**4** That’s the fashion

**Glossary**

# Page 41

* 1. **model** (n) /ˈmɒdl/

a person who wears different clothes

to advertise them ● *After losing ten kilos, the model looked very thin and unhealthy.*

➣ model (v), modelling (n) ❖ modello

* 1. **fashion show** (n) /ˈfæʃn ʃəʊ/

an event where people can see models wearing new styles of clothes ● *The college has a fashion show with the clothes designed by students.* ❖ sfilata

Reading **Pages 42–43**

* 1. **leather** (adj) /ˈleðə(r)/

made of a material made from the skins of animals ● *Elena is a vegan, so she doesn’t have leather shoes or bags.* ➣ leather (n)

* + - di pelle
  1. **society** (n) /səˈsaɪəti/

an organised group whose members share a common interest or purpose ● *Alan is a member of the local photographic society.*

* + - società
  1. **elegant** (adj) /ˈelɪgənt/

stylish ● *The actors wore elegant outfits for the Oscar ceremony.* ➣ elegance (n)

* + - elegante ✎ Opp: inelegant
  1. **earn** (v) /ɜːn/

to get sth (usually money) for sth that you have done or made ● *Being a model sounds like fun, but it’s a hard way to earn a living.*

➣ earnings (n pl) ❖ guadagnare

* 1. **during** (prep) /ˈdjʊərɪŋ/

all through a period of time ● *Most of us are at work or school during the day.* ➣ duration (n)

* + - durante
  1. **bow tie** (n) /ˌbəʊ ˈtaɪ/

a tie in the shape of a bow, usually worn on special occasions ● *Terry wore a bow tie and formal suit at his cousin’s wedding.*

* + - papillon
  1. **silk** (n) /sɪlk/

a thin smooth cloth made from thread which is produced by a silkworm ● *She wore an expensive silk dress and a diamond necklace.*

➣ silky (adj) ❖ seta

* 1. **lining** (n) /ˈlaɪnɪŋ/

the material on the inside of a jacket, skirt or dress ● *My black jacket has a thin cotton lining inside.* ➣ line (v) ❖ fodera

* 1. **greet** (v) /ɡriːt/

to say hello to sb ● *He greeted his friends with a big smile.* ➣ greeting (n) ❖ salutare, accogliere

* 1. **fan** (n) /fæn/

sb who likes a particular sport, team, group or famous person ● *The fans were waiting outside the theatre for the band to arrive.*

* + - fan, tifoso
  1. **stamp** (v) /stæmp/

to put your foot down heavily ● *The children clapped their hands and stamped their feet to the music.* ❖ pestare i piedi

* 1. **label** (n) /ˈleɪbl/

a piece of paper/plastic attached to sth with information about price, material, etc.

* *The label says this T-shirt is made of cotton.*

➣ label (v) ❖ etichetta

* 1. **running water** (n) /ˈrʌnɪŋ ˈwɔːtə(r)/

water that comes directly into a building and comes out of a tap ● *Sadly, there are many poor countries where people have no running water in their homes.* ❖ acqua corrente

* 1. **tailor** (n) /ˈteɪlə(r)/

a person who makes clothes as a job, especially suits, etc. for men ● *Paul’s new trousers were too long, so he took them to a tailor who made them shorter.* ❖ sarto

* 1. **last** (v) /lɑːst/

to keep going or stay in good condition for a certain amount of time ● *Andy’s designer label shoes didn’t last long with daily walking, so he had to buy another pair.* ➣ lasting (adj)

* + - durare
  1. **swap** (v) /swɒp/

to exchange one thing for another ● *I swapped seats with my friend at school so he could sit next to the window.* ➣ swap (n) ❖ scambiare

* 1. **campaign** (n) /kæmˈpeɪn/

a series of actions that are intended to achieve a particular aim ● *Let’s start a campaign*

*to preserve this area of natural beauty.*

➣ campaign (v) ❖ campagna

* 1. **joy** (n) /dʒɔɪ/

the feeling of being very happy ● *She was filled with joy when she saw her birthday present.*

➣ joyful (adj), joyous (adj) ❖ gioia

* 1. **happiness** (n) /ˈhæpinəs/

the state of feeling happy ● *A home-cooked meal with good friends can bring more happiness than eating out at an expensive restaurant.* ➣ happy (adj), happily (adv)

* + - felicità ✎ Opp: unhappiness
  1. **neighbourhood** (n) /ˈneɪbəhʊd/ part of a town ● *We live in a friendly*

