

# GRAMMAR REFERENCE A1+

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## GRAMMAR Have got

I/you/we/they **'ve got**  
he/she/it **'s got**

### Remember!

**'ve got = have got**     **'s got = has got**

My uncle **has got** a farm.  
He **'s got** three chickens on his farm.  
They **'ve got** a cat.  
Their cat **has got** white paws.

I/you/we/they **haven't got**  
he/she/it **hasn't got**

### Remember!

**haven't = have not**     **hasn't = has not**

We **haven't got** any pizza.  
The farmer **hasn't got** a tractor.

**Have I got ... ?**  
**Have you got ... ?**  
**Has he/she/it got ... ?**  
**Have we got ... ?**  
**Have you got ... ?**  
**Have they got ... ?**  
**Has this farm got horses?**  
**Has Grandpa got a tractor?**  
**Have you got a garden?**

Yes, I **have**. / No, I **haven't**.  
Yes, you **have**. / No, you **haven't**.  
Yes, he/she/it **has**. / No, he/she/it **hasn't**.  
Yes, we **have**. / No, we **haven't**.  
Yes, you **have**. / No, you **haven't**.  
Yes, they **have**. / No, they **haven't**.  
No, it **hasn't**.  
Yes, he **has**.  
Yes, we **have**.

## GRAMMAR Be

**I'm**  
you **'re**  
he/she/it **'s**  
we/you/they **'re**

She **'s** his wife.  
They **'re** his sons.  
We **'re** twins.

### Remember!

**'m = am**     **'re = are**     **'s = is**

**I'm not**  
you **aren't**  
he/she/it **isn't**  
we/you/they **aren't**  
you **aren't**  
they **aren't**

**I'm not** naughty. I'm good!  
The dog **isn't** cute. It's ugly!  
They **'re not** at school.

### Remember!

**'m not = am not**     **aren't = are not**     **isn't = is not**

**Am I ... ?**  
Yes, I **am**. / No, I **'m not**.

**Is he/she/it ... ?**  
Yes, he/she/it **is**.  
No, he/she/it **isn't**.

**Are we/you/they ... ?**  
Yes, we/you/they **are**.  
No, we/you/they **aren't**.

**Are you tired?**  
No, I **'m not**.

**Is Dad angry?**  
Yes, he **is**.

**Are your cousins twins?**  
Yes, **they are**.

## GRAMMAR There is, There are

**There's** a table in the dining room.  
**There are** stairs in front of the windows.  
There **isn't** a wall in the garden.  
There **aren't** any windows in the kitchen.  
**Is** there ...? Yes, there **is**. / No, there **isn't**.  
**Are** there ...? Yes, there **are**. / No, there **aren't**.

**Remember!**  
There's = There **is**  
isn't = is **not**  
aren't = are **not**

## GRAMMAR Possessive adjectives

I **my**  
you **your**  
he **his**  
she **her**  
it **its**  
we **our**  
you **your**  
they **their**

**Be careful!** it's = it **is**  
Look at the house. **It's** big!  
Look at the house. **Its** doors are big.

## GRAMMAR Articles

It's **an** old sofa.  
**The** living room is tidy.  
This is **a** rug. **The** rug is blue.  
They've got **an** old house. **The** house is yellow.

## GRAMMAR Some, any

There's **some** lemonade.  
There isn't **any** lemonade.  
Is there **any** lemonade?  
We've got **some** lemonade.  
We haven't got **any** lemonade.  
Have we got **any** lemonade?

There are **some** sandwiches.  
There aren't **any** sandwiches.  
Are there **any** sandwiches?  
We've got **some** sandwiches.  
We haven't got **any** sandwiches.  
Have we got **any** sandwiches?

## GRAMMAR How much ...? How many ...?

**How many** ...?  
pieces (of pizza)  
sandwiches  
oranges

**How much** ...?  
pizza  
sugar  
chocolate

**How many** pieces of pizza are there? Twenty.  
**How much** sugar is in ice cream? A lot.

## GRAMMAR Object pronouns

**me**  
**you**  
**him**  
**her**  
**it**

**us**  
**you**  
**them**

Give **him** the drinks.  
Celia is in the red dress. That's **her**.  
Where's my snack? I want **it**.  
Are Carlos and Miguel at the party? I can't see **them**.

