

## Reading for Today 3: Issues, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition

### Glossary

#### Chapter 1

<b>certain</b>	(adj.) definite, without any doubt
<b>cycle</b>	(n.) an event or activity that changes from time to time
<b>disturb</b>	(v.) to interrupt
<b>effects</b>	(n.) results
<b>experiments</b>	(n.) tests done to see if something works or happens
<b>furthermore</b>	(adv.) in addition, also
<b>influences</b>	(v.) to make an impression on someone, or inspire
<b>memory</b>	(n.) recollection of past events
<b>normal</b>	(adj.) as expected, typical, average
<b>uncommon</b>	(adj.) unusual, not commonly found or experienced

#### Chapter 2

<b>adapt</b>	(v.) to change, to function in a new way, to adjust
<b>advises</b>	(v.) to give someone an opinion about what to do
<b>apologized</b>	(v.) to express regret for doing something wrong, to ask forgiveness
<b>behavior</b>	(n.) way of acting
<b>greet</b>	(v.) to meet or welcome
<b>instead</b>	(prep.) in place of, rather than
<b>misinterpreted</b>	(v.) to misunderstand
<b>prestige</b>	(n.) qualities that bring admiration or honor
<b>punctual</b>	(adj.) arriving or leaving on time
<b>rude</b>	(adj.) impolite

#### Chapter 3

<b>although</b>	(conj) even though
<b>anymore</b>	(adv) from now on
<b>complains</b>	(v.) to express dissatisfaction
<b>completed</b>	(adj.) finished
<b>interact</b>	(v.) to communication with someone through conversation or action
<b>reduction</b>	(n.) a decrease

<b>significant</b>	(adj.) important
<b>situation</b>	(n.) the way things are at a certain time
<b>solitary</b>	(adj.) alone
<b>thrilled</b>	(v.) feeling strong excitement, fear, or pleasure

#### Chapter 4

<b>capacity</b>	(n.) the ability to contain, hold, or absorb
<b>consistent</b>	(adj.) in accord with
<b>dependent</b>	(adj.) in need of support
<b>innate</b>	(adj.) part of something from birth, natural
<b>motion</b>	(n.) movement
<b>observe</b>	(v.) to view or watch
<b>resemble</b>	(v.) to look like someone or something else
<b>varied</b>	(adj.) of different kinds

#### Chapter 5

<b>childhood</b>	(n.) the period from birth to about age 13
<b>competed</b>	(v.) to participate in a contest
<b>emphasis</b>	(n.) special importance placed on something
<b>imagination</b>	(n.) the act of thinking creatively
<b>mature</b>	(v.) to develop
<b>opportunity</b>	(n.) an advantageous time to act
<b>peers</b>	(n.) a person who is one's equal
<b>rushed</b>	(v.) to hurry
<b>stress</b>	(n.) mental or physical strain or difficulty caused by pressure

#### Chapter 6

<b>adjusted</b>	(adj.) to feel comfortable
<b>chronic</b>	(adj.) long lasting
<b>circumstances</b>	(n.) an occurrence
<b>factor</b>	(n.) a fact to be considered
<b>overcame</b>	(n.) to fight against successfully
<b>remain</b>	(v.) to continue to be a certain way

<b>shy</b>	(adj.) not liking to talk to people
<b>temporary</b>	(adj.) passing, impermanent
<b>unlike</b>	(prep) different from, dissimilar to

## Chapter 7

<b>arrest</b>	(n.) the capture of
<b>clues</b>	(n.) facts that help provide an answer to a question
<b>convict</b>	(v.) to find guilty of a crime in a court of law
<b>criminologists</b>	(n.) those who study crime and criminals
<b>enforce</b>	(v.) to make people obey a law or rule
<b>evidence</b>	(n.) proof
<b>pattern</b>	(n.) a repeated set of events, characteristics, or features
<b>reanalyze</b>	(v.) to carefully examine something once again
<b>reconsider</b>	(v.) to rethink something after deciding against it
<b>reexamine</b>	(v.) to restudy
<b>reinvestigate</b>	(v.) to examine something carefully again
<b>reopen</b>	(v.) to open again
<b>scene</b>	(n.) a place where something happens

## Chapter 8

<b>civilian</b>	(n.) an ordinary citizen
<b>despite</b>	(prep) even though, in spite of
<b>evidence</b>	(n.) proof
<b>guilty</b>	(adj.) at fault
<b>inconclusive</b>	(adj.) not leading to a sure result
<b>inconsistent</b>	(adj.) not matching, different from
<b>incorrect</b>	(adj.) wrong
<b>inexperienced</b>	(adj.) not having background in an area
<b>infrequent</b>	(adj.) seldom, not often
<b>innocence</b>	(n.) lack of guilt
<b>mistake</b>	(n.) an error
<b>reliable</b>	(adj.) can be trusted
<b>similar</b>	(adj.) alike
<b>testimony</b>	(n.) sworn evidence given in court

**victims** (n.) someone that suffers from an accident, crime, illness, or bad luck

## Chapter 9

**appoint** (v.) to choose someone for a position  
**basis** (n.) the main reason for something  
**case** (n.) a situation being investigated  
**consider** (v.) to think about  
**establish** (v.) to create  
**however** (conj.) in spite of  
**otherwise** (adv.) differently, except for  
**present** (v.) to offer, put forth for consideration  
**purpose** (n.) a goal, or reason  
**record** (n.) something written that proves an event happened

## Chapter 10

**achievement** (n.) success, an accomplishment  
**breakthroughs** (n.) the act or result of pushing past something  
**detached** (adj.) disconnected  
**molds** (v.) to form into a shape  
**patient** (adj.) showing patience  
**rejected** (v.) to refuse  
**severed** (v.) to cut off  
**thus** (adv.) therefore  
**transplants** (v.) to uproot and replant somewhere else

## Chapter 11

**damage** (v.) to hurt, injure  
**event** (n.) a happening  
**exploded** (v.) to blow apart with force  
**fortunately** (adv.) luckily  
**frightened** (adj.) afraid  
**identify** (v.) to recognize the identity of  
**moreover** (adv.) in addition

<b>region</b>	(n.) a geographical area of a country
<b>remote</b>	(adj.) distant
<b>unaffected</b>	(adj.) not influenced by something
<b>unafraid</b>	(adj.) fearless
<b>undamaged</b>	(adj.) not harmed
<b>unfortunately</b>	(adv.) regrettably
<b>uninjured</b>	(adj.) not harmed or damaged
<b>unsurprised</b>	(adj.) not showing surprise at something unexpected
<b>unusual</b>	(adj.) peculiar
<b>witness</b>	(v.) to see an incident

## Chapter 12

<b>affordable</b>	(adj.) not too expensive
<b>exhausted</b>	(adj.) extremely tired
<b>incision</b>	(n.) a narrow cut
<b>option</b>	(n.) a choice or alternative
<b>patient</b>	(adj.) showing patience
<b>recover</b>	(v.) to regain health
<b>require</b>	(v.) to need
<b>skeptical</b>	(adj.) having doubts
<b>surgeon</b>	(n.) a doctor who performs surgery
<b>surgery</b>	(n.) the medical practice of operating on the body