*neighbourhood and we know everyone there.*

➣ neighbour (n) ❖ quartiere, zona

* 1. **prove** (v) /pruːv/

to use evidence to show that sth is true

* *I think he stole the money, but I can’t prove it.* ➣ proof (n) ❖ provare
  1. **individual** (n) /ɪndɪˈvɪʤʊl/

sb who has a quality that makes them unusual or different from others ● *Jeff wears colourful clothing to show he’s an individual.*

➣ individual (adj) ❖ individuo, particolare

* 1. **power** (n) /ˈpaʊə(r)/

strength; energy ● *I think that getting energy from the power of the wind is a fantastic idea.*

➣ power (v), powerful (adj), powerfully (adv)

* + - energia, potenza
  1. **express** (v) /ɪkˈspres/

to show how you think or feel ● *The dark colours of his paintings expressed the artist’s sadness.* ➣ expression (n), expressive (adj)

* + - esprimere
  1. **gather** (v) /ˈɡæðə(r)/

to come together ● *Hundreds of people gathered in the streets to watch the carnival parade.* ❖ raccogliersi

* 1. **wealthy** (adj) /welθi/

rich ● *The wealthy woman used her money to make the world a better place.* ➣ wealth (n)

* + - abbiente
  1. **well-dressed** (adj) /ˌwel ˈdrest/

wearing expensive or formal clothes ● *Dina usually wears jeans and T-shirts, but today she’s looking well-dressed in a suit for her interview.* ❖ ben vestito

* 1. **afford** (v) /əˈfɔːd/

to have enough money to buy sth ● *Our car is very old now, but we can’t afford to buy a new one.* ❖ permettersi

* 1. **gardener** (n) /ˈɡɑːdnə(r)/

a person whose job is to look after gardens; sb who enjoys looking after plants and flowers in a garden ● *They employed a gardener to cut the grass and look after the trees.*

➣ garden, gardening (n) ❖ giardiniere

* 1. **fine** (adj) /faɪn/

of a high-quality ● *The wedding guests were wearing fine elegant clothes.* ❖ raffinato

Vocabulary **Page 44**

* 1. **bracelet** (n) /ˈbreɪslət/

a piece of jewellery that you wear around your arm ● *She wore a gold bracelet on her arm.*

* + - braccialetto
  1. **button** (n) /ˈbʌtn/

a small round or square piece of hard material used to fasten clothes ● *She had brown wooden buttons on the front of her coat.* ❖ bottone

* 1. **earring** (n) /ˈɪərɪŋ/

jewellery that you wear in or on your ear ● *She wore long earrings and a necklace to the party.*

* + - orecchino
  1. **glove** (n) /glʌv/

sth that you wear on your hand to keep it warm

* *My hands are freezing because I forgot to bring my gloves.* ❖ guanto
  1. **handkerchief** (n) /ˈhæŋkətʃiːf/

a square piece of cloth used for cleaning the nose or drying tears ● *You're crying! Here, take my handkerchief.* ❖ fazzoletto

* 1. **pocket** (n) /ˈpɒkɪt/

a small bag sewn into a piece of clothing to carry things in ● *I’ve got my purse in my jacket pocket.* ❖ tasca

* 1. **antique** (adj) /ænˈtiːk/

very old and sometimes valuable ● *This lovely antique table belonged to my great- grandmother.* ➣ antique (n) ❖ antico

* 1. **casual** (adj) /ˈkæʒʊəl/

not formal; everyday ● *You can wear casual clothes because it isn’t a formal party.*

➣ casually (adv) ❖ casual ✎ Opp: formal

* 1. **fashionable** (adj) /ˈfæʃənəbl/

popular for a while ● *Jane often buys new clothes because she likes to be fashionable.*

➣ fashion (n), fashionably (adv)

* + - alla moda ✎ Opp: unfashionable
  1. **loose** (adj) /luːs/

wide and not close-fitting ● *In hot weather, people wear loose cotton clothing to stay cool.*

➣ loosen (v), loosely (adv) ❖ ampio

✎ Opp: tight

* 1. **old-fashioned** (adj) /əʊld ˈfæʃnd/

not modern ● *My grandmother uses an*

*old-fashioned camera to take photos, not a smartphone.* ❖ antico, fuori moda

✎ Opp: modern, fashionable

* 1. **original** (adj) /əˈrɪdʒənl/

different from other people or things and special, interesting ● *Her style is so original. I haven't seen anyone else like her.*

