**3** Make yourself at home!

 **Glossary**

# Page 29

* 1. **make yourself at home!** (expr) /meɪk jəˈself ət həʊm/

relax and feel comfortable in another person’s home ● *Come in and make yourself at home!*

* + - почувайтесь як удома
	1. **high-rise** (adj) /ˈhaɪ raɪz/

very tall with many floors (for buildings)

* *The company is based in a high-rise office block.* ➣ high-rise (n) ❖ висотний, багатоповерховий
	1. **bungalow** (n) /ˈbʌŋɡələʊ/

a house in which all the rooms are on the ground floor ● *They moved out of their tiny flat and into a bungalow surrounded by a large garden.* ❖ бунгало

* 1. **residential** (adj) /rezɪˈdenʃl/

where there are only houses and not factories or offices ● *The residential area we live in has wide streets and large gardens in front of the houses.* ➣ residence, resident (n)

* + - житловий
	1. **brick** (n) /brɪk/

a clay or cement block, used for building walls

* *We ordered a load of bricks to build a new garden wall.* ❖ цегла
	1. **chalet** (n) /ˈʃæleɪ/

a wooden house with a steep-sided roof, common in mountainous places, such as Austria ● *I booked a chalet in the Alps to stay in during our winter holiday.* ❖ шале (селянський будинок)

Reading **Pages 30–31**

* 1. **housing** (n) /ˈhaʊzɪŋ/

houses, flats, etc. that people live in ● *It isn’t easy to find cheap housing in London. Flats near the centre are so expensive!* ➣ house (n, v) ❖ житло

* 1. **affordable** (adj) /əˈfɔːdəbl/

not too expensive to buy ● *Electric cars are so expensive that they aren’t affordable for most people.* ➣ afford (v) ❖ доступний

* 1. **income** (n) /ˈɪŋkʌm/

money you earn ● *My income has dropped since the business closed and I lost my job.*

* + - дохід
	1. **resilient** (adj) /rɪˈzɪliənt/

strong, tough and not easily damaged or hurt

* *The roof is made from resilient materials to protect the house against all weather conditions.* ➣ resilience (n) ❖ міцний, витривалий
	1. **contribute** (v) /kənˈtrɪbjuːt/

help to make sth happen ● *The strong wind and hot dry weather contributed to the wildfire.*

➣ contribution (n) ❖ сприяти

* 1. **landfill** (n) /ˈlændfɪl/

a hole in the ground where rubbish is dumped

* *There is a landfill near here and it often smells terrible because of the rubbish.*
	+ - звалище сміття
	1. **climate change** (n) /ˈklaɪmət ʧeɪnʤ/ changing global weather patterns ● *Scientists warn that we should take measures to protect our communities from the effects of climate change.* ❖ зміна клімату
	2. **engineer** (v) /ˌenʤɪˈnɪə(r)/

design and build ● *That car is engineered to run on electricity instead of petrol.* ➣ engineer, engineering (n) ❖ створювати, споруджувати, проектувати

* 1. **incorporate** (v) /ɪnˈkɔːpəreɪt/

include more than one thing ● *Architects have incorporated a solar heating system into the house design.* ➣ incorporation (n)

* + - включити (до складу)
	1. **eventually** (adv) /ɪˈvenʧuəli/

at the end of a process or a long period of time

* *Eventually, my brother decided not to buy the flat*. ❖ у кінцевому підсумку, врешті-решт
	1. **ensure** (v) /ɪnˈʃʊə(r)/

make sure sth is done or happens ● *Ensure that you have locked the door when you leave the house.* ❖ забезпечувати, запевняти

* 1. **layer** (n) /ˈleɪə(r)/

a level on top of another level ● *If you study the layers of rock, you can learn a lot about how the land was formed.* ➣ layer (v)

* + - шар
	1. **concrete** (n) /ˈkɒŋkriːt/

a substance made from cement and used to build with ● *The walls of this building are made of concrete.* ❖ бетон

* 1. **stand up to (sth)** (phr v) /stænd ʌp tuː

(ˈsʌmθɪŋ)/

stay in good condition and not be easily damaged by sth ● *This lightweight fabric is designed to stand up to the cold and rain.*

* + - протистояти ✎ Syn: withstand
	1. **factor** (n) /ˈfæktə(r)/

sth that affects sth else ● *Energy costs are a major factor to consider when buying a home*.