## GRAMMAR Present continuous

I'm **playing**  
you're **playing**  
he/she/it's **playing**  
we/you/they're **laughing**

**Remember!**  
win = **winning**  
have = **having**

It's **snowing**.  
We're **winning** the match.  
You're **having** lunch.

I'm **not** listening  
you **aren't** listening  
he/she/it **isn't** listening  
we/you/they **aren't** listening

He **isn't** working today.  
We **aren't** going to the museum.  
They **aren't** playing baseball.

**Am** I playing?  
**Are** you playing?  
**Is** he/she/it playing?  
**Are** we playing?  
**Are** you playing?  
**Are** they playing?  
Is **he** staying at home this afternoon?  
**Are** they having fun?

Yes, I **am**. / No, I'm **not**.  
Yes, you **are**. / No, you **aren't**.  
Yes, he/she/it **is**. / No, he/she/it **isn't**.  
Yes, we **are**. / No, we **aren't**.  
Yes, you **are**. / No, you **aren't**.  
Yes, they **are**. / No, they **aren't**.  
No, he **isn't**.  
Yes, they **are**.

## GRAMMAR Can

I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they **can**  
I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they **can't**  
**Can** you play ice hockey? Yes, I **can**.  
**Can** we ice-skate here? No, we **can't**.

He **can** ski on this mountain.  
We **can't** snowboard.

**Remember!**  
**can't** = **cannot**

## GRAMMAR Must, mustn't

I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they **must**  
I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they **mustn't**

You **must** bring a torch.  
We **mustn't** forget our boots.

**mustn't** = **must not**

## GRAMMAR Imperative, Let's

**Listen** to me!  
**Don't** listen to her!  
**Let's** listen to music.

**Remember!**  
**Don't** = **do not**  
**Let's** = **Let us**

## GRAMMAR Present simple

I work  
you work  
he/she/it **works**  
we/you/they work

Celine **works** at the museum.  
Eduardo **works** at a nice restaurant.  
Photographers **take** great photos.

**Remember!**  
ride = ride**s**  
go = go**es**  
do = do**es**  
study = studie**s**  
watch = watch**es**

I/you/we/you/they **don't** want  
he/she/it **doesn't** want  
We **don't watch** videos.  
He **doesn't make** robots.  
You **don't want** to be famous.

**Remember!**  
don't = do **not**  
doesn't = does **not**

**Do I watch ... ?**

**Do you watch ... ?**

**Does he/she/it watch ... ?**

**Do we watch ... ?**

**Do you watch ... ?**

**Do they watch ... ?**

Yes, I **do**. / No, I **don't**.

Yes, you **do**. / No, you **don't**.

Yes, he/she/it **does**. / No, he/she/it **doesn't**.

Yes, we **do**. / No, we **don't**.

Yes, you **do**. / No, you **don't**.

Yes, they **do**. / No, they **don't**.

**Do you like** that actor? Yes, I **do**.

**Do they play** the piano at night? No, they **don't**.

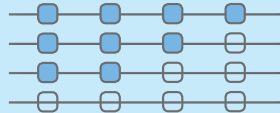
## GRAMMAR Adverbs of frequency

**always**

**often**

**sometimes**

**never**



It is **always** nice to have a new computer.

I **often** write emails to my friends.

We **sometimes** play games on our tablet.

Roger is **never** tired.

## GRAMMAR Comparatives

warm

nice

hot

happy

good

bad

war**mer**

nice**r**

hot**ter**

happi**er**

bet**ter**

wor**se**

My phone is **newer than** my tablet.

Our maths homework is difficult! It's

**worse than** our English homework.

## GRAMMAR Superlatives

new

happy

big

nice

good

bad

**the new**est****

**the happi**est****

**the bigg**est****

**the nice**st****

**the best**

**the wor**st****

Greta takes **the prettiest** photos.

Jack is **the newest** student in the class.

My tablet has got **the best** games!

## GRAMMAR Past simple: Be

I **was**  
you **were**  
he/she/it **was**

we **were**  
you **were**  
they **were**

I **was** at the museum yesterday.  
Dinosaurs **were** big animals.

