Bolivia** (n) /bəˈlɪviə/

a country in South America ➣ Bolivian (adj, n)

* + - Боливия
  1. **Egypt** (n) /ˈiːdʒɪpt/

a country in Africa ➣ Egyptian (adj, n)

* + - Египет
  1. **Ghana** (n) /ˈɡɑː.nə/

a country in Africa ➣ Ghanaian (adj, n)

* + - Гана
  1. **Indonesia** (n) /ˌɪndəˈniːʒə/ a country in Southeast Asia

➣ Indonesian (adj, n) ❖ Индонезия

* 1. **Kazakhstan** (n) /ˌkæzəkˈstɑːn/

a country mostly within Central Asia

➣ Kazakh (adj, n) ❖ Казахстан

* 1. **Poland** (n) /ˈpəʊlənd/

a country in Europe ➣ Polish (adj), Pole (n)

* + - Польша
  1. **be born** (v) /bi bɔːn/

to begin your life ● *Their first child was born in Paris in 2018.* ❖ родиться

* 1. **June** (n) /dʒuːn/

the month between May and July

* + - июнь
  1. **twenty-first** (number) /ˈtwenti fɜːst/ the number 21st ❖ двадцать первый
  2. **ninth** (number) /naɪnθ/

the number 9th ❖ девятый

* 1. **January** (n) /ˈdʒænjueri/

the month between December and February

* + - январь
  1. **February** (n) /ˈfebrueri/

the month between January and March

* + - февраль
  1. **March** (n) /mɑː(r)tʃ/

the month between February and April

* + - март
  1. **April** (n) /ˈeɪprəl/

the month between March and May

* + - апрель
  1. **May** (n) /meɪ/

the month between April and June

* + - май
  1. **July** (n) /dʒuˈlaɪ/

the month between June and August

* + - июль
  1. **August** (n) /ɔːˈɡʌst/

the month between July and September

* + - август
  1. **September** (n) /sepˈtembə(r)/

the month between August and October

* + - сентябрь
  1. **October** (n) /ɑːkˈtoʊbə(r)/

the month between September and November

* + - октябрь
  1. **November** (n) /noʊˈvembə(r)/

the month between October and December

* + - ноябрь
  1. **December** (n) /dɪˈsembə(r)/

the month between November and January

* + - декабрь
  1. **favourite** (adj) /ˈfeɪvərɪt/

**Dates**

the first the second the third the fourth the fifth the sixth

the seventh the eighth the ninth the tenth the eleventh the twelfth

the thirteenth the fourteenth the fifteenth the sixteenth

the seventeenth the eighteenth the nineteenth the twentieth the twenty-first

the twenty-second the twenty-third the twenty-fourth the twenty-fifth the twenty-sixth

the twenty-seventh the twenty-eighth the twenty-ninth the thirtieth

the thirty-first

which you like best ● *Sally’s favourite hobby is reading books*. ➣ favourite (n)

* любимый

**Countries and Nationalities**

Australia – Australian India – Indian

Bolivia – Bolivian Indonesia – Indonesian

Brazil – Brazilian Italy – Italian

Britain – British Japan – Japanese

Chile – Chilean Kazakhstan – Kazakh

China – Chinese Malaysia – Malaysian

Egypt – Egyptian Mexico – Mexican

France – French Poland – Polish

Greece – Greek Spain – Spanish Greenland – Greenlandic Tahiti – Tahitian Hawaii – Hawaiian Turkey – Turkish

**Months**

January February March April

May June July August

September October November December

* 1. **online** (adj) /ˌɒnˈlaɪn/

that you can use on the internet ● *Do you play online games on your computer?* ➣ online (adv) ❖ онлайновый ✎ Opp: offline

* 1. **profile** (n) /ˈprəʊfaɪl/

a short description of who a person is, what they like, etc. ● *Mum put a photo of our cat on her online profile.* ❖ профиль

* 1. **penpal** (n) /ˈpenpæl/

sb that you make friends with by email or letters ● *Ilona and Joan were penpals for two years before they met face to face.*

* + - друг по переписке ✎ Syn: penfriend
  1. **Malaysian** (adj) /məˈleɪʒn/ from Malaysia ❖ малайзиец
  2. **date of birth** (n) /deɪt əv bɜːθ/

the day you first come into the world as a baby

* *Please write your name and date of birth on the entry form.* ❖ дата рождения

✎ short form = D.O.B.