* + - фактор
	1. **construction site** (n) /kənˈstrʌkʃn ˌsaɪt/ an area of land where a house or other

building is being built ● *Building work on a new shopping mall has begun on the construction site.* ➣ construct (v) ❖ ділянка під забудову

✎ Syn: building site

* 1. **combat** (v) /ˈkɒmbæt/

prevent a bad situation from happening or getting worse; fight against ● *More police patrols could combat crime in the*

*neighbourhood.* ➣ combat (n) ❖ вести бій, боротися

* 1. **homelessness** (n) /ˈhəʊmləsnəs/

the state of being without a home to stay in ● *The rate of homelessness has risen dramatically due to the financial crisis.*

➣ homeless (adj) ❖ безпритульність

* 1. **non-profit** (n) /nɒn-ˈprɒfɪt/

a charity ● *The SPCA is a non-profit in the UK which raises money for animals in need.*

➣ non-profit (adj) ❖ некомерційна організація

* 1. **capability** (n) /ˌkeɪpəˈbɪləti/

the ability to do sth ● *Passing the exam is within his capabilities if he studies enough.*

➣ capable (adj) ❖ здатність, здібність

* 1. **3D-printed** (adj) /ˌθriː ˈdiː ˌprɪntɪd/

created using a machine that copies from a plan making a shape that has length, depth and width ● *One drawback of 3D-printed houses is that they may only last 50 to 60 years.* ➣ 3D printer (n) ❖ створений за технологією тривимірного друку

* 1. **secure** (adj) /sɪˈkjʊə(r)/

safe or protected ● *Are you sure the roof of the building is secure enough to withstand storms?*

➣ security (n) ❖ надійний, безпечний

✎ Opp: insecure

* 1. **humanised** (adj) /ˈhjuːmənaɪzd/

made more pleasant and comfortable for humans ● *School buildings have become much more humanised in recent years.*

➣ humanise (v) ❖ олюднений

✎ Opp: dehumanised

* 1. **outline** (n) /ˈaʊtlaɪn/

a description of the main points of sth ● *Hilary gave a brief outline of her new business plan.*

➣ outline (v) ❖ короткий нарис

* 1. **reliant (upon)** (adj) /rɪˈlaɪənt (əˈpɒn)/

needing sth/sb in order to function or succeed

* *The project is reliant upon government funding.* ➣ rely (v), reliable (adj)
	+ - залежати від кого-небудь/чого-небудь

✎ Also: reliant (on) ✎ Syn: dependent (on/ upon)

* 1. **3D printer** (n) /ˌθriː diː ˈprɪntə(r)/

a machine that copies from a plan making a shape that has length, depth and width

* *Although 3D printers can save on transport costs, the most common material they use is plastic, which is harmful for the environment.*

➣ 3D-printed (adj) ❖ 3D-принтер

* 1. **shortage** (n) /ˈʃɔːtɪdʒ/

a situation where there isn’t enough of sth needed ● *The country is suffering from a water shortage caused by the lack of rain.* ➣ short (adj) ❖ нестача ✎ Syn: lack

* 1. **developer** (n) /dɪˈveləpə(r)/

a person or company that buys land or property to build new buildings or renovate old ones to make a profit ● *When developers began to build houses on the field next to*

*his quiet home, Alan decided it was time to move out.* ➣ develop (v), development (n), developed (adj) ❖ забудовник, будівельна фірма

* 1. **social housing** (n) /ˌsəʊʃl ˈhaʊzɪŋ/

homes provided by a local council or other organisation in the UK with low rents or prices

* *Social housing in the UK is a good option for families on low incomes.* ❖ муніципальне житло ✎ Syn: public housing (US Eng)
	1. **team up (with)** (phr v) /tiːm ʌp (wɪθ)/ join to work together (with) ● *The wealthy company owner teamed up with local*

*volunteers to provide free meals for homeless people.* ❖ об'єднуватися з ким-небудь