➣ originally (adv), originality (n) ❖ originale

* 1. **smart** (adj) /smɑːt/

wearing nice clothes and having a tidy appearance ● *He wore a smart suit on the day of the interview to make a good impression.*

➣ smartly (adj) ❖ elegante

* 1. **tight** (adj) /taɪt/

fitting close to your body ● *Her jeans are so tight that she can’t take them off easily.* ➣ tightly (adj)

* + - stretto ✎ Opp: loose
  1. **fit** (v) /fɪt/

to be the right size ● *These shoes are too big and don’t fit me well.* ➣ fit (n) ❖ andare, andare bene

* 1. **clothing** (n) /ˈkləʊðɪŋ/

clothes ● *The shop sells clothing, such as*

*T-shirts, shorts and trousers, for children and teenagers.* ❖ abbigliamento

* 1. **wool** (adj) /wʊl/

made of wool, a thick soft thread made from the coat of a sheep, etc. ● *Grandma made me a warm wool jumper for Christmas.*

➣ wool (n), woolly (adj) ❖ di lana

✎ Syn: woollen (Br Eng), woolen (US Eng)

* 1. **metal** (adj) /ˈmetl/

made of metal, a hard shiny material, e.g. iron or gold ● *He keeps his money in a large metal box.* ➣ metal (n), metallic (adj) ❖ metallico

* 1. **blouse** (n) /blaʊz/

an item of clothing like a shirt, usually for women

* *Aunt Maria wore an old-fashioned pink blouse and a black skirt.* ❖ camicetta

**Items of clothing and jewellery**

blouse button lining

bow tie earring pocket

bracelet glove sandal

Listening **Page 46**

* 1. **confused** (adj) /kənˈfjuːzd/

not able to think clearly or understand sth ● *I’m confused. What do you mean?* ➣ confuse (v), confusion (n) ❖ confuso

* 1. **disappointed** (adj) /dɪsəˈpɔɪntɪd/

unhappy because sth you wanted to happen did not happen or because sth was not as good as you expected ● *He was disappointed when his dad didn’t buy him a present.*

➣ disappoint (v), disappointment (n)

* + - deluso
  1. **impressed** (adj) /ɪmˈprest/

feeling admiration ● *Dad was impressed when he saw my uncle’s new BMW.*

➣ impress (v), impression (n), impressive (adj)

* + - colpito
  1. **look forward to** (phr v) /lʊk ˈfɔːwəd tuː/ to be waiting for sth good that is going to happen ● *The models are looking forward*

*to taking part in the fashion show.* ❖ essere impazienti di, non vedere l'ora di

* 1. **proud** (adj) /praʊd/

pleased with yourself or sb else ● *Linda’s parents are proud that she is doing well at school.* ➣ pride (n) ❖ orgoglioso

* 1. **relieved** (adj) /rɪˈliːvd/

happy because you are no longer worried about sth ● *When her son finally came home after midnight, she was relieved that he hadn’t had an accident.* ➣ relief (n), relieve (v)

* + - sollevato

**Feelings adjectives**

confused disappointed

impressed proud

relieved

Grammar **Page 45**

* 1. **backpack** (n) /ˈbækpæk/

a large bag that you can carry on your back

* *The campers were carrying large backpacks with their tents and clothes.* ❖ zaino
  1. **professor** (n) /prəˈfesə(r)/

a university teacher ● *Olivia Bruce is Professor of Geology at the university.* ❖ professore

* 1. **arrange** (v) /əˈreɪndʒ/

to organise sth such as an activity in advance

* + - *Mum is arranging a party for Dad’s fiftieth birthday next month.* ➣ arrangement (n)
* organizzare

Speaking **Page 47**

* 1. **mall** (n) /mɔːl/

a building that has many shops, cafés, etc. in it

* *James went shopping at the mall to get new shoes.* ❖ centro commerciale
  1. **independent** (adj) /ˌɪndɪˈpendənt/ able and free to do things without help

from others ● *Marcus is only 15, but he’s very independent.* ➣ independently (adv), independence (n) ❖ indipendente

✎ Opp: dependent

* 1. **solution** (n) /səˈluːʃn/

a way of solving a problem or dealing with a situation ● *The problem is serious and we*

*need to find a solution very soon.* ➣ solve (v)

* + - soluzione

Vocabulary **Page 48**

* 1. **credit card** (n) /ˈkredɪt kɑːd/

a small plastic card that you use to buy things and pay for them later ● *I haven’t got any money with me, so I’ll pay by credit card*.