* 1. **dad** (n) /dæd/

a father ● *Adele’s dad is a sailor. He travels around the world.* ❖ папа

✎ Syn: daddy

* 1. **sailing** (n) /ˈseɪlɪŋ/

a sport in which you travel on a boat with sails ● *On our holiday in Greece, we went sailing around the islands on a small boat.*

➣ sail (v, n), sailor (n) ❖ парусный спорт

* 1. **best friend** (n) /best frend/

the friend that you like spending time with most

* *I know many people, but George is my best friend. We go everywhere together.*
  + - лучший друг

Grammar **Page 9**

**Exploring**

**Verbs** dive explore learn share study travel

understand visit

**Nouns** country danger diving job land

polar bear Pole research

science sea turtle work

* 1. **India** (n) /ˌɪndiə/

➣ Indian (adj, n) ❖ Индия

* 1. **library** (n) /ˈlaɪbrəri/

a building which has books, magazines and other things for people to read or borrow to read or study ● *I can find books to help with my project in the school library.* ❖ библиотека

* 1. **always** (adv) /ˈɔːlweɪz/

all the time; on all occasions ● *I always go to school by bus.* ❖ всегда

* 1. **often** (adv) /ˈɒfn/

a lot of times; many times ● *How often do you go swimming?* ❖ часто

* 1. **never** (adv) /ˈnevə(r)/

not at any time ● *Maisie doesn’t like football, so she never watches it on TV.* ❖ никогда

* 1. **specific** (adj) /spəˈsɪfɪk/

particular; exact ● *I know that the game is on Saturday, but I don’t know the specific time.*

* конкретный
  1. **reason** (n) /ˈriːzn/

the fact or event that makes sth happen ● *The reason why Tina is happy is that she is going on holiday.* ❖ причина

* 1. **open** (v) /ˈəʊpən/

to be ready for people to go into at the start of a day, week, etc. ● *The supermarket opens at eight o’clock every morning.* ❖ открыть

* 1. **next to** (prep) /ˈnekst tə/

beside ● *My best friend sits next to me in school.* ❖ рядом

* 1. **homework** (n) /ˈhəʊmwɜːk/

school work to do at home ● *I always do my homework in my bedroom after school.*

* + домашнее задание
  1. **total** (adj) /ˈtəʊtl/

the whole amount/number of; all of ● *What is the total cost of the course?* ❖ всего

* 1. **instructions** (n pl) /ɪnˈstrʌkʃnz/ information about how to do or use sth
     + *Read the instructions on the packet before you put the pizza in the oven.* ➣ instruct (v), instructor (n) ❖ инструкции
  2. **cost** (n) /kɒst/

the amount you pay for sth ● *What is the total cost of a holiday in Hawaii?* ❖ стоимость

**Personal information**

address nationality

date of birth surname

first name title

# Listening

## Page 10

Speaking **Page 11**

* 1. **half past** (phr) /hɑːf pɑːst/

**Time Adverbs of frequency** never

hardly ever sometimes often usually always

**Time phrases and adverbs** at the moment at the weekend every day

free time half past right now today spend time

30 minutes after ● *The film starts at half past eight.* ❖ половина

* 1. **practise** (v) /ˈpræktɪs/

to do sth often to get better at it ● *Pavlina had a chance to practise speaking German when*

* 1. **surname** (n) /ˈsɜːneɪm/

your family name; your last name ● *Write your name and surname on the front page of your test.* ❖ фамилия

* 1. **address** (n) /əˈdres/

your house number and street name, etc. that shows where you live ● *Write your address at the top of your letter.* ❖ адрес

* 1. **first name** (n) /ˈfɜːst neɪm/

the name that you got when you were born, which comes before your surname ● *My aunt’s first name is Maria and her surname is Brown.*

* + - имя
  1. **photography** (n) /fəˈtɒɡrəfi/

the activity of taking photos ● *My aunt is good at photography. She takes photos of animals.*

➣ photograph (v, n), photo (n), photographer (n)

* + - фотография
  1. **price** (n) /praɪs/

the money you need to buy sth ● *The price of the swimming lessons is £80.* ❖ цена