* 1. **standard** (adj) /ˈstændəd/

usually done or accepted ● *3D printing is completely different from standard building methods.* ➣ standard (n), standardise (v)

* + - стандартний, звичайний
	1. **foundations** (n pl) /faʊnˈdeɪʃns/

the base of a building ● *The house was damaged by the earthquake because its foundations were too close to the river.*

* + - основа, фундамент
	1. **withstand** (v) /wɪðˈstænd/

be strong enough not to be damaged by sth

* *Glass can withstand extreme temperatures of heat or cold without breaking.* ❖ витримати, встояти
	1. **customise** (v) /ˈkʌstəmaɪz/

make changes to sth to suit your preferences

* *You can customise your laptop by changing the photo on the screen.* ❖ виконувати за індивідуальним замовленням
	1. **homeless** (adj) /ˈhəʊmləs/

not having a home ● *The homeless man spent the night sleeping under a road bridge.*

➣ homelessness (n) ❖ безпритульний

Vocabulary **Page 32**

* 1. **spacious** (adj) /ˈspeɪʃəs/

having a lot of space ● *He lives in a spacious villa in a wealthy neighbourhood.* ➣ space (n), spaciously (adv) ❖ просторий

* 1. **exclusive** (adj) /ɪksˈkluːsɪv/

expensive and only available to a few people who can afford it ● *He’s a member of an exclusive golf club.* ➣ exclusivity (n)

* + - ексклюзивний, привілейований
	1. **ensuite** (adj) /ˌɒ̃ ˈswiːt/

(of a bathroom or toilet) joined onto a bedroom for the private use of people in that room

* *I booked a room with an ensuite bathroom as I wouldn’t like to share one with other hotel guests!* ❖ санвузол
	1. **master bedroom** (n) /ˈmɑːstə ˈbedruːm/ the largest or main bedroom in a house
* *The master bedroom has a view of the garden, while the smaller bedrooms face the street.* ❖ спальня господарів
	1. **courtyard** (n) /ˈkɔːtjɑːd/

an open space that is part of a large building and is surrounded partly or completely by walls

* *The castle was built around a courtyard, where public events took place.*
	+ - внутрішній двір
	1. **refurbished** (adj) /ˌriːˈfɜːbɪʃt/

changed, decorated or repaired to make it look new ● *He bought a refurbished old guitar that plays perfectly.* ➣ refurbishment (n), refurbish

(v) ❖ відремонтований, оновлений

* 1. **furnished** (adj) /ˈfɜːnɪʃt/

which has furniture ● *We rented a furnished house by the sea for a month.* ➣ furnishing, furniture (n), furnish (v) ❖ мебльований

* 1. **auction** (n) /ˈɔːkʃn/

public sale where the person who offers the highest price buys the item ● *I sold some old furniture on an online auction and made some money.* ➣ auction (v) ❖ аукціон

* 1. **terraced house** (n) /terɪst haʊs/

a house that is joined on both sides to other houses ● *There are rows of traditional terraced houses in most British cities.* ❖ один з ряду будинків, побудованих впритул один до одного

* 1. **overlook** (v) /ˌəʊvəˈlʊk/

have a view of ● *Our bedroom overlooked the busy street, so it was rather noisy at night.*

* + - виходити на або в (наприклад про вікно)
	1. **maintain** (v) /meɪnˈteɪn/

do repairs to sth and keep it in good condition

* *The previous tenant had maintained the flat by painting and decorating it as if it was her own place.* ➣ maintenance (n)
	+ - підтримувати, зберігати, утримувати
	1. **exterior** (n) /ɪkˈstɪəriə(r)/

the outside parts of a building ● *The exterior of the house, which faces the street, is in need of repair to the brickwork.* ➣ exterior (adj)

* + - екстер'єр
	1. **interior** (n) /ɪnˈtɪəriə(r)/

the inside of a building ● *The interior of the hotel has been completely refurbished.*

➣ interior (adj) ❖ інтер'єр

* 1. **renovation** (n) /ˌrenəˈveɪʃn/

the inside of a building ● *When we reached the museum, a sign said it was closed for renovation.* ➣ renovate (v) ❖ реконструкція, ремонт, реставрація

