

Unit 1a(1)

- 1
 - 1 When I got home ...
 - 2 I checked my emails before I ...
 - 3 Once I'd seen ...
 - 4 I waited until the pasta had cooked ...
 - 5 As soon as I had finished watching the news, ...

- 2
 - 1 We checked the train times carefully before we left for the concert. / Before we left for the concert, we checked the train times carefully.
 - 2 By the time our train arrived at the station, it was getting late. / It was getting late by the time our train arrived at the station.
 - 3 As soon as we got off the train, we ran to the bus stop. / We ran to the bus stop as soon as we got off the train.
 - 4 Once we were on the bus, we texted the others to tell them we were on our way. / We texted the others to tell them we were on our way once we were on the bus.
 - 5 When we finally got there, we found out that the concert had been cancelled. / We found out that the concert had been cancelled when we finally got there.

- 3
 - 1 Before leaving the house ...
 - 2 [-ing form not possible]
 - 3 After leaving our bags at the hostel ...
 - 4 Before playing an important match ...
 - 5 [-ing form not possible]
 - 6 Before leaving home and moving into her own flat ...

- 4 Students' own answers

Unit 1a(2)

- 1
 - 1 While → When
 - 2 ✓
 - 3 while → when
 - 4 ✓
 - 5 ✓
 - 6 ✓
 - 7 while → when
 - 8 While → When

- 2
 - 1 While
 - 2 all possible
 - 3 While
 - 4 While
 - 5 as/while
 - 6 when

- 3
 - 1 When giving a presentation to a room full of people, always speak slowly and clearly.
 - 2 When crossing the road, remember to look both ways.
 - 3 While waiting for the pasta to cook, you can prepare the sauce.
 - 4 He looked very uncomfortable when answering the questions from the press. / When answering the questions from the press, he looked very uncomfortable.
 - 5 She looked distractedly through the window at the rain while listening to my questions. / While listening to my questions, she looked distractedly through the window at the rain.
 - 6 Don't use your mobile phone while driving the car. / While driving the car, don't use your mobile phone.

Unit 1b

- 1 1 a 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 a

- 2
 - 1 'm speaking
 - 2 are fluctuating
 - 3 've been waiting
 - 4 were planning
 - 5 'll be starting
 - 6 'll probably be cycling / 's probably cycling
 - 7 is always leaving
 - 8 was driving
 - 9 had been explaining / was explaining
 - 10 have been painting

- 3

1 'd been working	6 hadn't noticed
2 found	7 started
3 were both doing	8 was moving
4 was talking	9 've been seeing
5 had been	10 'll be getting

- 4 Students' own answers

Unit 2a

- 1 1 has scored
2 have ... known
3 've been playing
4 've been talking
5 's had
6 've been discussing
7 Have ... been waiting
8 hasn't been
- 2 1 hadn't called
2 'd told
3 hadn't she sent
4 had been going
5 'd even been planning
6 had everything changed
- 3 1 will have grown
2 'll have been using
3 will have become
4 will have been exploring
5 will have reached
6 will have moved
7 will have been doing
8 will have replaced
- 4 Students' own answers

Unit 2b

- 1 1 will look at
2 got delayed
3 're meeting
4 were sent
5 have seen
6 is going to be launched
7 need to start
8 will be sold
- 2 1 2,000 boxes are delivered per day.
2 Our package was lost.
3 The package was paid for before it arrived.
4 Faulty products were being sold to me.
5 The receipt has been kept.
6 The project should completed in a week.
7 The money will be refunded tomorrow.
8 The package was being delivered when the dog appeared.

- 3 Conversation 1
are, sent, are marked, receive
Conversation 2
is being demolished, is going to be built
Conversation 3
'm meeting / 'm going to meet, to be promoted

Unit 3a

- 1 1 The film was quite good.
2 It was quite a good film.
3 My exam grades were fairly high.
4 That's rather a nice dress. / That's a rather nice dress.
5 I wasn't particularly interested in the subject.
6 He quite agrees with you.
7 I don't quite follow you.
8 Your explanation is confusing me slightly.
- 2 1 S 2 S 3 S 4 D 5 D 6 D
- 3 1 rather
2 quite
3 a little
4 very / particularly
5 rather / quite
6 slightly
7 particularly
8 quite
- 4 Students' own answers

Unit 3b

- 1 1 d 2 a 3 f 4 g 5 e 6 b 7 c
- 2 a I feel completely exhausted.
b They used to be very stylish in the seventies.
c It's quite little but it has an absolutely huge balcony.
d It's really hot outside.
e They look rather small.
f It's absolutely stunning!
g I'm totally soaked.
adverb + gradable adjective: really hot, very stylish, quite little, rather small
adverb + ungradable adjective: completely exhausted, absolutely huge, absolutely stunning, totally soaked