* 1. **course** (n) /kɔːs/

a group of lessons on one subject ● *My sister is doing a one-year course to learn Chinese.*

* + - курс
  1. **begin** (v) /bɪˈɡɪn/

to start ● *What time does the lesson begin?*

➣ beginning (n) ❖ начать

* 1. **cost** (v) /kɒst/

to need a certain amount of money to buy something ● *How much does the book cost?*

➣ cost (n), costly (adj) ❖ стоить

*she went to Austria.* ❖ практиковаться

* 1. **secondary school** (n) /ˈsekəndri skuːl/

a school for students from about 11 to 18 years old ● *Eva is 12 and she’s in her first year at secondary school.* ❖ средняя школа

✎ Syn: high school

* 1. **hard** (adj) /hɑːd/

not easy ● *It isn’t hard to make a sandwich. I can show you.* ❖ тяжело

✎ Syn: difficult

* 1. **early** (adv) /ˈɜːli/

before the usual time; at the start of a period of time ● *The school bus is hardly ever early. It’s often late.* ❖ рано

* 1. **subject** (n) /ˈsʌbdʒɪkt/

a lesson you study at school ● *My favourite subject at school is maths.* ❖ предмет

* 1. **free time** (n) /friː taɪm/

the time when you don’t need to study or work, etc. ● *In my free time, I often play games with my sister.* ❖ свободное время

* 1. **spend time** (phr) /spend taɪm/

to use your time ● *I like spending time with my dog Fred.* ❖ потраченное время

Vocabulary **Page 12**

* 1. **daddy** (n) /ˈdædi/

father; dad ● *Daddy! Can you help me with my homework?* ❖ папочка

* 1. **grandad** (n) /ˈɡrændæd/

grandfather ● *We sometimes visit our grandad in Glasgow at the weekend.* ❖ дед

✎ Syn: grandpa

* 1. **grandma** (n) /ˈɡrænmɑː/

grandmother ● *Teresa’s grandma in Spain is her mum’s mum.* ❖ бабка

✎ Syn: granny

* 1. **grandpa** (n) /ˈɡrænpɑː/

grandfather ● *My grandma and grandpa live in a town near the sea.* ❖ дедушка

✎ Syn: grandad

* 1. **granny** (n) /ˈɡræni/

grandmother ● *My granny in Mexico City is my dad’s mother.* ❖ бабушка ✎ Syn: grandma

* 1. **mummy** (n) /ˈmʌmi/

mother ● *Mummy’s home! Let’s have lunch.*

* мамочка ✎ Syn: mum, mommy
  1. **grandparent** (n) /ˈɡrænpeərənt/

the mother or father of one of your parents

* + - *My grandparents live near us, so I see them often.* ❖ бабушка и дедушка
  1. **married** (adj) /ˈmærid/

not single; having a husband or a wife

* + - *Uncle Rick is married to my Aunt Jane.*
* женаты
  1. **famous** (adj) /ˈfeɪməs/

very well-known ● *Giannis Antetokounmpo is a famous basketball player.* ➣ fame (n)

* известный
  1. **conservationist** (n) /ˌkɒnsəˈveɪʃənɪst/

sb who helps to protect the natural world

* + - *A group of conservationists look after the sea turtles’ eggs on the beach.*
* специалист по охране окружающей среды
  1. **wife** (n) /waɪf/

a woman who is married to sb ● *The farmer’s wife is collecting the eggs from the chickens.*

* жена
  1. **aunt** (n) /ɑːnt/

a sister of your father or mother ● *My aunt in London is my dad’s sister.* ❖ тетя

* 1. **husband** (n) /ˈhʌzbənd/

a man who is married to sb ● *Tina’s sister is married. Her husband Jack works at a diving school.* ❖ муж

* 1. **uncle** (n) /ˈʌŋkl/

a brother of your father or mother

* + - *David is my uncle. He’s my mum’s brother.*
* дядя
  1. **nephew** (n) /ˈnefjuː/

a son of your brother or sister ● *My cousin Tom is my dad’s nephew.* ❖ племянник

* 1. **cousin** (n) /ˈkʌzn/

a son or daughter of your mother’s or father’s brother or sister ● *I’ve got two aunts and three cousins, Meg, Martin and Eddie.*