* 1. **vacant** (adj) /ˈveɪkənt/

empty; not being used ● *She drove around for ages, looking for a vacant parking space.*

➣ vacate (v), vacancy (n) ❖ незайнятий, вільний

* 1. **deposit** (n) /dɪˈpɒzɪt/

an amount of money you give as the first part of a large payment ● *If you rent a flat here, it’s common to pay a deposit of one month’s rent in advance.* ➣ deposit (v) ❖ завдаток

* 1. **homeowner** (n) /ˈhəʊməʊnə(r)/

sb who owns a house or flat ● *One advantage of being a homeowner is that you can decorate your property to suit your own style.*

* + - домовласник
	1. **let** (v) /let/

rent ● *They arranged to let the house to a local couple.* ➣ let (n) ❖ здавати в оренду

* 1. **mortgage** (n) /ˈmɔːɡɪdʒ/

a repayable amount borrowed from a bank, etc., to buy property ● *Rosie rents a house as she can’t get a mortgage to buy one.*

➣ mortgage (v) ❖ іпотека

* 1. **repayment** (n) /rɪˈpeɪmənt/

an amount given to pay back money that was borrowed ● *He arranged the repayment of his car loan over four years.* ➣ repay (v)

* + - виплата (боргу), відшкодування
	1. **tenant** (n) /ˈtenənt/

sb sho pays rent for the house, flat, etc. they live in ● *The tenants in Matilda’s house hadn’t paid the rent for two months.* ❖ орендар

* 1. **extension** (n) /ɪkˈstenʃn/

a new room or other extra part added to a building ● *They applied for permission to build an extension with a new kitchen at the back of their house.* ➣ extend (v) ❖ прибудова

* 1. **floor plan** (n) /ˈflɔː plæn/

a drawing like a map showing the shape of a room or building, showing the position of rooms or furniture ● *The floor plan gave a good idea of how much space they would*

*have for furniture in each office.* ❖ план-схема приміщення

* 1. **loft** (n) /lɒft/

a room or storage space under the roof in the top part of a building ● *He renovated the loft of his house to use it as a music studio.*

* + - горище
	1. **crane** (n) /kreɪn/

a tall piece of equipment for lifting heavy things and moving them ● *At the harbour, we saw a huge crane lifting a yacht out of the sea.*

* + - підйомний кран
	1. **layout** (n) /ˈleɪaʊt/

the way the parts of sth are arranged as planned ● *We removed the wall between the dining room and the kitchen to change the layout of our home.* ➣ lay out (phr v)

* + - оформлення, планування
	1. **conservation area** (n) /ˌkɒnsəˈveɪʃn ˈeəriə/ an area where the natural environment

is protected from being damaged ● *They shouldn’t build a hotel here in the conservation area. It’s supposed to be a safe home for plants and wildlife.* ❖ заповідник

* 1. **décor** (n) /ˈdeɪkɔː(r)/

the style that a place is decorated in

* *Although the restaurant décor was quite old-fashioned, the food was excellent.*

➣ decorate (v) ❖ декор, предмети інтер'єру

* 1. **feature** (n) /ˈfiːʧə(r)/

a particular quality of sth ● *The bright and spacious living room is an attractive feature of the property.* ➣ feature (v) ❖ особливість, функція

* 1. **artificial** (adj) /ɑːtɪˈfɪʃl/

man-made ● *We’ve decorated the room with artificial plants as there isn’t enough light for real ones.* ❖ штучний

* 1. **be set** (phr) /biː set/

be located ● *The wooden chalets were set in a valley near the forest.* ❖ постійний, твердо встановлений

* 1. **bonus** (n) /ˈbəʊnʌs/

an extra benefit ● *Living so close to the park is a huge bonus. It’s almost like being in the countryside.* ❖ бонус

**Adjectives**

3D-printed affordable artificial ensuite

exclusive furnished refurbished residential

resilient secure spacious vacant

**Money and buying**

auction deposit

bonus income

mortgage repayment

Grammar **Page 33**

* 1. **solar power** (n) /ˈsəʊlə ˈpaʊə(r)/

energy from the sun ● *Solar power is often used to heat water in sunny Mediterranean countries.* ❖ сонячна енергія