* + - carta di credito ✎ by credit card = with a credit card
  1. **receipt** (n) /rɪˈsiːt/

a piece of paper showing you have bought sth

* *When you buy something, keep your receipt in case you want to return it.* ➣ receive (v)
  + - ricevuta
  1. **cash** (n) /kæʃ/

money in the form of coins or notes ● *I’d like to pay for this in cash.* ❖ contante

✎ in cash = with cash

* 1. **bargain** (n) /bɑːgɪn/

sth for sale at a lower price than usual ● *There were lots of bargains in the sales as everything was half price.* ❖ affare

* 1. **accept** (v) /əkˈsept/

to agree to sth ● *The shop accepts credit cards from most banks.* ➣ acceptance (n), acceptable (adj) ❖ accettare

* 1. **try on** (phr v) /traɪ ɒn/

see if a piece of clothing fits you or looks nice

* *You should try those shoes on before you buy them.* ❖ provarsi
  1. **properly** (adv) /ˈprɒpəli/

correctly; appropriately ● *I want to learn to speak French properly, without mistakes.*

➣ proper (adj) ❖ correttamente

* 1. **go with** (phr v) /ɡəʊ wɪð/

to match ● *This shirt will go well with my jeans.*

* + - andare (bene) con
  1. **shop around** (phr v) /ʃɒp əˈraʊnd/

to look at things in different shops to compare prices, quality ● *He does research online to shop around for the best price before buying anything.* ❖ guardare in giro per negozi

* 1. **pick up** (phr v) /pɪk ʌp/

to take sth from the floor, a shelf, etc. ● *Please pick up your clothes and put them in the drawer.* ❖ raccogliere

* 1. **changing room** (n) /ˈtʃeɪndʒɪŋ rʊm/

an area where you can try on clothes in a shop; an area where you can change clothes before and after taking part in sports ● *You’re allowed to take up to four items into the changing room to try on.* ➣ change (v, n)

* + - camerino
  1. **over** (adv) /ˈəʊvə(r)/

across; on the other side of sth ● *Your coat is on the chair over there.* ❖ su, sopra, oltre

Grammar **Page 49**

* 1. **manager** (n) /ˈmænɪdʒə(r)/

sb who is in charge of a business ● *Sue was with the company only four years before*

*she became manager.* ➣ manage (v), management (n) ❖ responsabile

* 1. **deliver** (v) /dɪˈlɪvə(r)/

to take letters, parcels, etc. to the person or people they have been sent to ● *The postman delivers our mail twice a week.* ➣ delivery (n)

* + - consegnare
  1. **parcel** (n) /ˈpɑːsl/

a package ● *She posted a parcel of warm clothes to her friend who was studying in northern Greece.* ❖ pacco, collo

* 1. **pocket money** (n) /ˈpɒkɪt ˈmʌni/ money that parents give their children,

usually every week or every month ● *A lot of teenagers spend their pocket money on*

*things like computer games and going out with friends.* ❖ paghetta

* 1. **turn off** (phr v) /tɜːn ɒf/

to stop the flow of water, electricity, etc. by moving a switch, button, etc. ● *Don’t waste energy. Turn off the lights when you leave a room.* ❖ spegnere ✎ Opp: turn on

* 1. **vintage** (adj) /ˈvɪntɪʤ/

of good quality from previous decades

* *She likes vintage clothing from the sixties, especially mini skirts.* ❖ vintage

**Shopping**

bargain credit card

cash label

changing room mall

manager parcel receipt

**Fashion adjectives**

antique casual elegant fashionable fine

loose

old-fashioned original

smart suitable

tight vintage

well-dressed

Writing **Pages 50–51**

* 1. **introduce** (v) /ˌɪntrəˈdjuːs/

to tell sb a little about another person or about a place, situation, etc. ● *The writer introduces the main characters on the first page of his novel.* ➣ introduction (n), introductory (adj)

* + - presentare
  1. **several** (det) /ˈsevrəl/

more than two but not many ● *We discussed several solutions to the problem, but decided yours was the best.* ❖ numeroso

* 1. **unexpected** (adj) /ˌʌnɪkˈspektɪd/

surprising because you were not expecting it

* *Our grandparents paid us an unexpected visit last weekend and it was great to see them.* ➣ unexpectedly (adv) ❖ imprevisto
  1. **beak** (n) /biːk/

the hard pointed outside part of a bird’s mouth

* *The seagull flew down and picked up the fish in its beak.* ❖ becco

Video **Page 52**

* 1. **fleece** (n, adj) /fliːs/

a warm soft material that feels similar to wool

* *She wore a warm jacket with a fleece lining.*
  + - pile
  1. **feed** (v) /fiːd/

to eat sth ● *Baby mammals feed on milk from their mothers.* ➣ feed, food (n) ❖ nutrirsi

* 1. **effect** (n) /ɪˈfekt/

a result ● *His terrible experience had a lasting effect on him.* ➣ effective (adj), effectively (adv)

* + - effetto

**LOOK!**

**Affect vs effect**

Notice the difference between these two words.