* двоюродный брат
  1. **niece** (n) /niːs/

a daughter of your brother or sister ● *Fiona’s niece in Australia is her brother’s daughter.*

* племянница

**Jobs**

conservationist diver

explorer leader

sailor scientist student

**Family Members**

**Male** dad daddy father grandad

grandfather grandpa husband nephew son

**Female** aunt daughter grandma grandmother granny mother

mum mummy niece wife

**Male or Female**

child cousin

grandparent parent

Grammar **Page 13**

* 1. **college** (n) /ˈkɒlɪdʒ/

a kind of school where people can study a special subject; a name for a school for

children, especially one where parents pay for education ● *I’m taking painting lessons at art college.* ❖ колледж

* 1. **hit** (v) /hɪt/

to move your hand or an object quickly against sth/sb to make it/them move or hurt it/

them ● *Natalie is hitting the tennis ball over the net.* ❖ удар

* 1. **shop** (v) /ʃɒp/

to buy things in a shop or online ● *Diana is shopping with her friend. She’s buying a*

*present for her grandma.* ➣ shop, shopping, shopper (n) ❖ магазин

* 1. **Chile** (n) /ˈtʃɪli/

a country in South America ➣ Chilean (adj, n)

* Чили
  1. **until** (prep) /ənˈtɪl/

up to a certain time ● *I’m staying with my granny until August.* ❖ до

* 1. **Turkey** (n) /ˈtɜːki/

a country located mainly in Asia and partly in Europe ➣ Turk (n), Turkish (adj, n)

* Турция
  1. **at the moment** (phr) /æt ðə ˈməʊmənt/ now ● *I can’t talk to you at the moment. I’m*

*doing my homework.* ❖ в настоящее время

* 1. **right now** (adv) /raɪt naʊ/

exactly at this moment ● *Can I ask you something or are you busy right now?*

* прямо сейчас
  1. **action** (n) /ˈækʃn/

sth that sb does ● *Write four sentences about actions you do every day.* ➣ act (v, n), active (adj), actively (adv), actor (n)

* действие
  1. **happen** (v) /ˈhæpən/

to take place ● *What’s happening out there? The street is very noisy.* ❖ случаться

* 1. **temporary** (adj) /ˈtempərəri/

happening only for a short time ● *Dan has got a temporary job in a café just for the summer.*

* временно
  1. **situation** (n) /ˌsɪtʃuˈeɪʃn/

the things that are happening at a specific time and place ● *The country is in a difficult situation.* ❖ ситуация

* 1. **conversation** (n) /ˌkɒnvəˈseɪʃn/

a talk between two or more people ● *We had a long conversation about life in Australia.*

* общение
  1. **really** (adv) /riːəli/

very much ● *It’s really hot in here. Please open the window.* ➣ real (adj) ❖ действительно

* 1. **interesting** (adj) /ˈɪntrəstɪŋ/

different or exciting and special ● *There are interesting courses to do here.* ➣ interest (v, n)

* интересный
  1. **exactly** (adv) /ɪɡˈzæktli/

used to give or ask for more details

* + - *Where exactly do you live?* ➣ exact (adj)
* точно
  1. **hurt** (v) /hɜːt/

to cause pain to sb/sth ● *Ow! My leg hurts. I think it’s broken.* ❖ больно

* 1. **instead** (adv) /ɪnˈsted/

in place of sth/sb else ● *They didn’t want to stay at home, so they went for a walk instead.*

* вместо
  1. **make sense** (phr) /meɪk sens/

be logical ● *Dad doesn’t like that book because the story doesn’t make sense.*

* имеет смысл

Writing **Pages 14–15**

* 1. **accuracy** (n) /ˈækjərəsi/

the state of being completely correct ● *Read your answers again to check the accuracy before you send the form.* ➣ accurate (adj), accurately (adv) ❖ точность

* 1. **complete** (v) /kəmˈpliːt/

to write information needed on a form, test paper, etc. ● *Make sure you complete all the answers in the test.* ➣ complete (adj), completely (adv) ❖ заполнять

* 1. **form** (n) /fɔːm/

a paper with questions and spaces for answers on it ● *Write your name, age and address on the form to join our club.* ❖ формуляр

* 1. **following** (adj) /ˈfɒləʊɪŋ/

which comes next ● *Answer the following questions about the article.* ➣ follow (v)