* 1. **estate agent** (n) /ɪˈsteɪt ˈeɪdʒənt/

a person whose job is to sell houses and land

* *The estate agent showed us around a few vacant flats before we decided to buy one.*
	+ - агент з продажу нерухомості
	1. **bricklaying** (n) /ˈbrɪkleɪɪŋ/

the activity using bricks to build sth

* *Bricklaying has to be done properly to build walls that will stay up.* ➣ bricklayer (n)
	+ - кладка цегли
	1. **housing estate** (n) /ˈhaʊzɪŋ ɪˈsteɪt/

an area of streets where homes are built at the same time by the same developer ● *Most of the town’s residents live on housing estates about a mile from the centre.* ❖ житловий мікрорайон

* 1. **arrangement** (n) /əˈreɪndʒmənt/

a plan or agreement to do sth ●*They’re making arrangements to get married.* ➣ arrange (v)

* + - приготування, домовленість
	1. **intention** (n) /ɪnˈtenʃn/

a plan or purpose ● *It is my intention to build my own home whenever I can afford it.*

➣ intend (v), intentional (adj), intentionally (adv) ❖ намір

* 1. **renovate** (v) /ˈrenəveɪt/

make like new ● *The old kitchen needed renovating to make it more modern.*

➣ renovation (n) ❖ реконструювати, ремонтувати, реставрувати

Listening **Page 34**

* 1. **appeal (to)** (v) /əˈpiːl (tuː)/

be attractive or interesting to sb ● *Living in the crowded city centre doesn’t appeal to me.*

➣ appeal (n), appealing (adj) ❖ приваблювати

* 1. **get** (v) /get/

understand ● *I still don’t get what you’re talking about. Can you please explain it?*

* + - розуміти
	1. **satisfactory** (adj) /ˌsætɪsˈfæktəri/

good enough to meet a required standard

* *On the whole, the hotel room was satisfactory, though pretty average.* ➣ satisfy (v), satisfaction (n) ❖ задовільний

✎ Opp: unsatisfactory

* 1. **manual** (adj) /ˈmænjʊəl/

carried out by hand ● *Manual labour is used to install water pipes and electrical wiring in new homes.* ❖ ручний, фізичний

* 1. **achievement** (n) /əˈʧiːvmənt/

sth that sb succeeds in doing ● *Getting the keys for her new home gave Greta a great sense of achievement.* ➣ achievable (adj), achieve (v) ❖ досягнення

* 1. **desire** (n) /dɪˈzaɪə(r)/

a wish; a need ● *The house looked so strange that I had a strong desire to laugh*. ➣ desirable (adj), desire (v) ❖ мрія, бажання

* 1. **overpriced** (adj) /əʊvəˈpraɪst/

more expensive than sth is worth ● *The homes on this estate are overpriced. Normal people can’t afford to buy them.* ❖ занадто дорогий

* 1. **appreciate** (v) /əˈpriːʃɪeɪt/

understand how good sb/sth is ● *I appreciate all your help. I couldn’t have done everything by myself.* ➣ appreciation (n), appreciative (adj) ❖ бути вдячним

* 1. **be opposed to** (expr) /biː əˈpəʊzd tuː/ disagree with sth such as a plan or idea and try to stop it ● *Many local residents are opposed to the new social housing*

*development.* ➣ opposed (adj), opposing (adj), opposition (n) ❖ бути проти чого-небудь

Speaking **Page 35**

* 1. **point out** (phr v) /pɔɪnt aʊt/

draw attention to ● *The building inspector pointed out where the earthquake had caused cracks in the walls.* ❖ указувати, відзначати

* 1. **friendliness** (n) /ˈfrendlinəs/

the quality of being friendly ● *We were impressed by the friendliness of the local people.* ➣ friendly (adj), friend (n)

* + - дружелюбність
	1. **preferable** (adj) /ˈprefrəbl/

better or more suitable ● *An ensuite bedroom would be preferable if it’s available.* ➣ prefer (v), preference (n), preferably (adj) ❖ кращий