- 3 1 absolutely 6 very
 2 a bit 7 very / really
 3 really 8 big
 4 entirely 9 amazing
 5 totally 10 incredible / long

4 Students' own answers

Unit 4a

- 1 1 The tornado may well hit Florida at midday.
 2 The weather forecast could be true, but it might not be. / might not be true, but it could be.
 3 I think we should have warmer weather next month.
 4 It'll almost certainly snow tonight.
 5 The hurricane definitely won't reach land.
 6 It's unlikely that we'll have frost this week.
 7 They're sure to forecast rain tonight.
 8 The likelihood is that the weather will become more changeable.
- 2 1 well
 2 Maybe/Perhaps
 3 almost
 4 that
 5 no
 6 good
- 3 1 we should have some sunshine
 2 might not get
 3 We may well have
 4 Maybe the hurricane will miss
 5 It'll definitely freeze
 6 are bound to be the lowest
 7 We're likely to have
 8 no doubt that the roads will

Unit 4b

- 1 1 should have
 2 might have
 3 needed to
 4 had to
 5 might have
- 2 a 4 b 3 c 5 d 1 e 2

- 3 1 didn't have to 5 might have
 2 needn't have 6 should have landed
 3 didn't need to 7 can't have arrived
 4 ought to 8 must have called
- 4 1 had to get up at five
 2 had to / needed to move to Dubai
 3 didn't need to take / needn't have taken
 4 must have broken in and stolen
 5 might/could/may have climbed
 6 can't have forgotten
 7 should have bought
 8 could/might have offered to collect

Unit 5a(1)

- 1 1 B 2 E 3 A 4 D 5 C
- 2 1 is the French fries
 2 do is sign your name here
 3 to do is wear a uniform
 4 was that there was a sudden crash
 5 's their teacher they need to tell
 6 's the facts I want to hear
 7 in this movie is
 8 is the manager
 9 is because I'd like to get
- 3 1 What Martin builds are aeroplanes.
 2 What you do is put it in the fridge.
 3 What happened was that they took the wrong bus.
 4 It's a plumber we need to call.
 5 The good thing about museums in London is that they are free.
 6 The person we need to call is a mechanic.

Unit 5a (2)

- 1 1 does look / you did make
 2 do seem / do hope
- 2 1 Do tidy up your bedroom!
 2 Do look where you're going!
 3 Do slow down!
 4 Do turn the TV down!
- 3 1 did say 4 did try
 2 do love 5 does work
 3 does eat 6 did remind

Unit 5b

- 1 1 g 3 c 5 f 7 b
2 a 4 h 6 e 8 d
- 2 1 it 4 that 7 don't
2 so 5 ones 8 to
3 did 6 one
- 3 1 one 3 it 5 so
2 so 4 ones 6 that

Unit 6a(1)

- 1 1 through this report yet
2 it off
3 it up
4 of it
5 out
6 her back
7 for massive cuts
8 on everyone's support
9 down
10 the boss over
- 2 1 They're bringing out a new album. / They're bringing a new album out.
2 They've called the wedding off / called off the wedding.
3 He knew the police would come after him.
4 She finally managed to get away.
5 She gave up her job to travel around the world.
6 Amy has decided to go into acting.
7 Keep to the road or you'll get lost.
8 He put his message across very clearly.
- 3 1 He made it up and everyone believed him.
2 passed them around
3 looked after them
4 quickly put it out
5 ran after her
6 always sided with him

Unit 6a(2)

- 1 1, 5, 2, 4, 6, 3, 7
- 2 1 up with a brilliant idea
2 you up on
3 up on some work

- 4 him up to
5 down with the flu
6 up to my maths teacher
7 on with Fiona
8 up his name in
- 3 1 through with this
2 face up to
3 their success down to
4 dropped out of
5 you went out with
6 to live up to
7 to put up with
8 played them off against each other

- 4 Students' own answers

Unit 6b

- 1 1 to equalize
2 to pass
3 replacing
4 to have scored / that they'd scored
5 to keep / keeping
6 losing
7 playing
8 to be given
9 playing
10 listening
- 2 1 We tend to go to bed late at the weekend.
2 Our English teacher always encourages us to work harder.
3 Did you see them to leave?
4 It's important to avoid walking down dark streets in a new city.
5 We meant to call you once we'd arrived at our hotel.
6 Ronaldo stopped playing for Manchester United in 2009 and moved to Real Madrid.
7 When he fell over, the referee accused him of doing it on purpose.
8 The manager wanted me to play in the match.
9 We don't like being / to be criticized by our fans.
10 Martina Navratilova succeeded in winning more tennis titles than any other player in history.