* следующий
  1. **title** (n) /ˈtaɪtl/

a word or letters in front of your name that show a certain job or if you are married

* + - *Patrick’s title is Dr because he’s a doctor.*
* заголовок
  1. **Mr** (abbrev) /ˈmɪstə(r)/

a title used before a man’s (name and) surname ● *Mr Black is my uncle.*

* мистер
  1. **Mrs** (abbrev) /ˈmɪs.ɪz/

a title used before a woman’s (name and) surname which shows that she is married

* + - *Mr and Mrs Gibson are on holiday in Greece.*
* миссис
  1. **Ms** (abbrev) /mɪz/

a title used before a woman’s (name and) surname which doesn’t show if she is married

* + - *Ms Jones is our new maths teacher. I like her.* ❖ мисс
  1. **Miss** (n) /mɪs/

a title used before the (name and) surname of a young girl or unmarried woman ● *Miss Smith lives in that house.* ❖ мисс

* 1. **membership** (n) /ˈmembəʃɪp/

the state of belonging to a group, club, etc.

* + - *My membership for the sports club is from January to December.* ➣ member (n)
* членство
  1. **application** (n) /ˌæplɪˈkeɪʃn/

a form you write on to give your personal details needed for a certain reason ● *Keith is sending an application for a job in Australia.*

➣ apply (v), applicant (n) ❖ заявление

* 1. **advert** (n) /ˈædvɜːt/

an advertisement; sth printed or shown to attract you to buy or do sth ● *I looked at loads of hotel adverts on the internet to find the perfect place for a holiday.* ➣ advertise (v), advertising (n) ❖ реклама

* 1. **volunteer** (n) /ˌvɒlənˈtɪə(r)/

sb who does a job because they want to and not for money ● *A group of volunteers were planting new trees where the forest fire*

*occurred last year.* ➣ volunteer (v), voluntary (adj) ❖ доброволец

* 1. **skill** (n) /skɪl/

sth you are good at ● *Molly is learning new painting skills in her art class.* ➣ skilful (adj)

* навык
  1. **include** (v) /ɪnˈkluːd/

to have sth as part of sth else ● *The party food included sandwiches, popcorn and small cheese pies.* ➣ inclusion (n), inclusive (adj)

* включить
  1. **look after** (phr v) /lʊk ˈɑːftə(r)/

to take care of sb/sth ● *Granny looks after our pets when we go on holiday.* ❖ присматривать

* 1. **Mexico** (n) /ˈmeksɪkəʊ/

a country in North America ➣ Mexican (adj, n)

* Мексика
  1. **the Caribbean (Sea)** (n) /ðə ˌkærɪˈbiːən (siː)/ a sea between the Gulf of Mexico and South America ❖ Карибское
  2. **sea turtle** (n) /siː ˈtɜːtl/

a large reptile that has a hard shell on its back and lives in the sea ● *Some volunteers were looking after injured sea turtles at the rescue centre.* ❖ морская черепаха

* 1. **marine** (adj) /məˈriːn/

related to things in the sea, including sea creatures and plants ● *Dropping plastic in the sea can harm marine life.* ❖ морской

* 1. **amazing** (adj) /əˈmeɪzɪŋ/

surprising; wonderful ● *Your holiday photos are amazing. What a beautiful place.*

➣ amaze (v), amazed (adj), amazement (n)

* удивительный
  1. **join** (v) /dʒɔɪn/

to become a member of sth; to take part in sth

* + - *A new boy wants to join our basketball team.*
* присоединиться
  1. **future** (n) /ˈfjuːtʃə(r)/

the time after now ● *In the future, Ted wants to be a teacher.* ❖ будущее

* 1. **improve** (v) /ɪmˈpruːv/

to make sth better ● *Your French is improving. Do you enjoy the lessons?* ➣ improvement (n)

* улучшать
  1. **language** (n) /ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ/

the way of speaking and writing in a particular country ● *Greta can speak Italian and three other languages.* ❖ язык

* 1. **details** (n pl) /ˈdiːteɪls/

personal information ● *Write your details on the form. We need your address, phone number and email.* ❖ подробности