* 1. **catch** (v) /kæʧ/

hear or understand ● *I didn’t catch your first name. Could you repeat it?* ❖ почути, уловити

Grammar **Page 36**

* 1. **be due to** (expr) /biː djuː tuː/

be arranged or expected to happen ● *Work is due to begin on the construction site next month*. ❖ очікуваний, обумовлений

**LOOK!**

The phrase *due* to has two meanings:

*Work* ***is due to*** *begin on the construction site next month*. (it's expected)

*The work was delayed* ***due to*** *flooding.* (because of)

* 1. **be on the point of** (expr) /biː ɒn ðə pɔɪnt əvː/ be ready to do sth at that moment ● *She was on the point of locking the door when she realised she’d left her keys in the house.*
		+ бути на межі чого-небудь ✎ Syn: be about to / be on the verge of
	2. **be on the verge of** (expr) /biː ɒn ðə vɜːdʒ əvː/ be ready to do sth at that moment or very soon ● *The earthquake struck just as we were on the verge of going to bed.* ❖ бути на межі чого-небудь ✎ Syn: be about to / be on the point of
	3. **be to (do sth)** (expr) /biː tuː (duː ˈsʌmθɪŋ)/ be expected or supposed to (do sth) ● *They were to move into their new home this week, but the building still requires some work.*
		+ очікується
	4. **be about to** (expr) /biː əˈbaʊt tuː/

be ready to do sth at that moment or very soon

* *The child looked as if he was about to start crying.* ❖ збиратися зробити що-небудь

✎ Syn: be on the point of / be on the verge of

* 1. **honestly** (adv) /ˈɒnɪstli/

used to emphasise that you believe what you say is true ● *Quite honestly, I don’t think 3D homes will become popular.* ❖ справді, чесно

* 1. **stuff** (n) /stʌf/

possessions in general ● *Will you please put your stuff away and clean your room?*

* + - речі, приладдя
	1. **policy** (n) /ˈpɒləsi/

a way of doing sth that has been officially decided by a government ● *The environment minister explained the government’s new policy for recycling.* ❖ політика

Use your English **Page 37**

* 1. **close to home** (expr) /kləʊs tə həʊm/ connected with you personally in a way that makes you uncomfortable ● *He was upset by the comments as they were too close to home.*
		+ суто особистого характеру
	2. **get on like a house on fire** (expr) /get ɒn laɪk ə haʊs ɒn faɪ(r)/

get on well ● *Jackie and her colleagues get on like a house on fire, which makes it a happy work environment.* ❖ швидкими темпами просуватися вперед, робити великі успіхи

* 1. **home from home** (expr) /həʊm frəm həʊm/ somewhere that you spend a lot of time and feel very comfortable ● *They’ve been to the island so often that it’s become a home from home.* ❖ як удома, другий дім
	2. **on the house** (expr) /ɒn ðə haʊs/

offered free of charge ● *At the end of our meal, the restaurant owner gave us dessert on the house.* ❖ за рахунок закладу, безкоштовно

* 1. **put in an offer** (expr) /pʊt ɪn ɒn ˈɒffə(r)/

make a formal offer for consideration ● *We put in an offer for the flat that was just above the starting price.* ❖ внести пропозицію

* 1. **put (sth) on the market** (expr) /pʊt (ˈsʌmθɪŋ)

ɒn ðə ˈmɑːkət/

offer sth for sale ● *When he decided to move abroad, he put his house on the market.*

* + - випустити у продаж
	1. **put aside** (phr v) /pʊt əˈsaɪd/

save for later ● *I’m trying to put aside a little money every month to save up for a holiday.*

* + - відкладати (гроші)
	1. **put up** (phr v) /pʊt ʌp/

build or place sth ● *The neighbours have put up a high wall around their garden.*

* + - зводити
	1. **put my foot down** (expr) /pʊt maɪ fʊt daʊn/ make a decision and be strict about it ● *His mother put her foot down and wouldn’t allow him to go out the night before his exam.*
		+ стояти на своєму
	2. **insist** (v) /ɪnˈsɪst/

say firmly that sb must accept sth ● *She insisted on paying for everyone’s meal.*