- 3 Students' own answers

Unit 7a

- 1
 - 1 known
 - 2 estimated
 - 3 announced
 - 4 alleged
 - 5 believed
 - 6 thought
 - 7 considered
 - 8 assumed
- 2

Past: 1, 4, 8
Present: 2, 5, 7
Future: 3, 6
- 3
 - 1 It is believed that the company was sold off for over a million.
The company is believed to have been sold off for over a million.
 - 2 It is estimated that over half of typical household spending goes on rent or a mortgage.
Over half of typical household spending is estimated to go on rent or a mortgage.
 - 3 It is expected that the electorate will vote for the president again at the next election.
The electorate is expected to vote for the president again at the next election.
 - 4 It is claimed that the criminals stole jewellery worth a fortune.
The criminals are claimed to have stolen jewellery worth a fortune.
 - 5 It is known that most employees are in favour of more flexible working hours.
Most employees are known to be in favour of more flexible working hours.
 - 6 It is expected that the company will launch a new version of the phone by the end of this year.
The company is expected to launch a new version of the phone by the end of this year.
 - 7 It is presumed that the current CEO is planning his retirement.
The current CEO is presumed to be planning his retirement.
 - 8 It is feared that the hurricane is heading straight for the city.
The hurricane is feared to be heading straight for the city.

Unit 7b

- 1
 - 1 complaint
 - 2 receipt
 - 3 gratitude
 - 4 generosity
 - 5 fashion
 - 6 inspiration
 - 7 admiration
 - 8 collector / collection
 - 9 reference
 - 10 achievement
 - 11 intention
 - 12 enthusiasm
- 2
 - 1 With reference to
 - 2 in fashion
 - 3 the support of
 - 4 intention of
 - 5 your generosity
 - 6 an inspiration
 - 7 collectors of stamps
 - 8 complaints about
- 3
 - 1 I don't know the reasons for changing the rules again.
 - 2 Can you tell me the location of his company?
 - 3 I can't remember the date of their anniversary.
 - 4 Does anyone know the identity of the criminal?
 - 5 I don't know the story of the novel.

Unit 8a

- 1
 - 1 I recently (just) sent you an email.
 - 2 It's simply (just) a matter of being in the right place at the right time.
 - 3 I was at the shop for about an hour and only (just) bought a pair of socks.
 - 4 This is exactly (just) the kind of behaviour which makes me angry.
 - 5 The band played all their famous songs which took a little (just) over three hours.
 - 6 We could with difficulty (just) see you at the back.
 - 7 This cheaper brand is equally (just) as good as the real thing.
 - 8 You should (Just) try this ice cream!

- 2**
- 1 It's just what I've just always just wanted.
 - 2 We've just seen the most just amazing just new band.
 - 3 If just you think that tastes good, then just taste just this.
 - 4 By the time I just arrived just, the film was just about over.
 - 5 Your bag is just behind that just chair over just there.
 - 6 Is just this your homework? That's just not just acceptable!
 - 7 Can you speak just up? I can just hear you but just it's hard.
 - 8 When I saw just her new haircut, I was just as just surprised as you.
- 3**
- 1 I just did.
 - 2 Yes. They're just amazing!
 - 3 And I just love the colours.
 - 4 I'm sure they'll work just as well.
 - 5 Just ask them.

Unit 8b

- 1** 1 d 2 c 3 f 4 a 5 e 6 g 7 b
- 2**
- | | |
|---------|--------|
| 1 order | 5 that |
| 2 for | 6 so |
| 3 so | 7 that |
| 4 such | 8 not |
- 3**
- 1 in order to
 - 2 for
 - 3 to / in order to
 - 4 so that
 - 5 such
 - 6 so much money
 - 7 so
 - 8 in order to
 - 9 for
 - 10 so that / in order that

Unit 9a

- 1**
- 1 Although he fell once or twice before reaching the finishing line, he still completed the course.
 - 2 We really enjoyed our holidays, despite the awful weather.

- 3 I felt really tired the next morning, even though I'd had a good night's sleep.
- 4 In spite of the fact that more than half the runners didn't actually complete the race, it was a huge success.
- 5 Since you left, it's been very quiet.
- 6 The sun came out and consequently, the beach was packed.
- 7 Following the accident, there was a police investigation.
- 8 I met some friends after I finished work.
- 9 The job's well paid, and what's more, I get long holidays.
- 10 As well as buying this coat, I bought these shoes.