* 1. **beginner** (n) /bɪˈɡɪnə(r)/

sb who is just starting to learn sth ● *The picture dictionary is for beginners.* ➣ begin (v), beginning (n) ❖ начинающий

* 1. **intermediate** (adj) /ˌɪntəˈmiːdiət/

at the middle level where you know more than a beginner, but are not at a higher level ● *I was a beginner at sailing last year and now I’m at intermediate level.* ❖ средний

✎ pre-intermediate = between beginner and

intermediate

* 1. **advanced** (adj) /ədˈvɑːnst/

at a high or difficult level ● *Lisa is taking an advanced class in photography to improve her skills.* ❖ продвинутый

* 1. **goal** (n) /ɡəʊl/

sth you want to do in the future ● *Anita’s goal is to learn Spanish.* ❖ цель

# Live well, study well

## Page 16

* 1. **friendship** (n) /ˈfrendʃɪp/

the feelings between friends; the state of being friends ● *Most people have their first friendships outside their family when they start school.* ❖ дружба

* 1. **average** (adj) /ˈævərɪdʒ/

ordinary; normal ● *The average tourist doesn't know much about the history of our country.*

➣ average (n) ❖ средний

* 1. **close** (adj) /kləʊs/

that you know very well and like very much

* + - *Kate and Pauline are close friends and they go everywhere together.* ➣ closely (adv)
* закрыть
  1. **mind** (v) /maɪnd/

to be careful with ● *Mind how you speak to your teachers. Be polite.*

* обратить внимание на
  1. **mind** (n) /maɪnd/

the power to think; the part of your brain that you think and feel with ● *Tell me what’s on your mind. Have you got a problem?*

* разум
  1. **hobby** (n) /ˈhɒbi/

an activity that sb does for fun ● *Lesley’s hobbies are playing the piano and swimming.*

* хобби
  1. **interest** (n) /ˈɪntrəst/

sth that you enjoy doing or want to know more about ● *Tracy and I have the same interests – we both like dancing and art.* ➣ interest (v), interesting (adj), interested (adj)

* интерес
  1. **similar** (adj) /ˈsɪmələ(r)/

like sb/sth but not the same ● *My friend and I have got similar interests. We both love music and art.* ➣ similarity (n) ❖ подобный

* 1. **nervous** (adj) /ˈnɜːvəs/

worried about or scared of sth ● *Karen was very nervous about learning to dive.*

* нервный
  1. **matter** (v) /ˈmætə(r)/

to be important ● *It doesn’t matter where we go. We just need a holiday somewhere.*

* иметь значение
  1. **comfortable** (adj) /ˈkʌmftəbl/

feeling relaxed; that has a relaxing feeling to wear or sit on, etc. ● *Wendy doesn’t feel*

*comfortable about talking in front of the class.*

➣ comfort (v, n) ❖ удобный

✎ Opp: uncomfortable

* 1. **tip** (n) /tɪp/

a piece of advice ● *There are some useful writing tips at the back of the book.*

* совет
  1. **useful** (adj) /ˈjuːsfəl/

helping to do sth ● *The internet is useful for finding out information.* ➣ use (v), use, usefulness (n) ❖ полезный

* 1. **create** (v) /kriˈeɪt/

to make sth ● *Our class is creating a musical about friendships.* ➣ creative (adj), creation (n)

* создавать
  1. **each other** (pron) /iːtʃ ˈʌðə(r)/

used to show that two or more people do sth the same as the others in a pair/group ● *On this special day, we give presents to each other.* ❖ друг друга

* 1. **encourage** (v) /ɪnˈkʌrɪdʒ/

to say things to sb to help them believe they can do sth ● *My grandma encourages me to study more to have a better future.*

➣ encouragement (n), encouraging (adj)

* поощрять
  1. **introduce** (v) /ˌɪntrəˈdjuːs/

to tell people each other’s names when they meet for the first time ● *I introduced my new friend to my parents.* ➣ introduction (n)

* представлять
  1. **shake hands** (phr) /ʃeɪk hændz/

to take sb’s hand and move it up and down to say ‘hello’ when you meet them ● *People in the UK usually shake hands when they meet each other.* ❖ пожать руку

**Meeting People**

**Nouns Verbs**

best friend encourage conversation introduce friendship meet

hobby shake hands interest

**Adjectives** close (friend) comfortable different nervous similar