**Affect** is a verb, while **effect** is a noun.

*The weather can* ***affect*** *people’s feelings negatively*. *The* ***effect*** *of the weather on people’s feelings is sometimes negative*.

* 1. **toothpaste** (n) /ˈtuːθpeɪst/

a creamy substance that you put on a toothbrush to clean your teeth ● *Your mouth will smell fresh and your teeth will be sparkling clean after using this toothpaste.* ❖ dentifricio

* 1. **microbeads** (n pl) /ˈmaɪkrəʊbiːdz/

tiny pieces of plastic, used in some soaps, skin creams, toothpaste, etc. ● *Lesley makes her own face creams and soaps from olive oil, so she never buys things with dangerous microbeads.* ❖ microsfere

* 1. **synthetic** (adj) /sɪnˈθetɪk/

not found in nature but made by man

* *Synthetic materials like polyester are hot to wear in summer.* ❖ sintetico
  1. **bloodstream** (n) /ˈblʌdstriːm/

the blood moving around your body ● *The test shows that he has too much sugar in his bloodstream.* ❖ flusso sanguigno

* 1. **contaminate** (v) /kɒnˈtæmɪneɪt/

to make dirty ● *The smoke from the burning plastic contaminated the atmosphere.*

➣ contaminated (adj), contamination (n)

* + - contaminare
  1. **float** (v) /fləʊt/

to stay on the surface of a liquid and not sink

* *That wood is very light. It won’t sink in the water; it will float.* ❖ galleggiare ✎ Opp: sink
  1. **plankton** (n) /ˈplæŋktən/

tiny animals that live in the sea ● *It’s incredible to think that enormous whales eat tiny plankton.* ❖ plancton

* 1. **scrub** (v) /skrʌb/

to rub sth very hard to clean it especially with a brush or cloth ● *Someone tried to scrub the blood off the carpet before the police arrived.*

➣ scrub (n), scrubbing (adj) ❖ sfregare

* 1. **shed** (v) /ʃed/

to lose or remove something ● *The trees shed their leaves in early winter.* ❖ cambiare

* 1. **with the naked eye** (phr) /wɪð ðə ˈneɪkɪd aɪ/ without equipment to help you see ● *On a clear night, you can see several planets with the naked eye.* ❖ a occhio nudo
  2. **backwards** (adv) /ˈbækwədz/

in the opposite direction ● *Can you say the alphabet backwards from Z to A?*

* + - all'indietro, al rovescio ✎ Opp: forwards

✎ Syn: backward

* 1. **forwards** (adv) /ˈfɔːwədz/

towards a position in front ● *The moment the traffic lights turned green, the cars moved forwards.* ❖ in avanti ✎ Opp: backwards

✎ Syn: forward

* 1. **surface** (n) /ˈsɜːfɪs/

the outside or top layer of sth ● *The ball floated on the surface of the water.* ❖ superficie

* 1. **microplastics** (n pl) /ˈmaɪkrəʊplæstɪks/

tiny pieces of plastic in the environment that are from cleaning products and factory waste

* *Microplastics pollute the rivers and sea, so they end up in our seafood.* ❖ microplastiche
  1. **wash away** (phr v) /wɒʃ əˈweɪ/

to remove sth by using a flow of water

* *The plastic bag was washed away and carried out to sea.* ❖ lavare, sciacquare
  1. **sponge** (n) /spʌndʒ/

**Materials**

fleece leather metal

silk sponge synthetic

wool

a soft material full of holes that is used for cleaning ● *I use a natural sponge to wash myself.* ❖ spugna

* 1. **product** (n) /ˈprɒdʌkt/

a substance made for a particular purpose

* *Cleaning products like soap and toothpaste are quite expensive.* ➣ produce (v), production (n), producer (n) ❖ prodotto

**Phrasal verbs**

go with

look forward to pick up

shop around try on

turn off

wash away