- 2**
- | | |
|---------------|-----------|
| 1 despite | 3 Despite |
| 2 even though | 4 despite |
- 3**
- | | |
|--------------|----------------|
| 1 Moreover | 5 when |
| 2 as well as | 6 subsequently |
| 3 because of | 7 yet |
| 4 Since | 8 As a result |

Unit 9b

- 1**
- | | |
|----------------|----------------------|
| 1 Having known | 5 Not having passed |
| 2 Having lived | 6 not having studied |
| 3 allowing | 7 Not liking |
| 4 Being | 8 meaning |
- 2**
- 1 Being
 - 2 Having studied
 - 3 Not knowing
 - 4 Not having used
 - 5 forcing
 - 6 Having stopped
 - 7 Not liking
 - 8 Not having attended
- 3**
- 1 Having forgotten the address
 - 2 Speaking to her later
 - 3 causing her to miss the train
 - 4 having broken down so many times
 - 5 having heard he'd got the job
 - 6 saving everything in the house

Unit 10a

- 1 **manner:** slowly, very well
probability: possibly, probably
degree: extremely, rather
frequency: every week, often
viewpoint: from my point of view, in her case
comment: interestingly, surprisingly
- 2 1 The hero always survives in these films.
 2 Personally speaking, I don't mind.
 3 She plays the saxophone very well.
 4 Interestingly, they didn't know the answer.
 5 They will probably arrive at midnight.
 6 The film was absolutely fascinating.
- 3 1 [correct]
 2 I suddenly heard
 3 [correct]
 4 I looked carefully up and down the street. / I looked up and down the street carefully.
 5 Then I stepped out extremely slowly and cautiously. / Then I stepped out slowly and extremely cautiously.
 6 The street outside was completely silent.
 7 ✓ / There was apparently nothing or nobody there. / Apparently, there was nothing or nobody there.
 8 So I closed the door quietly and went back to the TV. / So I quietly closed the door and went back to the TV.
- 4 1 critically
 2 in some cases
 3 extremely
 4 probably
 5 badly
 6 Suddenly
 7 with great feeling

Unit 10b

- 1 1 when
 2 Rarely
 3 Not
 4 No
 5 only
 6 Never
 7 No
 8 Not
- 2 1 way was I going to
 2 had they seen anything
 3 sooner had they split up than
 4 had we set off
 5 only did she win
 6 after years of hard work did Rachel qualify

- 3 1 have I tasted anything so disgusting
 2 had we started class when the fire alarm rang
 3 does it rain at this time of year
 4 again do my parents want to go on a cruise
 5 do you see Michaela work that hard
 6 are we going to work for less money
 7 has there been an Olympic gold medallist from our country
- 4 Students' own answers

Unit 11a

- 1 1 b 3 i 5 g 7 c 9 h
 2 d 4 f 6 e 8 a 10 j
- 2 1 I'd just as soon we
 2 I'd rather not have to give
 3 If only they hadn't asked
 4 I wish you'd tell them to
 5 I wish he wouldn't
 6 What if I left
 7 Supposing your car
 8 It's high time I took
- 3 Students' own answers

Unit 11b

- 1 1 unless
 2 as long as
 3 as long as
 4 Unless
 5 unless
 6 as long as
- 2 1 I'll get the bus unless Glen can take me in the car.
 2 Provided you give me £5.00 I'll clean your car for you.
 3 We could go out to eat, unless you prefer to stay at home and order a takeaway.
 4 You can come in as long as you leave before my parents get back.
 5 I really didn't want to do it unless Simon helped me.
- 3 1 Had I known you were coming,
 2 Were he to find out about all your lies,
 3 Were I to lose my job, ...
 4 Had we got here a little sooner, ...
 5 Had I never met you, ...
 6 Were we to start again, ...

Unit 12a

- 1 1 c 2 b 3 f 4 e 5 a 6 d
- 2 1 so 4 odd
 2 -ish, kind of 5 just
 3 some 6 like
- 3 1 things 4 things
 2 stuff 5 stuff
 3 thing 6 things
- 4 1 things 5 ish
 2 kind 6 over
 3 some 7 like
 4 so 8 region

Unit 12b

- 1 1 I would have helped but I was away.
 2 Would you like a sandwich?
 3 I would have hoped that they'd apologize.
 4 The council said they would build a new road.
 5 We would play in this park as children.
 6 The car just wouldn't start this morning.
 7 I wouldn't bother if I were you.
 8 Would you check my homework?

- 2 1 Would you like a cup of coffee?
 2 Would you buy me some more bread?
 3 Which book would you like to buy?
 4 I would have hoped that you'd be more apologetic for your behaviour.
 5 Sure. That would be great.
- 3 1 Would you like **to go** somewhere nice this evening?
 2 As a young man, I would **spend** all my money on CDs.
 3 [correct]
 4 I'd have **expected** that you'd have cleaned up the kitchen after cooking.
 5 Would you ~~to~~ lend me some money?
 6 I wouldn't have gone if I **had** known you were going too.
- 4 **Some suggested answers:**
 1 Would you like me to give you a lift?
 2 If I were you, I'd take the day off work.
 3 The council said that they would build a new sports centre but they never did.
 4 When I was eight, my family would go to the same beach every summer.
 5 That would be lovely, thank you.