I **wasn't**  
you **weren't**  
he/she/it **wasn't**  
we **weren't**  
you **weren't**  
they **weren't**

*T. rex* **wasn't** a friendly dinosaur.  
You **weren't** at the library yesterday.  
They **weren't** afraid of the dinosaur bones at the museum.

### Remember!

**wasn't** = was **not**      **weren't** = were **not**

**Was** I ... ?

**Were** you ... ?

**Was** he/she/it ... ?

**Were** we ... ?

**Were** you ... ?

**Were** they ... ?

**Was** he home yesterday?

**Were** you afraid?

Yes, I **was**. / No, I **wasn't**.

Yes, you **were**. / No, you **weren't**

Yes, he/she/it **was**. / No, he/she/it **wasn't**.

Yes, we **were**. / No, we **weren't**.

Yes, you **were**. / No, you **weren't**.

Yes, they **were**. / No, they **weren't**.

Yes, he **was**.

No, we **weren't**.

## GRAMMAR Past simple: Regular verbs

I climbed  
you climbed  
he/she/it climbed  
we climbed  
you climbed  
they climbed

She **touched** the screen to take photos.  
They **liked** the film.  
You **stopped** at the market.  
They **studied** for the exam.

### Remember!

like = liked    stop = stop**ped**    study = stud**ied**

## GRAMMAR Past simple: Irregular verbs

build = **built**  
buy = **bought**  
catch = **caught**  
eat = **ate**  
get up = **got up**

give = **gave**  
go = **went**  
have = **had**  
see = **saw**  
speak = **spoke**

I/you/he/she/it **went**  
we/you/they **went**

We **saw** a large pyramid.

It **had** a big door.

## GRAMMAR Past simple (regular and irregular verbs)

I **didn't** go  
you **didn't** go  
he/she/it **didn't** go  
we **didn't** go  
you **didn't** go  
they **didn't** go

We **didn't like** the film.  
I **didn't travel** to the United States.  
They **didn't speak** Japanese.

**didn't** = **did not**

**Did** I go?  
**Did** you go?  
**Did** he/she/it go?  
**Did** we go?  
**Did** you go?  
**Did** they go?

Yes, I **did**. / No, I **didn't**.  
Yes, you **did**. / No, you **didn't**.  
Yes, he/she/it **did**. No, he/she/it **didn't**.  
Yes, we **did**. / No, we **didn't**.  
Yes, you **did**. / No, you **didn't**.  
Yes, they **did**. / No, they **didn't**.

**Did** you see the sign? No, I **didn't**.  
**Did** he walk to the fountain? Yes, he **did**.

didn't = did not

## GRAMMAR Be going to

I'm **going to** walk  
you're **going to** walk  
he's **going to** walk  
she's **going to** walk  
it's **going to** walk  
we're **going to** walk  
you're **going to** walk  
they're **going to** walk

I'm **going to pick up** rubbish at school.  
Tom **is going to walk** to the town centre.  
We're **going to see** dolphins at the zoo.

I'm **not going to** walk  
you **aren't going to** walk  
he/she/it **isn't going to** walk  
we **aren't going to** walk  
you **aren't going to** walk  
they **aren't going to** walk

I'm **not going to** walk to the town centre.  
He **isn't going to** drop litter in the park.  
We **aren't going to** turn left at this street.

**Am** I **going to** leave?  
**Are** we **going to** leave?  
**Are** you **going to** leave?  
**Are** you **going to** leave?  
**Is** he/she/it **going to** leave?  
**Are** they **going to** leave?

Yes, I **am**. / No, I'm **not**.  
Yes, we **are**. / No, we **aren't**.  
Yes, you **are**. / No, you **aren't**.  
Yes, you **are**. / No, you **aren't**.  
Yes, he/she/it **is**. / No, he/she/it **isn't**.  
Yes, they **are**. / No, they **aren't**.

**Is** he **going to** sleep in a hotel? No, he **isn't**.  
**Are** they **going to** visit the museum? Yes, they **are**.

## GRAMMAR Future simple

I/you/he/she/it **'ll** go  
we/you/they **'ll** go

'll go = will go

I **'ll** meet you at the train station.  
They **'ll** fly to Australia.

I/you/he/she/it **won't** go  
we/you/they **won't** go

won't = will not

He **won't send** postcards.  
We **won't go** sightseeing on a hot day.