➣ insistence (n), insistent (adj) ❖ наполягати

* 1. **fungus** (n) /ˈfʌŋɡəs/

an organism like a plant without leaves that grows in damp areas and on plants or trees

* *I threw away the bread, which was covered in fungus.* ➣ fungal (adj) ❖ гриб, грибок

✎ Plural: fungi /ˈfʌŋɡiː/

* 1. **emerge** (v) /iˈmɜːdʒ/

appear out of sth or out from behind sth

* + - *It was almost midday before my brother emerged from his room.* ❖ з’являтися, виникати
	1. **renewable** (adj) /rɪˈnjuːəbl/

Renewable energy is replaced naturally or easily so that there is always enough of it.

* + - *Wind and water are renewable energy sources.* ➣ renew (v) ❖ відновлюваний
	1. **biodegradable** (adj) /ˌbaɪəʊdɪˈɡreɪdəbl/ that can be naturally decomposed ● *It’s a*

*pity that so many apparently environmentally friendly foods are sold wrapped in plastic which is not biodegradable.* ➣ biodegrade

(v) ❖ той, що розкладається ✎ Opp: non-

biodegradable

* 1. **reproduce** (v) /ˌriːprəˈdjuːs/

make sth again very like sth else already created; make something happen again

* + - *The band have reproduced all their old hits on a new album.* ❖ відтворювати
	1. **heal** (v) /hiːl/

If a wound or a broken bone heals, the flesh, skin or bone grows back together and

becomes healthy again. ● *His broken arm has healed so quickly that he’s already playing tennis again.* ❖ гоїтися

* 1. **crack** (n) /kræk/

a gap or a line on the surface of sth that is damaged ● *There were massive cracks in the walls after the earthquake.* ➣ crack (v)

* тріщина

# Expressions

* 1. **put your mind to it** (expr) /pʊt jɔː maɪnd tuː ɪt/ decide to focus your attention to achieve it
* *I’m sure you’ll get the job if you put your mind to it.* ❖ зосередитися на чомусь
	1. **put up with** (phr v) /pʊt ʌp wɪθ/

tolerate ● *I can’t put up with driving in busy traffic. I prefer to walk or use public transport.*

* + - терпіти кого-небудь/що-небудь

be about to be due to

be on the point of be on the verge of be to (do sth) close to home

get on like a house on fire

home from home

make yourself at home! on the house

put (sth) on the market put in an offer

put my foot down put your mind to it

* 1. **lay** (v) /leɪ/

put sth in a particular position ● *It took the builders weeks to lay the foundations for the house.* ❖ класти, покласти що-небудь

* 1. **revolutionise** (v) /revəˈluːʃənaɪz/

change sth completely ● *Smartphones have revolutionised mobile phone technology.*

➣ revolution (n), revolutionary (adj)

* + - докорінно змінювати

Writing **Pages 38–39**

* 1. **evaluation** (n) /ɪvæljuˈeɪʃn/

making a judgement ● *Building inspectors carried out an evaluation of the construction work.* ➣ evaluate (v) ❖ оцінка, визначення

* 1. **youth hostel** (n) /juːθ ˈhɒstl/

a building where young people can stay cheaply for a holiday ● *When the rain got too heavy, we packed up our tents and found*

*cheap accommodation in a youth hostel for the night.* ❖ молодіжний готель, хостел

* 1. **dormitory** (n) /ˈdɔːmətri/

a room with many beds for people to sleep in, usually in a school or hostel ● *We didn’t get much sleep in the youth hostel dormitory because somebody was snoring loudly all night.* ❖ гуртожиток

* 1. **communal** (adj) /kəˈmjuːnl/

shared by a group of people ● *As a student, she rented a room in a flat and shared the communal kitchen.* ➣ communally (adv)

* громадський ✎ Syn: shared
	1. **disturb** (v) /dɪˈstɜːb/

interrupt, bother ● *Please don’t disturb me while I’m doing an online lesson.*

➣ disturbance (n) ❖ заважати, турбувати

* 1. **feedback** (n) /ˈfiːdbæk/

comments about how useful or successful sth is ● *My tutor gave me useful comments in her feedback on my essay.* ❖ реакція у відповідь, відгук

* 1. **carpenter** (n) /ˈkɑːpɪntə(r)/

sb who makes things out of wood ● *The carpenter made this wooden bookcase.*

* тесляр
	1. **arise** (v) /əˈraɪz/

happen ● *An unexpected difficulty has arisen and I think we should inform our manager.*

* виникати
	1. **colleague** (n) /ˈkɒliːɡ/

sb you work with ● *Sam gets on well with most of his colleagues at the office.* ❖ колега

* 1. **infrastructure** (n) /ˈɪnfrəˌstrʌkʧə(r)/

facilities that make a place function ● *Funding for the infrastructure of the community should lead to better roads and facilities.*

* інфраструктура
	1. **productive** (adj) /prəˈdʌktɪv/

achieving a lot ● *You’ll probably feel more productive after a short refreshing break.*

➣ produce (v), productively (adv), production

(n) ❖ плідний, продуктивний

* 1. **take (sth) into account** (adj) /teɪk (ˈsʌmθɪŋ)

ɪntu əˈkaʊnt/

consider particular facts to include them when making a decision ● *Developers should take the needs of local people into account.*

* враховувати ✎ Syn: take account of sth

**Types of accommodation**

chalet high-rise

bungalow terraced house

youth hostel loft

social housing

**People**

carpenter colleague developer

estate agent homeowner tenant

Live well, study well

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* 1. **identity** (n) /aɪˈdentəti/

who sb is ● *The cultural identity of some people is shown in the way they dress.*

➣ identify (v), identification (n) ❖ особистість, відмінні риси, індивідуальність

* 1. **acceptance** (n) /əkˈseptəns/

approval; the quality of accepting sth which may be difficult ● *He had to sign a form to show his acceptance of the club rules*.

➣ accept (v), acceptable (ad) ❖ прийняття

* 1. **look up to** (phr v) /luːk ʌp tuː/

admire and respect ● *Caroline looks up to her older sister, who has just completed her Master's degree in Engineering.*

* поважати, захоплюватися
	1. **principle** (n) /ˈprɪnsɪpl/

a personal belief about what is the right thing to do ● *It’s against my principles to lie to my friends.* ❖ принцип

* 1. **values** (n pl) /væljuːz/

standards that you believe are right and fair

* + - *People in the village still live according to traditional family values*. ➣ value (v), valuable (adj) ❖ цінності (моральні)
	1. **natural history** (n) /ˌnæʧrəl ˈhɪstri/

the scientific study of plants and animals

* + - *I’m very interested in natural history and enjoy taking photos of wildlife.*
* природознавство
	1. **element** (n) /ˈelɪmənt/

a necessary or normal part of sth ● *Support and trust are the most important elements of a good relationship*. ➣ elementary (adj)

* елемент, складова ✎ Syn: feature; aspect
	1. **laid-back** (adj) /leɪd bak/

relaxed, not strict ● *The teacher is quite laid- back, so she won’t mind if your homework is a day late.* ❖ невимушений, спокійний

* 1. **ambitious** (adj) /æmˈbɪʃəs/ determined to be successful, rich, etc.
		+ *Nadeen is ambitious and she wants to set up her own construction company.* ➣ ambition (n)
* цілеспрямований
	1. **fun-loving** (adj) /ˈfʌn ˌlʌvɪŋ/

**Phrasal verbs**

look up to point out put aside put up

put up with stand up to team up (with)

liking to enjoy yourself ● *Miguel is a fun- loving person and loves organising parties.*

* любитель повеселитися
	1. **can’t stand** (expr) /kænt ˈstænd/

strongly dislike ● *I can’t stand people who bully others.* ❖ не переносити кого-небудь/ що-небудь

* 1. **be obsessed (with)** (expr) /biː əbˈsest (wɪθ)/ think about or talk about sb/sth all the time in a way that fills your thoughts ● *My brother*

*is completely obsessed with playing computer games.* ➣ obsess (v), obsessive (adj), obsessively (adv), obsession (n)

* бути цілком захопленим ким-небудь/чим- небудь